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SATURDAY, MAY 10, 1958.

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COMMENT OF THE DAY

THE UNIONS

LET us say right away that in common with all informed opinion of democratic principle, we believe in the privilege of Labour to organise.

United in the common purpose of increasing the standard of living; united to promote such institutions which provide education, welfare, and rural centres for the worker, we see nothing but good in it.

In stating this opinion, we are saying no more than history could have us say. None who has read the dreadful accounts of the conditions of Labour a century ago in England could hold any opinion but that stated here. However, circumstances are that the whole situation must now be reviewed in the light of the irresponsible attitude taken both by leaders of Labour, and many of their thoughtless followers.

Why did Labour organise originally? It was to defeat sectional interests. The ordinary working man as an individual was helpless before the combination of capital which overworked and underpaid him.

Labour did not gain her victories easily. Powerful institutions fought every Bill that went to the House of Parliament, but gradually, over the century, everything that was asked for was won, including the nationalisation of certain industries.

But unfortunately, this advance in the promotion of better working conditions has not been accompanied by a greater intelligent appreciation of the conditions, nor the circumstances, which must of necessity accompany such reforms.

In assuming power and policy in industry, responsibility must be assumed for the economics which are related to his wages and conditions. Labour has gained more than it dreamed of, but is now using these powers just as the capitalists did in the days of the Industrial Revolution.

Labour said: "We must combine to defeat sectional interests." Labour has now combined to gain sectional interests without thought of the country's economic future, and without regard for her fellows.

In short, trades unions have taken on the likeness of the beast they set out to destroy, but the point they cannot see is, in working only for sectional interests, they will destroy themselves for if they injure British economy, they injure themselves.

HK's FOOTBALLER OF THE YEAR

Yiu Cheuk-Yin Tops Poll For Second Time

Yiu Cheuk-yin (see photograph) of the South China Athletic Association has won the China Mail's "Hongkong's Footballer of the Year" award for the second year in succession.



Not Safe To Abandon Manned Aircraft

London, May 9. Air Chief Marshal Sir Ronald Ivelaw-Chapman, former Deputy Chief of Britain's Air Staff, said in a broadcast tonight that he could not imagine a time when it would be safe to completely abandon the manned bomber or fighter.

He also suggested that guided missiles would not be developed so soon as some people were inclined to think, "probably later rather than earlier in the 1950's." The Air Chief Marshal said that because the guided missiles had economic advantages over manned aircraft, the aim must be eventually to rely on it—but not before it had been developed.

Deportation Order Stayed

Los Angeles, May 9. The US Immigration Service today held an appeal filed by Leslie Colin Jabara, 20, a great-grand-son of a signer of the Declaration of Independence, against an order issued by the Service deporting him to Australia.

The immigration officials maintained that Jabara had used Australian passports for a number of years and was in the US at the present time on an Australian passport. It ruled that this cost him his right to American citizenship.

Two other South China players, Wong Chi-keung and Ho Cheun-yau, were second and third.

China Mail readers put Yiu at the top of the list with 2,752 votes and he thus wins the China Mail silver cup.

Wong polled 1,101 votes, to beat Ho by a single vote.

All previous records were broken this year. A total of 5,527 votes were recorded, showing an increase of nearly 1,500 over the previous year.

Other Votes

Others to receive votes were: Chen Chou-wing (SCAA), Chow Man-chee (Kwong Wah), Hung Hing-yuk (SCAA), Lau Yung-sang (Sing Tao), Cheung Kam-hoi (Sing Tao), Lee Chun-tat (Kwong Wah), Lam Shing-ye (Eastern), Lau Kin-chung (SCAA), Lau Kai-chiu (KMB), Mok Chun-wah (SCAA), Tang Yee-kei (Kwong Wah), Tang Sheung (SCAA), Yu Yiu-tak (Sing Tao), Pau Kin-yin (SCAA), Moss (Police), Lau Che-ping (SCAA), and Ho Ying-tun (Eastern).

Next Thursday evening, at the South China Morning Post Staff Club, Yiu Cheuk-yin, Hongkong's Footballer of the Year, will receive his trophy, presented by the China Mail from Mr. D. Benson, OBE, JP, a member of the SCM Post Ltd Board of Directors.

Trade With China Union Wants Restrictions Removed

Great Yarmouth, May 9. The Amalgamated Engineering Union conference here today called for removal of restrictions and embargoes on trade with the Soviet Union and China.

They unanimously passed a resolution supporting a policy of trade with all countries. Mr. Bill Carron, AEU President, declared: "We are not concerned so much with East-West trade or North-South trade as long as we can get work into our workshops for our members."

"We have no interest at all in purely political slogans. If we as an executive could send a delegation to Russia or China as a trading mission, we feel we could bring back orders for Britain."

"But, that is a very remote possibility indeed,"—Reuter.

Rail Unions Refuse To Postpone Pay Demands

London, May 9. Labour Minister Iain MacLeod scheduled urgent weekend talks with other Cabinet Ministers after rail union leaders refused to postpone their demand for immediate pay increase.

The union's stand became clear after the close of three-hour peace talks aimed at averting a crippling rail strike. Leaders of the three unions declared they wanted immediate pay increases—£100,000 for the British Transport Commission Chairman Sir Brian Robertson said the Commission could not afford to give the increases immediately but would consider an increase in the autumn in the light of progress made with new rail economies and a modernisation programme.

RAIL DISASTER RESIDENTS WRECK STATION

Rio de Janeiro, May 9. Angry residents in the suburban area where more than 128 persons were killed last night in a collision of two crowded commuter trains invaded the railroad station today and wrecked it.

Crowds also stormed three other nearby stations but were repelled by police. Authorities listed 128 known dead and more than 300 injured in the crash of two electric trains.

President Juscelino Kubitschek, angered by reports that "negligence" caused the accident, fourth major Brazilian rail disaster in four years, fired three top officials of the state-operated Central do Brasil Line.

He visited the crash scene shortly after the accident occurred and vowed to "let the chips fall where they may" in fixing responsibility. —United Press.

FRENCH CRISIS

Pflimlin To Try His Hand

Paris, May 9. M. Pierre Pflimlin, latest candidate for the premiership in the 24-day-old French political crisis, was encouraged today by the Socialist and Conservative leaders, M. Guy Mollet and M. Antoine Pinay, to persist in his efforts to form a government.

He was expected to inform President Coty later tonight that he would undertake the task.

M. Mollet told M. Pflimlin that he could rely on the voting support of the Socialists, though they would not participate in the Cabinet.

M. Pinay said he was sure that many of his political friends were anxious to see the end of the crisis and would be prepared to back the 51-year-old Catholic leader.

LITTLE PLUM

M. Pflimlin—his name means "little plum"—plans a small cabinet, which may consist entirely of members of his own party, MRP, to carry through a three-point "action programme."

★ Sustained military effort in Algeria, to place the French Government in a sufficiently strong position to engage in ceasefire parleys at the hour of its own choice.

★ Restriction of home consumption and extra taxation to cover additional military expenditure.

★ Constitutional reform to strengthen the executive and to set up institutions for a Franco-African "Commonwealth."

Algeria will be M. Pflimlin's most difficult problem—as it was for M. Rene Pleven, who was forced to give up yesterday when ready to present his government to the National Assembly.

M. Pflimlin is reported to be contemplating being his own Minister for Algeria. This would not suit the Conservatives, who regard his views on Algeria as Liberal. Their parliamentary group issued a warning today insisting on the maintenance of a resident cabinet minister in Algeria, and the retaining of France's "folded" (meaning the aerodromes) in Tunisia, "as long as the Tunisian Government does not give proof of real neutrality."

LAWYER

M. Pflimlin is an Alsatian lawyer and has never been Prime Minister.

He tried three times in previous government crises to form a government, but each time gave up. In the summer of last year, after the fall of the Mollet Government, he spent two weeks trying to form a cabinet. —Reuter.

Best Tips For Today's Valley Races

By "Rapior" RACE 1	By "The Turf" RACE 1
Orange Beauty Diamond Lil Another Victory Outsider: Tonyber.	Orange Beauty Fel Chi Diamond Lil Outsider: Another Victory.
RACE 2	RACE 2
Full-of-Spirit Caravelle Quizzle Outsider: Matador.	Matador The Kangaroo Caravelle Outsider: Hiawatha.
RACE 3	RACE 3
Not So Bad May Blossom Toll-me-more Outsider: Blondie.	Not So Bad Toll-me-more Rebel II Outsider: Aladdin.
RACE 4	RACE 4
Genghis Khan Pin-Pin Golden Gypsy Outsider: Carrio.	Genghis Khan Pin-Pin Golden Gypsy Outsider: Carrio.
RACE 5	RACE 5
Hellespont King Kong Welcome Outsider: Pandora.	Hellespont Welcome Mercury Outsider: Alandale.
RACE 6	RACE 6
Permanent View Winsome Stag Red Light Outsider: Shiraz.	Permanent View Red Light Winsome Stag Outsider: Shiraz.
RACE 7	RACE 7
Tamerrane Spinning Wheel Marlane Outsider: Supermaster.	Marlane Spinning Wheel Outsider: Orange King.
RACE 8	RACE 8
My Pal Snowy Applause Outsider: Armament.	Snowy My Pal Marine Charger Outsider: Calypso.
RACE 9	RACE 9
Lynner Curtain Calls Balkan Monarch Outsider: No Surprise.	Castle Peak No Surprise Balkan Monarch Outsider: Winsome.

The Turf's Progressive Places

Race 2—Matador; Race 5—Alandale; Race 7—Tamerrane

TODAY'S TEASER TIP
For Race 7
Fortunes are won and lost on a tip.
Our Teaser Tip for the last meeting "The Gunners got mixed with a deft ark for this one" (After Dark) was unplaced.

LABOUR MAKES FURTHER GAINS

London, May 9. The latest borough election results in England and Wales show that the Labour Party had a net gain of 205 seats and the Conservatives a net loss of 292 seats.

The Liberals had a net gain of 49 and the Independents a net loss of 51. The only Communist Councillor was not re-elected.

The present state of the parties is as follows: Labour hold 1,708 seats, Conservatives 1,397, Liberals 110, and Independents 460.

Seats lost were as follows: Conservatives 30, Labour 67, Independents 40, Liberals six. These results are complete but for a few outstanding which cannot affect the overall picture. —France-Press.

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At 11.00 a.m. M-G-M "TOM & JERRY" CARTOONS
At 12.10 p.m. Deborah Kerr & John Kerr in M-G-M's "TEA & SYMPATHY"

Admission: \$1.00, \$1.50

PRINCESS TO-MORROW Extra Morning Shows

At 11.00 a.m. Columbia's "THREE STOOGES" & Technicolor Cartoons Programme

Admission: \$1.50, \$1.00, 70 Cts.

At 12.10 p.m. Vishwa Bharati Films Ltd. present

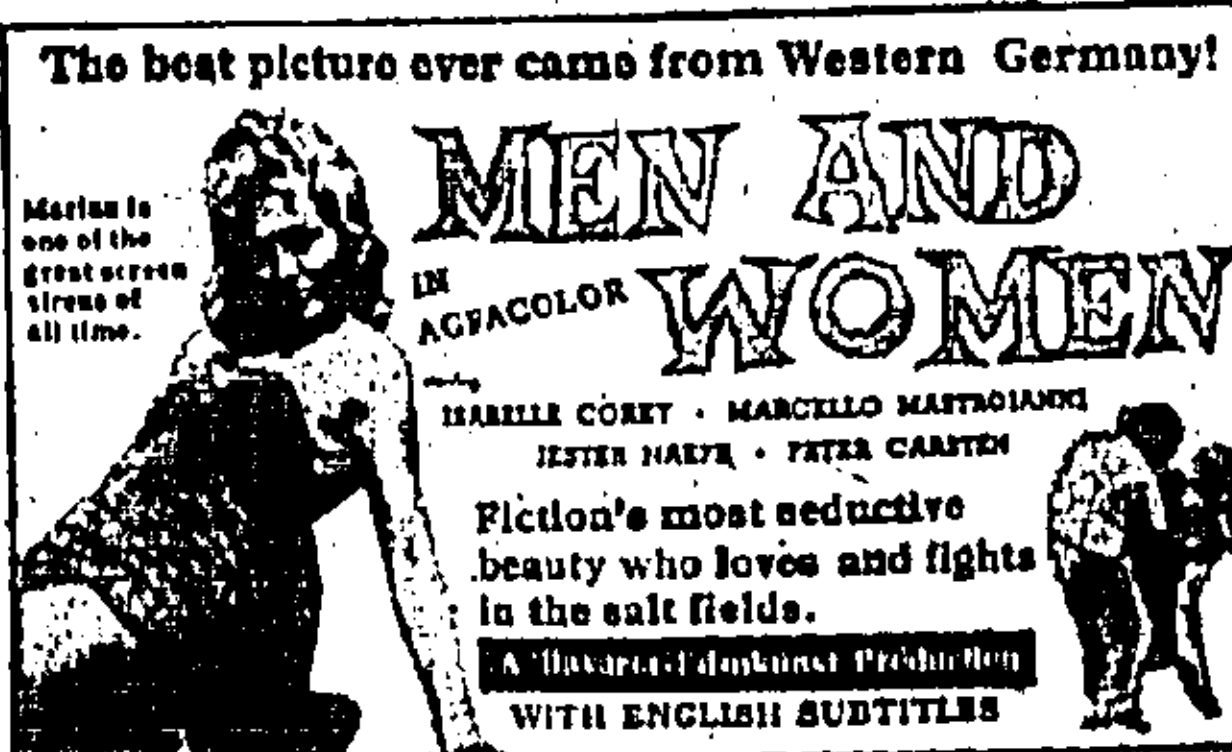
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FILMS CURRENT & COMING

by ANTHONY FULLER

FOR real Cinema criticism, "I Accuse," now on show at the Hoover and Liberty, emerges as the finest piece of cinema I have run up against since doing this column.

My reasons for saying this are, first, the whole of the true tragic case of Captain Alfred Dreyfus is seen as a drama, which it was, in a cinema sense. Here is no hushed-up play or TV script shaped and formed into something to show on the screen, but real drama seen through the eyes of the camera.

Next, you have only to look at the cast to know before you buy your ticket that you are going to see some outstanding performances, and you will.

Next, the intelligent cinema-goer will have the finest drama there is, the business of life, shown to him as it happened. All the frame-up, all the business, the usually associated with mobsters is here performed by a Government offering a parody of justice to a man.

I am biased, I am prejudiced; I am definitely in favour of such a picture on such a theme. It is real cinema; it is real drama; it is intelligent—and fortunately in Hongkong, there are many who will make it their business to see how Emile Zola came to be a man, and published his open letter "I Accuse," written to the President of France, but published for all France to read. A fine picture, a fine drama, a must for every intelligent film-goer; and incidentally, for the time for all those students reading European history.

★
THIS week sees many new films, and a return of the British classic, "Great Expectations." What is better, the films this week offer a much wider selection than usual, and for once, your reviewer can say that, there is something to suit all tastes.

For quite a long time, I have mentioned "High Flight" now on show at the King's and Princess, as the best film of its type. The question could be asked, what is its type? Well, the type is modern, jet flying and the kind of men who handle the modern machine. But if it were that alone, I should see no reason for praising this film or recommending it as good entertainment.

What this film sets out to do is to present today's Royal Air Force, and to show you an intake of young cadets and allow you to follow them through their training. The only thing lacking is a war where they can do their stuff, so the director gives you one of these many present day incidents, and as I have said in my "box" announcing this film, you get as thrilling a climax as you'll find in a film of this type.

But counter to all this thrill stuff is a clever psychological study of an angry young man, and this time he has something to be angry about, or he thinks he has. Kenneth Haig, who was the angry young man in "Look Back in Anger," contributes a very dramatic portrayal as a rebellious young cadet who imagines he is being picked upon. Ray Milland, a Wing Commander, whose discipline of his intake is somewhat conditioned by the fact that he, as a young man, disobeyed an order during the Battle of Britain scrap, gives one of the most enjoyable performances I have seen come his way.

There are many incidents, amusing, thrilling, and at times, quite fantastic, but they are better left to you to discover, as

setting them out here would rob them of their surprise.

The reason for the success of "High Flight" is its excellent production and direction. The RAF co-operate fully, so that the atmosphere of an Officer Cadet Training Unit is as authentic as it is possible to be.

Then the camera work is superb, and in the wide shots of sky and landscape, the lenses have caught the panorama of fast machines against the fleecy clouded skies of England.

Not terribly essential to the film is Helen Cherry as Milland's fiancée the woman who is willing to share his bitter memories. Of the smaller parts, I thoroughly enjoyed Bernard Lee as Flight Sergeant Harris, in charge of the intake you follow through their training.

He is typical of the kind who have a thousand stock songs spread over the years, and then begin again with the next intake. Made in CinemaScope and Technicolor, "High Flight" is a very good film; I don't say it is and I am quite certain you will do so.

★
"GREAT EXPECTATIONS" the British film that helped put British films on the map is showing at the Queen's. This new print of the old masterpiece shows that even with new techniques, the skill of the great producer is the most important factor in film making.

The use of half lights to create the frightening encounter with the convict; the awful uncanny episode of the cherished wedding broken; the grim camera studies of old London and its depopulation, make great film stuff. Most of you will have seen the film, but it is obviously a film that is going to be recalled, and the business of the opinion, "Great Expectations" is one of the few films that has recaptured the atmosphere of a book.

I might as well confess that I would sooner see the film than read the book in this case; I say that of few films. There is little point in telling again the sensational original issue of this film, the story of the triumph of John Mills and Valerie Hobson scored. One point might be made with interest in this part of the world. Dickens was a great writer, and the business of the cheerful wedding breakfast, and all its cobwebs and dust, was part of London. It used to be on show at a public house called "Dirty Dick's."

★
"STEEL BAYONET" is another "I was there" incident of the war. Harold Clives, the author of the script from which this film is made, was a Company Commander in the North African Campaign, and "Steel Bayonet" was inspired by one of these last bullet, last man, stands the Infantry Manual of Training sets out.

Leo Genn leads a good cast in this film, which includes Kieron Moore, Michael Medwin, Robert Brown, and Michael Ripper.

The film has Leo Genn as a Company Commander who has been ordered to take and hold a desert stronghold as his share in a general Allied attack against Tunis.

Having had a rough time, the Company naturally expects to be relieved, but is ordered to attack instead. This is done with all the usual British grumbling about the situation in general, and this particular objective in particular.

As war films go, and there is quite a spate of them at the moment, this is quite good of its type. Made without the flying flags, the bugle calls, the clash of the cymbals and all the stuff that turns down and integrity into a musty hall turn. This unadorned little film is a very good example of what can be done with war subject material.

Authentic, well cast, types and story familiar, characterization good, an opportunity of seeing a real episode of war, for those who like to know what it was like during the desert campaign.

★
FOR the life of me, I do not know why "Naked Earth," left a Charles Dickens flavour in my mouth. Dickens wrote nothing like it, it is at a much later period, but trying to find a reason, I think it is this; the characterisation is very good.

"Naked Earth," now on show at the Roxy and Broadway, has as its background the pioneering days in central Africa at the close of the last century. Made in CinemaScope, you will spot the one thing it lacks in the first sweep of the camera; this film should have been made in colour.

A tremendous amount of business is poured into this film,

not only the frustrating labour of trying to wring a living from the earth, but strong character interplay among the people thrown into this central African outpost.

First there is Richard Todd as the young Irishman who arrives as the film opens on his way to a tobacco farm. Lots of critics did not like Richard Todd's portrayal of an Irishman, but I did.

For once we got something like an Irishman, someone not lolling about the 'small folk' and interplay among the people thrown into this central African outpost. First there is Richard Todd as the young Irishman who arrives as the film opens on his way to a tobacco farm. Lots of critics did not like Richard Todd's portrayal of an Irishman, but I did.

Juliette Greco shows she is a star, after making a rather feeble start in "The Sun Also Rises," but the role of a sentimental mistress jars on me a bit. I liked Finlay Currie as the missionary, Father Verity. I thought in this bit of casting, the producer had got his background right. It is a well balanced film, one that is hard to compare, for it is very much a film on its own.

The 'situations' are different the tie up of all the roaming themes is very neat, and after a delayed start, the film gets going on a different theme, and then makes a neat return to the original.

NEW FILMS AT A GLANCE

SHOWING

QUEEN'S: "Great Expectations." The British classic, now issued in a new print. Chief features: it captures the authentic Dickens atmosphere; fine casting, especially John Mills and Valerie Hobson; the camera work which establishes the film as one of the first to exploit realism by impressionistic methods. Certainly a must for real cinema goers.

KING'S & PRINCESS: "High Flight." A CinemaScope Technicolor British production. Made with the co-operation of the RAF, beautifully filmed, fast moving, full of aerial technique and comic, superb climax. Characterisation keen, treatment intelligent and imaginative, romantic interest slight, but an authentic and the word, finale excellent and suspense well held. Ray Milland, Bernard Lee, Kenneth Haig, Anthony Newley, Kenneth Fox.

ROXY & BROADWAY: "Naked Earth." Impressive photography, good script, well balanced plot, excellent incidents; good shades from Juliette Greco, Richard Todd, Finlay Currie, and Laurence Naismith. A different kind of film with a different treatment, and a new way of handling wild country material.

COMING

QUEEN'S: Continuing Film Festival series with new Continental films, and re-playing film classics.

KING'S & PRINCESS: "Bonjour Tristesse." Top class Otto Preminger production. A sophisticated decadent journey where rich people bemoan about wasted yesterdays and uncertain tomorrows. Cynical, bitter, over atmosphere, exaggerated anecdotes, faded photographs. A very attractive cast including Seberg; debonair David Niven; superb Deborah Kerr; and Geoffrey Horne, and Mylene Demongeot. Juliette Greco is there to sing the little song.

ROXY & BROADWAY: "The Lionel Lincoln." A film that is much more than a film. The whole business of man's inability to deal with his own problems of racial hatred and tribal jealousies, and his self-destruction is put on the screen. Great performances from Marlon Brando, Montgomery Clift. A truly great picture.

STAR & METROPOLE: "The Fuzzy Pink Nightgown." A

gift of a nightgown, a hold-up with a gun; snappy dialogue; audacious episodes; a spot of kidnapping; plus Jane Russell; and then you have a film that has everything. Jane Russell, Keenan Wynn, Ralph Meeker, Fred Clark, and Adolphe Menjou.

LEE & ASTOR: "Wisdom's Way." Peter Finch and Mary Ure in a highly intelligent and finely directed study of the problems which beset a doctor, caught up between two opposing ideas. Action, thrills, but much more in that the film poses a problem which every intelligent person must answer for himself.

HOVER & LIBERTY: "Witness for the Prosecution." A perfect streamlined film, which if you do not know the plot, has you guessing up to the last moment. Masterly characterization by Charles Laughton. Superb direction, splendid casting; vivid, exciting, suspense skillfully drawn out. Tyrone Power, Marlene Dietrich, Charles Laughton, Eila Lanchester, and John Williams.

WATCH FOR IT!



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LATEST FOX
TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS
At 12.30 p.m.
M-G-M presents
In CinemaScope & Color
"INTERRUPTED MELODY"
Starring: Glenn Ford
At Reduced Prices



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STAR: At 11.00 a.m.
Walt Disney's
Feature-length
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"LADY AND THE TRAMP"
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METROPOLE: At 11.00 a.m.
LATEST FOX
TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS
At 12.30 p.m.
"SUPERMAN IN DEXE"
A Fox Picture
At Reduced Prices

CAPITOL RITZ

FINAL TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW
At 11.30 a.m.
Robert Ryan in
"HOUSE OF SHADOWS"
To-morrow special show
At 11.30 p.m.
JERRY LINDER, Fred X. Montgomery in
"GUN FOR A COWARD"
In Technicolor

To-morrow special show
At 11.30 p.m.
HUMPHREY BOGART in
"THE LEFT HAND OF GOD"

Interesting News Stories From All Parts Of The World

Dodds-Parker, Fletcher-Cooke, Cooper-Key, Gomme-Duncan, Mott-Radcliffe, MacCarthy-Willis-Bund, Garner Evans...so the double-barrelled list grows

What Makes A Man Take The Hyphen?

London.
THE man with a hyphen is a peculiarly British figure. No other nation sets quite so much store by his small mark which makes a man's name double-barrelled.

"Dodds-Parker, Fletcher-Cooke, Crosswhite-Eyre and Cooper-Key: the roll of members of Parliament echoes with such names. More than 40 MPs now boast a hyphen. All but three of them are Tories. Only the Noel-Bakers, father and son, and Sir Lynn Ungoed-Thomas stake out a Socialist claim to hyphenated status.

Inherited

Many MPs inherited their hyphen. But six or seven of them have acquired them during their lifetime. Sir Alan Gomme Gomme-Duncan was once plain Mr Duncan. Sir Charles Mott-Radcliffe lived out his early years as Mr Radcliffe.

It seems to be the fashion nowadays to attach the hyphen at the front of the old surname. It was not always so. The Liberal Prime Minister, Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman was Mr Campbell, not Mr Bannerman, when he first entered the Commons; while Sir Arthur Steel-Maitland, the Tory Minister of Labour, was Master Steel at birth, not Master Maitland. Some men exchange one hyphen for another. The most notable example of the transferred hyphen in our day is that

of Lord Swinton. As Sir Philip Lloyd-Greame he had won a reputation for himself in the House of Commons and was President of the Board of Trade under Bonar Law and Baldwin. But after his wife succeeded to the Swinton estates at Masham, Sir Philip took her maiden name as his own and resumed his political career as Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister. Not since Mr Ashmead-Bartlett became Mr Bursell-Coutts on marrying the famous Victorian business had such a radical change of name overtaken an MP.

Motives

The occasions which give birth to a hyphen are many and various. Often a hyphen is a condition of succeeding to property; sometimes a desire to perpetuate a dying name; occasionally an urge to make a common surname less common. Some men take their wife's name. Thus Mr Ivor Thomas, the former Socialist MP who became a Tory, took the name of Bulmer-Thomas soon after marrying into the Herefordshire cider family. Other men turn to mother for their inspiration. So the son of Professor George

Cotlin and Miss Vera Brittain, the writer, now bears the name of Mr John Brittain-Cotlin. If a hyphen can be added it can be dropped. But it very rarely is. Mr Hugh Sebag-Montefiore, now Dean of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, and one of the leading Anglican theologians of the younger school, shed his Sebag after he became a Christian. But the Chaplain of Balliol College, Oxford, the Rev. F. L. MacCarthy, transferred himself into the Rev. F. L. MacCarthy-Willis-Bund. Even in the Church hyphens tempt.

They can give rise to misunderstanding and dispute. The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr Heathcoat-Amory, objected to the insertion of a hyphen between his names when he was at the Board of Trade. But his brother, Sir John Heathcoat-Amory, Bt., insists on his hyphen. And Mr Heathcoat-Amory is his heir.

Corrected

On the other hand, Mr Patrick Gordon Walker, the Socialist ex-Minister, announced some years ago that he was thinking of taking a hyphen.

His reason? He was tired of being credited with one in error. David Lloyd George in his early days in public life was known as Mr George. But even when the Lloyd came into almost invariable use, he found it unnecessary to reach for a hyphen. Not so his son Gwilym. Before he became Lord Tenby he quietly instructed the House of Commons authorities to give him one.

Mr James Henderson Stewart, too, when he was made a baronet last year decided he could do with a hyphen and asked the authorities to slip one into place. So the numbers spread.

Speculation

Current speculation surrounds the person of Mr Emyr Garner Evans. He has fought elections as a Liberal. But always he has been plain Mr Evans. Never again, it is said, is anything to go by, next time he approaches the electorate it will be as Mr Emyr Garner-Evans.

Truly great men do not need this support. Sir Winston Churchill's full name is Spencer-Churchill. But he has got on all right without the hyphen all these years. That pillar of propriety, the Court Circular, included in Sir Winston's hyphen right up to the end of November 1951. But on December 5 of that year it, too, succumbed to prevailing usage, and for that time set up the universally loved name of Churchill.

(London Express Service).

The Zeppelins May Rule The Skies Again

THE world commercial airlines may soon face tough West German competition if plans to build a giant airship are realised.

Frankfurt.

Baby In Chair Rolls On Line

London.
BABY Dominic O'Brien's push-chair rolled to the edge of a station platform last week, bounced off an outgoing train, then toppled over the edge with Dominic strapped in.

It hit the live rail—but the eight-month-old child escaped unscathed. He was taken to hospital—with only a bruise on his forehead. It happened at Warrior Square Station, St Leonard's, Sussex.



ANTHONY and DOMINIC.

Dominic's seven-year-old brother Anthony had been holding the push-chair. His mother, 39-year-old Mrs Pamela O'Brien, screamed as she saw the chair moving. Mrs O'Brien, whose husband runs a photographic business in Station Road, Bramley, Surrey, was returning from holiday with her three children. "Suddenly, I saw Dominic in his pusher shoot away. The pram began bouncing backwards and forwards as it struck the moving coaches. "Then what seemed an eternity later—the last coach was past. The pram bounced back and disappeared over the platform."

Long-Hair Peasants Cash In

London.
LONDON wig-makers are offering up to £3 an ounce for good-quality hair...but Englishwomen's hair is not often suitable. An official of one firm said: "In pre-war days traders used to obtain hair by trading pots and pans for it in villages in Bohemia and Moravia. "Now the short-hair style has spread throughout Europe, and long hair for wig-makers is more and more difficult to find. A large consignment of Chinese hair which recently appeared on the market had to be turned down as unsuitable for European use."

NOWADAYS

Traders, nowadays depend for their supplies mainly on mountain villages in Italy, where the difficulties of communication impede the rapid spread of fashions. Some peasant women make a habit of selling their hair directly. It has grown long enough after the last cropping. This normally takes from two to three years. "But nowadays," said the official, "people with really fine tresses rarely want to sell them."

Goldfish Led Owner To Court

Birmingham.
THERE was Derrick Strahan, driving his goldfish to school....

As they drew near the school for special children where Strahan's wife teaches and where he was going to show the children his goldfish, Derrick pulled up sharply at an intersection.

A basket containing a bowl, water and the goldfish fell off the front seat, and the goldfish flapped around on the floor.

Slipped Off

Strahan bent down to rescue the fish and its bowl. His foot slipped off the brake and the car rolled on—into another automobile that a policeman was parking. The policeman, described in court as "decent and humane", just attended to the unhappy goldfish. He got water for the goldfish.

Then he charged Strahan with careless driving. Strahan was fined £2.—United Press.

Up In Arms Over Pirate Barbers

Edinburgh.
BRITAIN'S barbers declared verbal war on 1,000 pairs of pirate scissors threatening their bread and butter.

The National Hairdressers Federation adopted resolution here demanding that steps be taken to stop hairdressing in factories and especially nationalised industries. The federation said there were at least 1,000 free-lancing part-time barbers in the country who administer haircuts in pubs, factories and private homes.

Federation President H. A. Presser said: "These are black workers. They pay no income tax for what they earn. They are robbing the country."—United Press.

Hertford.
A local brewery acknowledged payment of a 67-year-old bill for 18 shillings, covering 18 gallons of beer sold to a man when beer cost one shilling a gallon. A relative of the man who died several years ago said the bill was unpaid so long because he moved from the district.—United Press.

The Major And The Mums

London.
FOR all mothers with sons in the Army, there comes today quite a shock.

Because mothers, it seems, are a bad influence on soldiers.

This somewhat astonishing statement is contained in an attack on the British soldier in a semi-official magazine called The Army Quarterly.

Granted, it is no serving officer who makes the charge. The author is a retired major, Reginald Hargreaves, author and military historian.

But since this magazine circulates among the top officers it is not without influence. Major Hargreaves calls the modern soldier petulant, inordinate, lacking in moral fibre, and resentful of discipline.

Firmly, he blames the mothers' pernicious influence.

Pride

HIS accusation: "The anaconda-like embrace in which the mother enfolds her boy is such that he enters the Service psychologically preconditioned solely to resist his severance from the emasculating home influence; to which his deplorable lack of moral fibre can be attributed."

In a grandiloquent style of writing, the major hurls back to the good old days when wives and mothers wept with pride as they said goodbye to soldiers.

"Even so recently as 1914 the mother might shed a silent tear," he writes, "but she would still join in the chorus of 'We don't want to lose you, but we think you ought to go.'"

Yet, according to the major, since the First World War "mums" have not pulled their weight or brought up children suitable for joining the Army's

rank and fighting Britain's wars. "Who," mothers will ask, "does he think won the last war? And who has been winning the hot-cold war in Cyprus, Malaya, Kenya, and Korea since 1945?"

Crudgingly the major admits that in times of crisis on operations the soldier—and he especially means the National Serviceman—improves and he rather condescendingly says "comports himself in a manner in no way unworthy of the sterling military traditions he has inherited."

Blame

TRAINING is made difficult he is woefully hampered by these inimical influences which have to be overcome before he can take the field as anything other than a liability to his comrades and a menace to the enterprise on which he is engaged."

In a final paragraph "the soldier's inviolable but most powerful weapons are courage, fidelity, selflessness, self-control, fortitude and above all a deep and abiding sense of consecration to a lofty and worth-while cause."

"If Mum's boy should be found wanting in these sterling qualities and proves incapable of their steady cultivation, then the blame must very largely rest on 'MUM.'"

The major forgets that throughout many centuries, whether a soldier was in bivouac, at sea, or in muddy, shell-torn trenches, the one thing that sustains him more than anything is the warm thought of home and MUM.

—Hugh Pond

They'd Never Seen Anything Like It

London.
A US serviceman made satirically comic relief of his tonsa gaze in open mouthed astonishment at a West End underground station the other night.

He wore black shoes with white socks—black shirt with white tie, white suit with a one inch black stripe down the pants seam and a white overcoat.

The American seemed to give his name or his base in Britain but confirmed he was "a Yank."

A cinema outside the entrance to underground station is showing the film "The Quaker American".—United Press.

LOCH NESS MONSTER DEFENDED

Edinburgh.
A FRIEND of the Loch Ness Monster brought an angry pen to bear on its behalf.

"I speak for the whole of the Highlands if not whole of Scotland in resentment against the hunting of the Loch Ness monster," Wendy Wood of Edinburgh, wrote to the Scots Bulletin here.

"What harm has the monster done and what better off is any one if it is killed or wounded? Can't they leave anyone or anything alone to live a happy and natural life?"

EXPEDITIONS

Miss Wood apparently was referring to the fact that a number of expeditions—one from the British Broadcasting Corporation—planned this Spring to find out once and for all if a legendary monster lives in the Scottish Lake, Loch Ness.

Some of the skin divers entering the lake will be armed just in case it does.—United Press.

IN-LAWS KIDNAPPED HIS BRIDE!

Naples.
SO you think you have mother-in-law troubles?

Antonio Romano's mother-in-law led a strong arm squad of six other in-laws to kidnap Antonio's bride, during the couple's honeymoon.

Romano, a tailor, told police his bride, Giuseppina, was whisked away by the in-laws because he refused to take his wife back to live with them.

The groom refused, arguing he had a good job as a tailor in Naples and he did not want to live with his in-laws any more.

Giuseppina's parents left in a huff. The next day they returned with reinforcements—the bride's grandfather and four uncles.

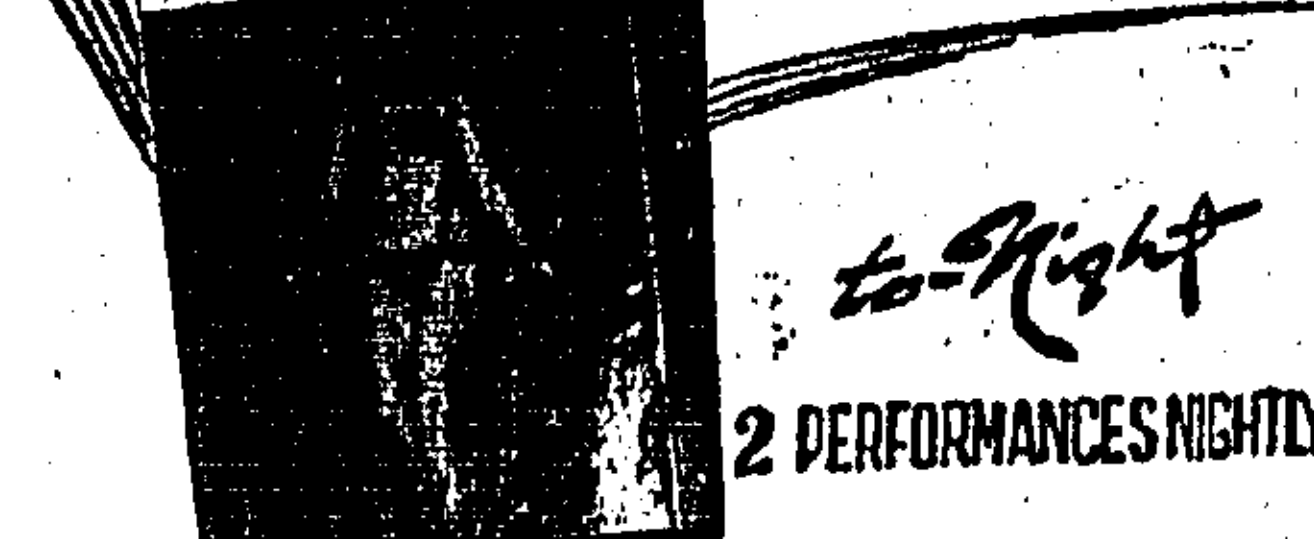
The in-laws assault force dragged Giuseppina from Antonio's arms, fighting off the groom and his own aunt who tried to come to his rescue.

Now Antonio lodged kidnapping charges against the in-laws, who were believed having Giuseppina back home in Benevento.—United Press.

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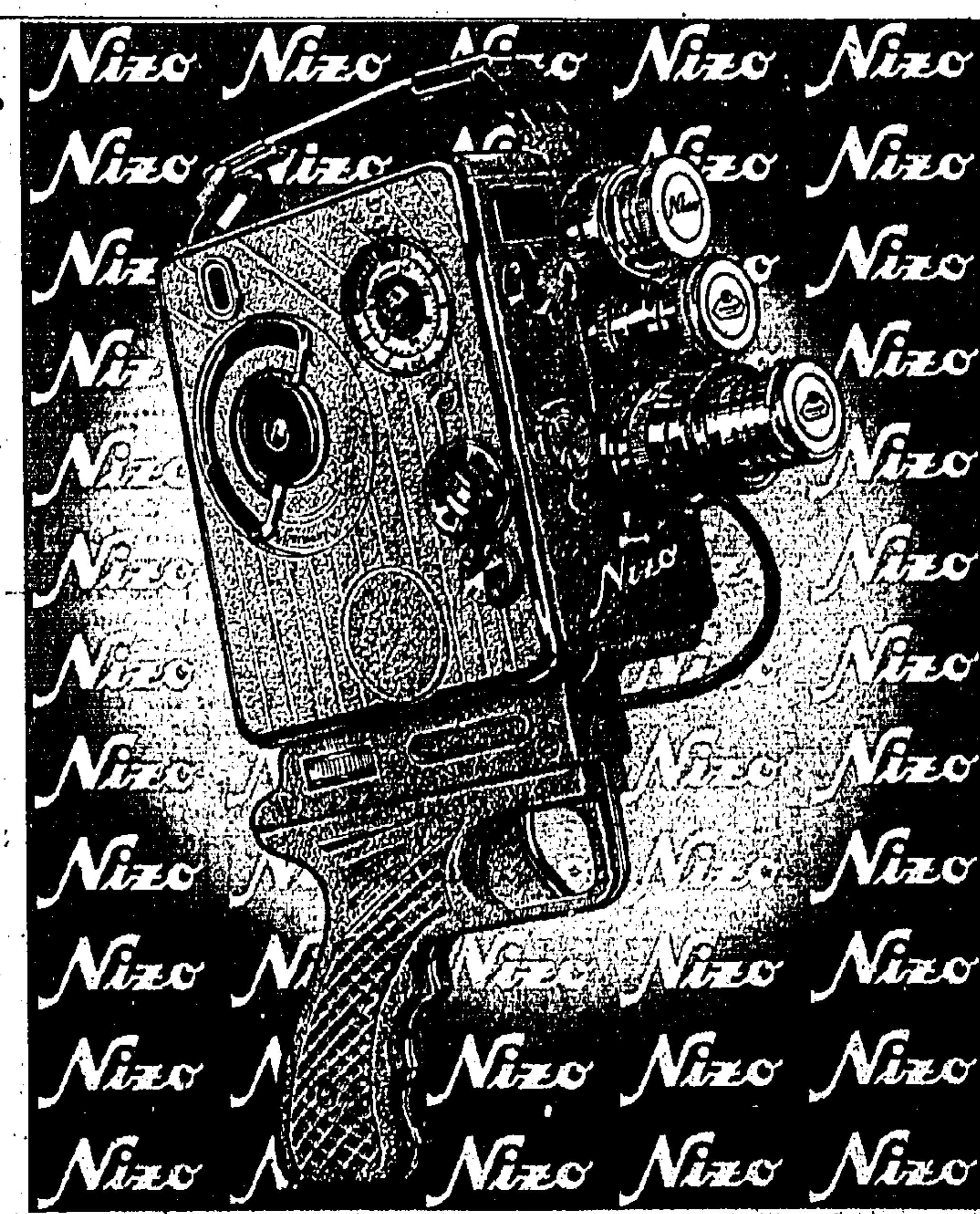
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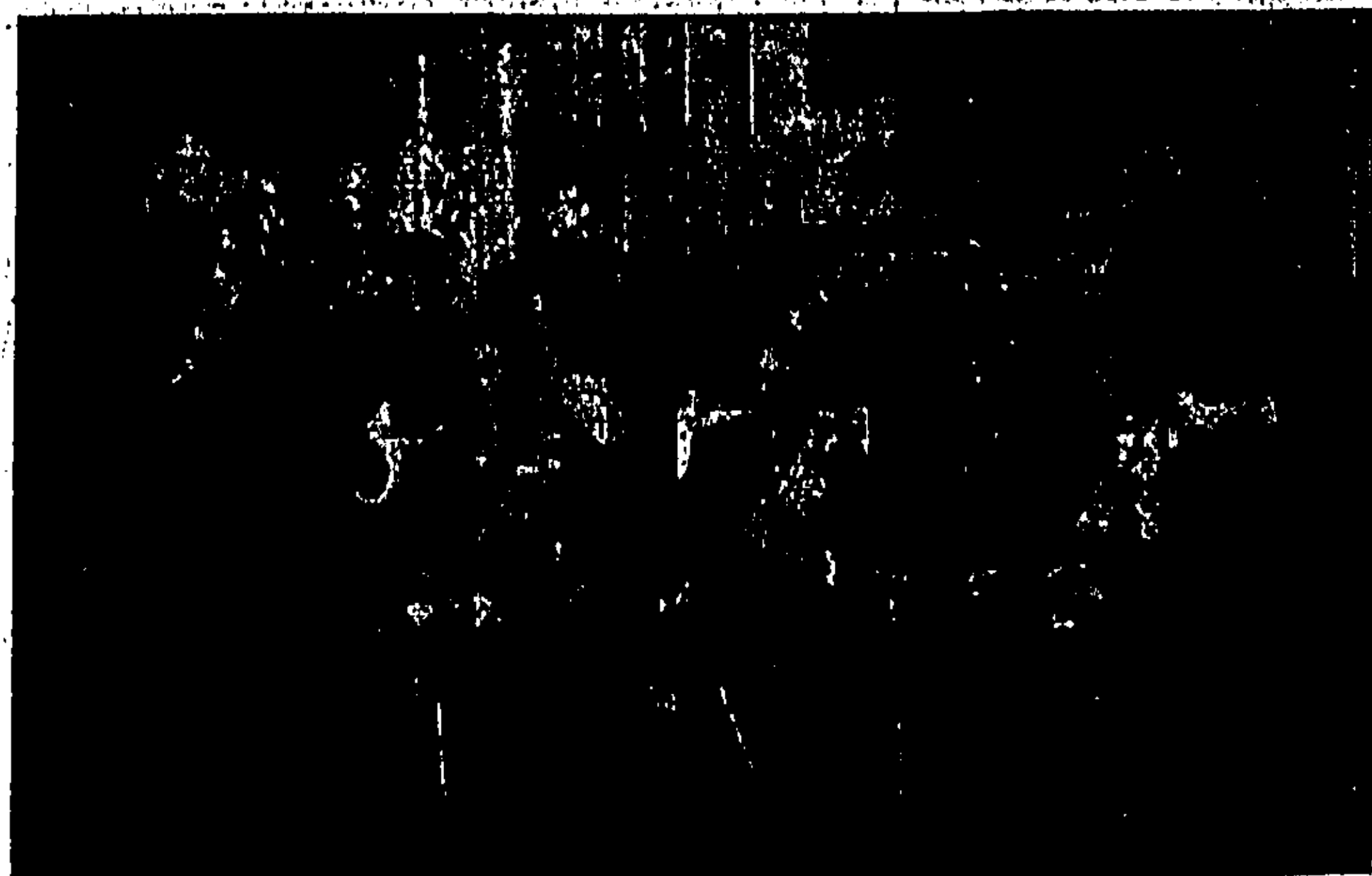
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HOMESIDE PICTORIAL



The last time the German head of state was photographed with a British monarch was May 1910—the funeral of Edward VII. From the left are Alfonso XIII of Spain; George V of England; Frederick VIII of Denmark. Back row: Haakon VII of Norway; Ferdinand I of Bulgaria; Manoel II of Portugal; Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany; an unidentified personage; and King Albert I of the Belgians.

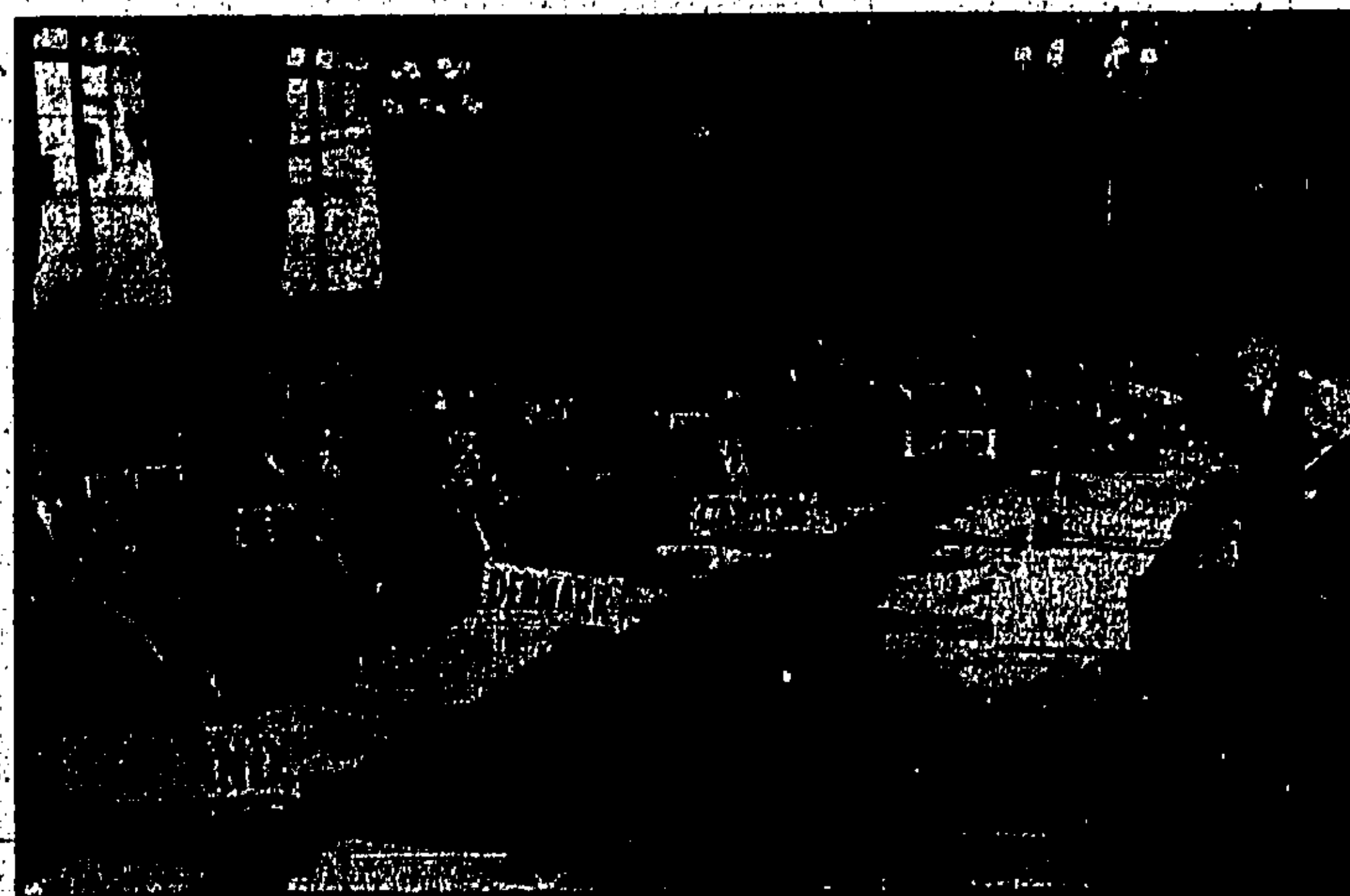
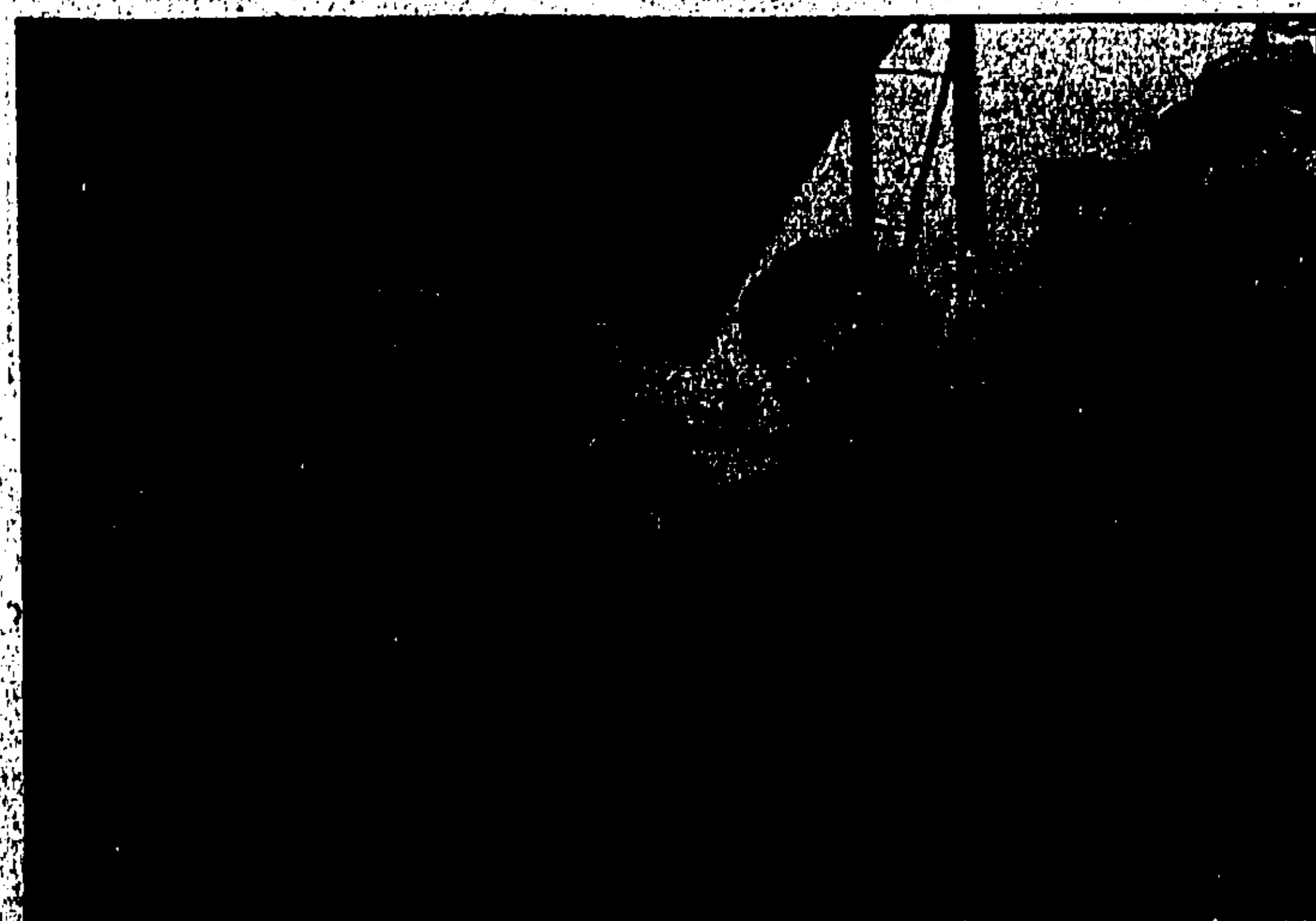
RIGHT: Dr Adenauer is greeted by Mr Macmillan on his arrival at London Airport before his audience with The Queen. Express

LEFT: Mr Macmillan inspects the Guard of Honour of the 21st Special Air Service Regiment (Artists) T.A. on his arrival at Burlington House for the annual dinner of the Royal Academy. Keystone



LEFT: (See Page 7) "Being loved makes you feel lovely," said Hollywood's Mitzl Gaynor, who, encouraged by her husband, went on a diet; lost 35 lb; made a film comeback; and is now in London for the premiere of "South Pacific." Express

BELOW: General Sir Richard Gale, Deputy Supreme Commander Allied Powers Europe (Monty's successor) with Major Nyl Aender of the Norwegian Air Force and other NATO officers are seen at the launching of a mobile exhibition to show the work of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation to England and Scotland. The Times



Britain's Fairey Rotodyne, the world's first vertical take-off airliner, which switches from helicopter take-off to normal propeller flight brings inter-city transport to the sky. She is seen making a conventional landing while the rotor "free wheels." Express

RIGHT: Demure, Sophia Loren—the actress with cat's eyes, is seen on arrival in London from Zurich. Express

LEFT: Baby Jumbo got a little touch of make-up himself—but looks full of admiration at Mum, all dressed to be worshipped at a Hindu festival. It is said that the elephant enjoys both the trappings and the fuss. Young Jumbo expects, like other human youngsters from his country, to make a trip to Britain soon. New Delhi Statesman.

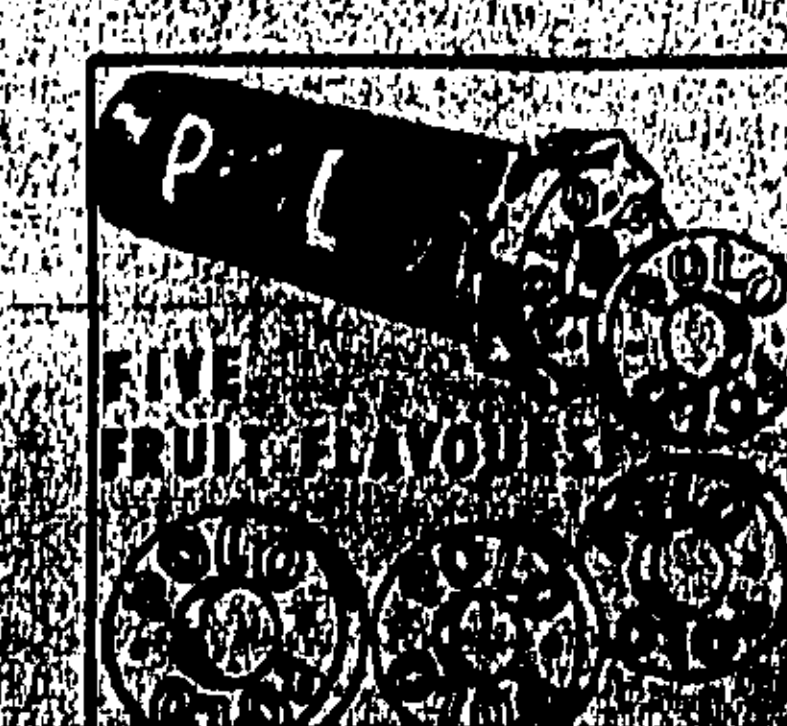
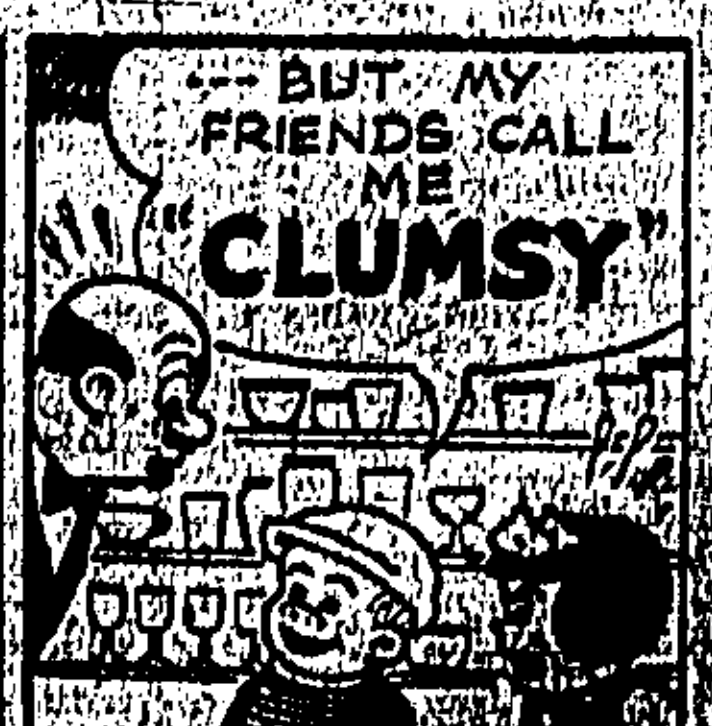
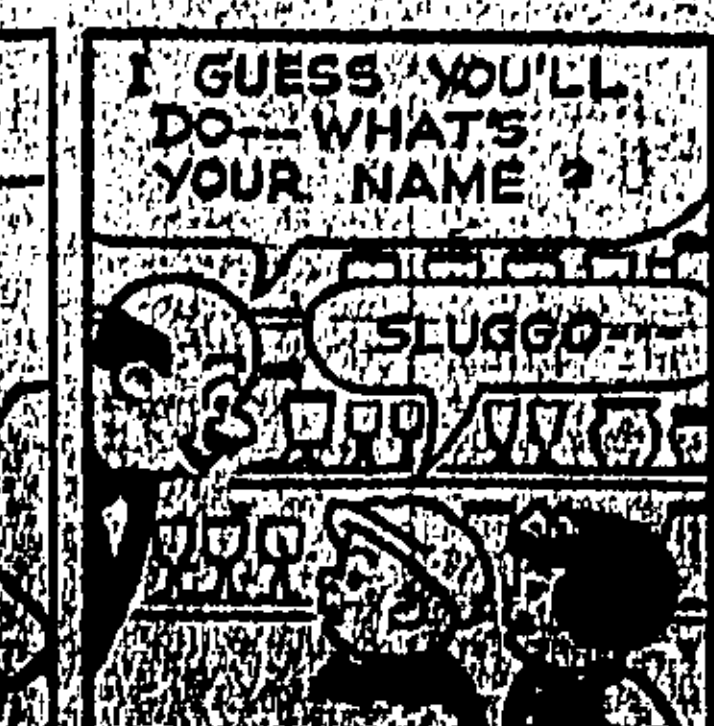
RIGHT: Miss Yang Siew-kuen, eldest of the five daughters of millionaire lawyer Yang Shook-jin of Malaya, and Mr David Williams, are seen with the Malayan High Commissioner in London Dato Nik Hamil after their wedding at Caxton Hall. Keystone

BELOW: The International Chamber of Shipping in session during its annual meeting in London. The Times



NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



The Start

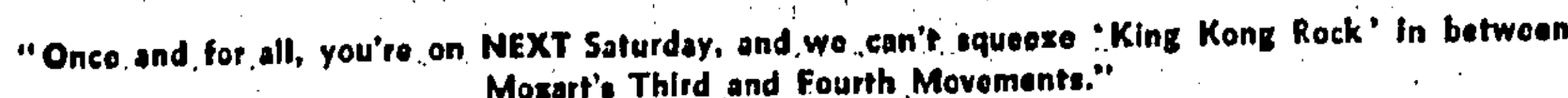
The Creol

This article begins a regular weekly feature on Hongkong Pidgin... words you know and words you don't.

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London Express Service

She Spent £6 Million In A Few Years— Yet She Begged On The Streets As A Child

Fateful day

Illegitimate child

Illegitimate child

A year later, when Jeanna left him to work in a gaming house, many of his customers disappeared as well.

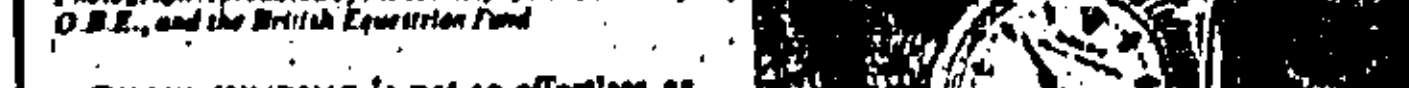
It was at the gaming house,

Jeanno's lavish spending ended abruptly when Louis XV died, pelted her with stones. On the scaffold she cried out for her life.

She continued to subscribe to Royalist papers and when a large quantity of her jewellery

PAT SMYTHE

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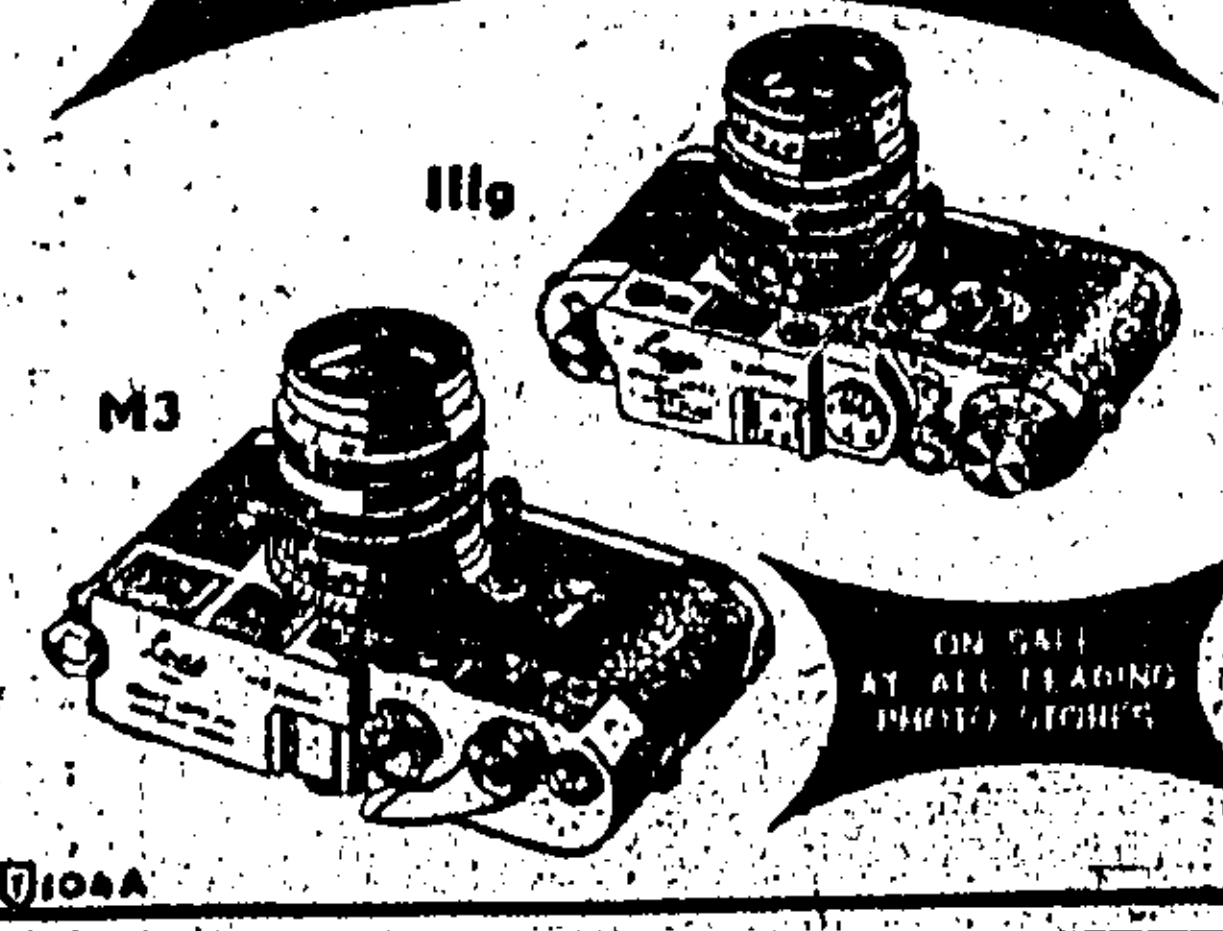
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Life with Rex

NOW FOR THE FIRST TIME

Kay Kendall talks of her marriage, movies, and her Man

by DAVID LEWIN

KAY KENDALL had been out house-hunting. "I'm looking for a home," she said. "Something for Rex and a garden for the two dogs. We'll be here for a year, and you can't live in an hotel for all that time, can you?"

She was gay and vivid, in a Paris model coat with a silk lining which people insist on thinking came from London and not from Balmain. She was wearing a woollen sack dress with just a medium skirt length.

Miss Kay Kendall is back in London for the first time in more than two years, and also for the first time as the wife of Rex Harrison.

She was, she said, a changed girl. "Being married to Rex has given me security. I've got some roots now. I belong. My chains used to talk about me as old scabby Katie before, and I suppose I lived like a champagne bottle."

"I'd just got a career and very little else. No home—sometimes a flat, sometimes a room. Sometimes an hotel room."

"I'm 30 now and I have been working—more or less—since I was 11."

"I went into the ballet in 'Wild Violets' when I was 11, and I followed that with 'Black Velvet'."

On tour

"At 17 they made me a star in 'London Town', and at 17 too I had ulcers with worry. At 18 I was out of work, and 'London Town' was such a disaster I left the country for two years and went around with touring repertory companies in Germany and Italy learning to act."

"And I picked up some pretty bad acting habits then too. I used to say all my lines to the people in the front row. Anyone further back than that didn't hear a thing."

me to do a film," she said. "But I'm not keen."

"Look at it this way: for a film I'd have to get up at six in the morning and I'd be back home from the studios at seven in the evening. Rex would be at the theatre, and by the time he was through by eleven I'd have to be in bed to get up again by six the following morning."

"That is not a satisfactory married life."

Support

WHAT I'd really like to do is a play, then Rex and I would have every day together. I'm reading scripts like mad now, but everything I have been offered is a star part."

"But I have never started in anything in the West End—not on stage and I don't think I should start off as the main lead. What I want is a nice supporting role where I get killed off or something after the first act."

"This was the new and mature Kay Kendall speaking. The Kay Kendall who, after scoring a film triumph in 'Les Girls' with Greta Garbo, and collecting awards and offers by the dozen, turned her back on Hollywood and returned to being Mrs. Rex Harrison, housewife, on Long Island, New York."

She gathered up her coat, and the Paris model coat and look at a mounthn together and I lay in bed and thought."

"And I decided that nothing in work was really worth getting ulcers over and what I wanted was a home and security and my career could come after that."

"And that is the way it is now."

In London for the next year Mr Harrison will be working. And his wife? "Well, they want very point—except the last."



"The Lord's Day Observance Society do not approve of ballet on Sundays. I fear they would not go a lot on 'Rock-a-boogie-hum-dog' either."

THE ROYAL MAIL STEAM PACKET CASE BROUGHT FORTH A GLISTENING CLUSTER OF LEGAL FIGURES . . .

WAS LORD KYLSANT GUILTY?

IF you were writing a novel about a man endowed with glamour—that magical fascination which defies analysis—what would you make him by profession so that his daily work contributed some little extra glamour of its own?

A surgeon, may be. Or a top-rank politician. Or a popular advocate. Or a racing motorist. Or even—if you have never encountered one—an actor.

But an accountant? No. Accountancy demands great skill, and—in this modern age—often entails great power. Glamour, however, is not within its ambit. And accountants themselves—except of course, for you, sir, and that very special exception, madam, when you know so well—do not as a rule possess the type of personality that makes every heart beat faster by its presence.

One associates The Accountant, not with glamour, but with diligence and worth. Mr Harold Morland, one of Britain's most respected and ablest accountants during the period between the two world wars might well have stood as his profession's prototype. He was quietly efficient, unassuming, and a trifle fastidiously correct. He represented perfectly—though at the top-most level—that vast army of anonymous automata which pours into the City at nine o'clock each morning, adds up and subtracts, and at five o'clock departs.

GLAMOUR RATING

And yet Mr Morland's trial in 1931—for aiding and abetting the publication of false company reports—surpassed in glamour any other ever held at the Old Bailey, whether one looks to the background to the Bar or to the dock.

The dock? Side by side with self-contained and modest Mr Morland sat a more striking and majestic figure—Baron Kysant, Lord Lieutenant of Carmarthen, former MP for Chester, and a pillar of British commercial life for more than 30 years.

The Bar? A glittering cluster of forensic glory included with one solitary absentee, all the most fashionable leaders of the day: Sir John Simon, Sir Patrick Hastings and Sir William Jowitt rubbed shoulders with Mr Pitt and Mr Stuart Bevan in the nine-day marathon of evidence and argument.

And the background? In the background lay that national institution of which Lord Kysant was chief and Mr

Morland auditor—the Royal Mail Steam Packet Company, which with its considerable fleet, numerous subsidiaries, large capitalisation and century-old connections, had long been considered by Stock Exchange investors as blue chip closely verging on gilt-edged.

VITAL QUESTION

The fate of Mr Morland—reputation, livelihood, even liberty—thus hinges upon the jury's answer to a single question: Did he employ that form of words with intention to deceive? And the jury's answer in the turn, will largely hinge upon the exchanges that are just beginning between Sir Patrick Hastings—Morland's counsel—and Lord Plender.

"Have you known Mr Morland many years?"

"I have," Lord Plender says. "And had close contacts with him?"

"Yes."

"Do you know any member of your profession Hastings asks, 'who enjoys a higher reputation for integrity?'"

"No," Lord Plender says without hesitation. "I do not."

The reciprocal staidity does not mask—as in court it so often masks—reciprocal hostility. This is a cross-examination with a difference; cross-examination without its traditional character.

No attack looms upon the witness's evidence; that would be pointless as his evidence is formal. No attack looms upon the witness's credit; that would be not only pointless but virtually impossible—Lord Plender is the acknowledged doyen of accountants.

The beckoning prize for Hastings—if only he can get it—is Lord Plender's endorsement of Mr Morland's conduct.

"Lord Plender, I would like to ask some questions about what the Attorney-General has referred to as 'secret reserves'."

"I would like to refer to them, Hastings usually adds, 'as 'hidden reserves'."

"Why?" the judge interposes.

"Because it sounds rather better," Hastings replies, with disarming frankness. "But whatever we call them, Lord Plender, it is the practice, is it not, of many large commercial enterprises to have secret, or inner, or internal reserves?"

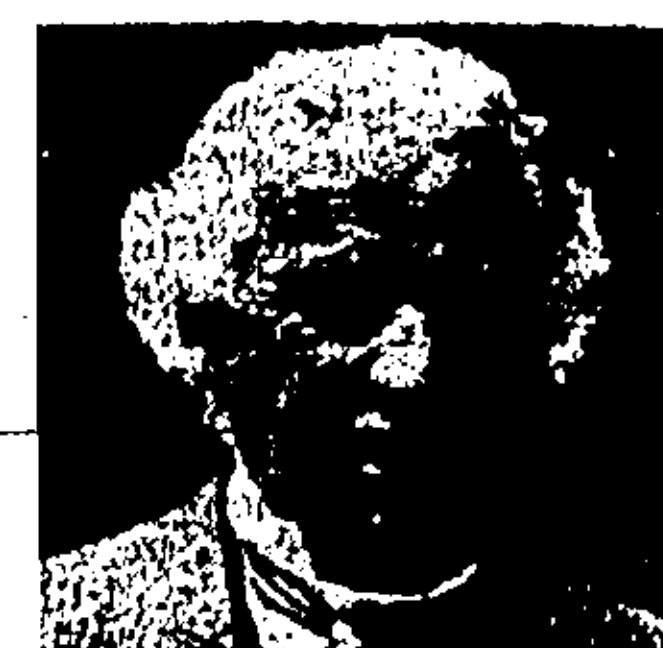
"Yes."

"And to set aside sums to such reserves out of an unusually prosperous year or years?"

"Yes."

Expert under fire—4

by EDGAR LUSTGARTEN



HAROLD MORLAND Fate hung on a single question.

might there come a time when the auditor would say that if the reserves are to be used again, some indication must be given?"

"Yes," Lord Plender says. "Are there certain phrases commonly used by auditors as an indication?"

"Yes."

"Is one of them 'Adjustment of taxation reserves'?"

"Yes."

"Step by tiny step the advance continues."

"That expression indicates that there have been transfers from reserves?"

"Yes."

"Those transfers might be either large or small?"

"Yes."

SIGN OF RELIEF

Hastings can now compress the whole of Mr Morland's case into a single question—with complete assurance of a favourable answer.

"If you saw such words in a profit and loss account, would you understand from that that there had been a transfer, which might be small or large, from excess profits duty or other reserves?"

Lord Plender gives his verdict.

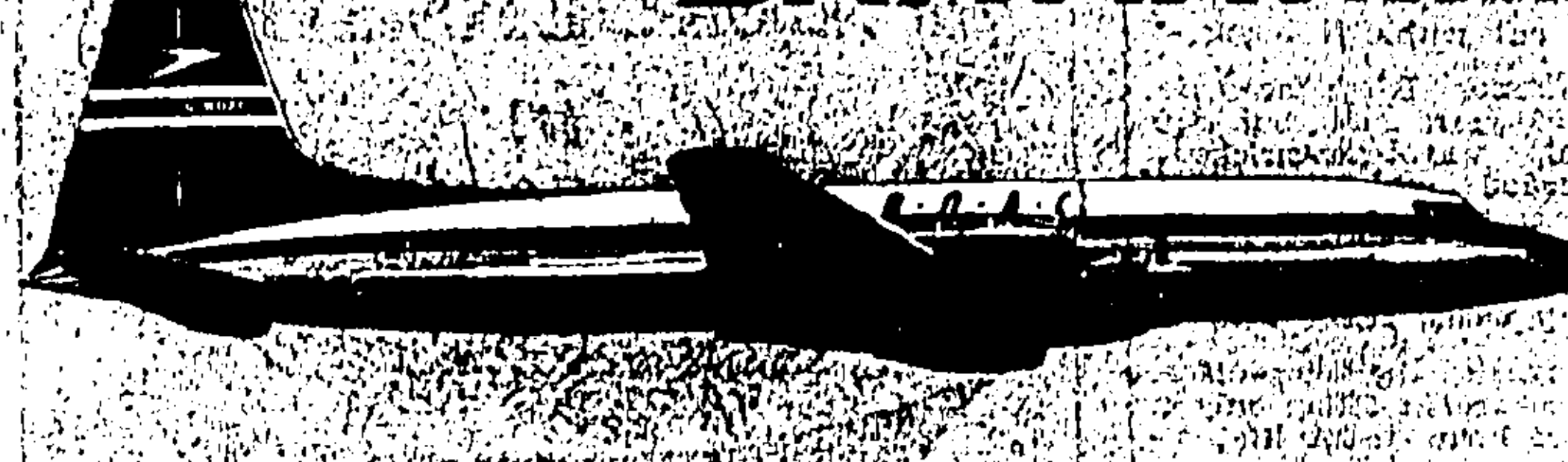
"Certainly," he says. . . .

Certainly. It was the approbation of Mr Morland's case, the whole of it, that had been charged. Lord Kysant—on a separate accusation (that of publishing a fraudulent prospectus) received a sentence of 12 months' imprisonment. In my opinion, he should not have been convicted.

I hold both men victims. In differing degree, of a national near-panic following on the Haby slump of 1929.

NEXT WEEK: The man who found a new instrument of murder.

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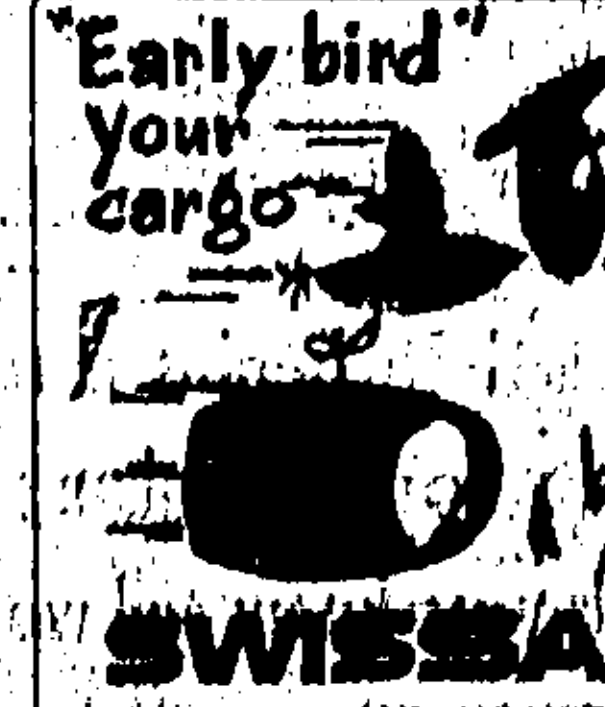
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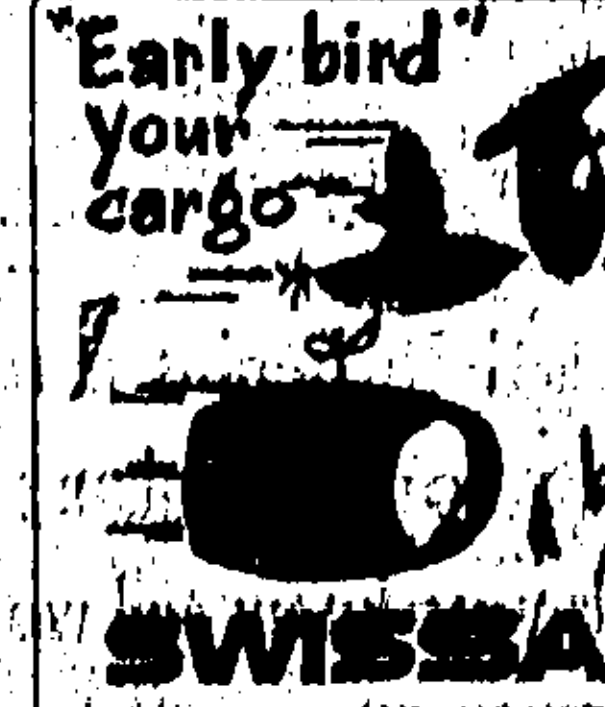


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FERD'NAND



By Milk





Patricia Lewis

INTERVIEWING THE
OFF-CENTRE PEOPLE

Mr. "Here-to-Eternity"

GIVING
(IN DRESSING-GOWN)
HIS MILLION-DOLLAR
FORMULA

ALTHOUGH I am just a poor relation, it is very nice to claim some kinship with the men who have managed to make money out of letters. And I am not referring to blackmail.

Because—better than some moneyed individual prepared to pay for his indiscretions—there is today a whole industry held to ransom for words. Write a book... write a play... write good dialogue... write situations... write a bald, bold plot... write nothing but a fragment—an idea in embryo. (But preferably write a panorama). And the men who make million-dollar movies will make you a dollar millionaire.

I have struck this materialistic mood after meeting Mister James Jones, a name you will probably not remember, but whose book "From Here to Eternity" you read last year. (Others may simply recall the film-of-the-book or the book-of-the-film, depending on the way you glean your higher education.)

Mr. Jones is 38. He has a jut-jawed face, after Van Hellen; a blonde wife, after a year's marriage; a lot of money, after selling the film rights of two books; a red foulard dressing-gown, after Salka; and a rather retching stomach, after living it up on his first Transatlantic boat-trip.

Ambushed

INTENT on keeping up with the Joneses, I had asked them to lunch at one of those cute old McAlister pubs full of atmosphere and leech water, but I was ambushed at the lift-gate by Mrs. Jones, who explained that her husband was not feeling quite up to food.

"However," she said in the best lit-biz tradition, "the interview must go on."

We discovered Mr. Jones sprawled on his bed, a mile wide and naked (I assume) but for the aforementioned red foulard



WRITER JONES AND WIFE GLORIA
ETERNITY WAS FOUR YEARS LONG

again. So I guess I'm not making much headway.

While not making headway with his overall plan, Mr. Jones is still not wasting time. The 700 pages of "Eternity" brought him around \$250,000 from its 4,000,000 sales and the film rights, and the 1,200-page "Some Came Running" has been sold to the movies for a quarter-million dollars, plus a percentage of the gross.

"Course it took me four years to do the first and nearly seven to do the second," added Mr. Jones. "But I visualise my novels covering the social structure of America from the twenties to the present day—rather like the circles of a weather-map overlapping both time and space."

The telephone rang, and Mr. Jones took time out to tell the B.B.C. that he felt as much like facing the TV cameras as he did food.

Mrs. Jones poured some coffee and said life for the past few weeks had been just a series of parties to say "Good-bye" and parties to say "Hello," and even she was feeling a bit nauseous and no wonder.

I, meanwhile, was wondering why the European novel, as epitomised by Miss Sagan's 100-odd-page volumes, was getting slimmer as its American equivalent got fatter. Maybe it all reflects Europe's deliberate unshouldering of responsibility on to the United States since the war, but then Miss Sagan should worry, hav-

Place" and Norman Mailer's "The Naked and the Dead" and John O'Hara's "Ten North, Frederick". It's easier to see where both the values and the power lie.

What made Mitzi's Measurements

MAYBE I was feeling a little flustered after the Joneses but having read that Mitzi Gaynor, star of "South Pacific," had lost 35 lb. in 12 weeks (see page 5) I thought I would ask her just how she did it.

Shiny as a fashion plate in a red linen sack and multi-strand river pearls, Miss Gaynor smiled brightly and said it was "no pills... no doctors... no shots... just will-power." And, I learned, a husband who had gone on the diet with her.

For three months the stalwart—but by no means over-weight—Mr. Jack Bean shared, with his wife, the following meals—

BREAKFAST

Half Grapefruit
Two eggs, boiled or poached.
(No toast, salt or pepper)
Black coffee.

LUNCHEON

A ½ lb. hamburger with plain spinach.

OR

Two tablespoons of cottage cheese with sliced tomatoes.

DINNER

Half a grilled chicken with string beans.
Grapefruit (the other half).

That is what I call devotion! But if your husband is on a tubby-hubby diet, don't trust him out of your sight. He will cheat.

Lunching at a business-man's rendezvous I counted 14 men in the immediate vicinity, and 11 were wolfing up the most-termed, most-colourful, most-creamy, most-whipped, most-Melbaed sweets on the most elaborate menu.

Power Policy

"I PREFER to write a panoramic story," he said. "A novel of Sagan-size loses so much, it's easier to get a richer picture of life with more characters, more margin, than when you use a restricted form."

"You see, there's a tradition in U.S. letters—a tradition of rebellion against falling values—and the present generation is trying strongly to keep this well-spring of vitality going in our work."

"My friends and I get together and we talk about writing, and what the true values are, all the time. It's this searching, which is so necessary, that is giving us our power."

When you think not only of Mr. Jones but of Irwin Shaw's \$30,000 film-rights deal for "The Young Lions" and Grace Metalious's \$45,000 from 20th Century-Fox for "Peyton

No, We AREN'T The Only Country That Can't Make A Railway Pay!

By JOHN WATERMAN

BRITAIN is not the only country faced with trouble on the railways—nor the only country that cannot make its railways pay. In an uneasy world there is one point of wide international agreement: running a railway without trouble and with profit is a tough business.

Canada:

IN Canada a strike looms up for the privately owned Canadian Pacific Railways. A Royal Commission set up following a previous strike has found that firemen serve no useful purpose on diesel locomotives working in CPR freight yards and intend to cut the number of such firemen from May 11. The men's union vigorously opposes the decision—and a strike appears inevitable.

Coming now, this would be a particularly bitter blow to CPR. In 1956 their railway earnings were a record. But last year the company suffered a sharp drop in income because of the slowdown in Canada's economic expansion. Ten per cent less freight was moved than in the previous year. Net railway earnings fell by more than \$1,000,000 to about \$13 million. Dividends were clipped.

The state-owned Canadian National Railways had, if anything, a worse time. Much of their income is swallowed by fixed charges on stock of the companies that were nationalised.

Even before 1957 ended a deficit of up to \$2,000,000 for the year was forecast. The final figure has not yet been made public, but it is likely to represent an even greater loss than this. And the Canadian taxpayer will foot the bill.

To complete the lonely, familiar look of these Canadian railways both companies recently applied to increase their freight charges ten per cent—and, both, face new wage demands.

France:

NOW France. It is appropriate that there is a gambling game with the same name as the French for railway: Chemin de Fer.

For the French national rail system is run as a game in which the taxpayer always loses. The gamble concerns just how much he has to find yearly for his railways.

The extent of the latest loss has not been published yet. But the average deficit over the last few years has been £80 million.

In return, the French have undoubtedly the best railways in Europe for speed and punctuality. Their crack train, the Mistral, whisks you from Paris to Dijon at an average of more than 80 miles an hour. The distance is approximately the same as from London to Berwick. The Flying Scotman does this journey in six hours 20 minutes. The Mistral's time is four hours.

Even faster journeys are projected. French engineers are talking in terms of operating at 125 miles an hour.

For this go-ahead system the Frenchman pays—in addition to his subsidy—at the rate of slightly less than 3½d. a mile for first-class travel, and less than 2½d. a mile for second class. In Britain the cost is 3d. and 2d. a mile.

And wages? Engine drivers and foremen earn between £38 and £89 a month including bonus and gratuity. Signalmen get from £36 to £52 10s. a month. This compares with the British average of £56 18s. 6d. for engine drivers and between £44 and £48 for signalmen.

Germany:

OVER the border in West Germany the Teutonic reputation for efficiency does not prevent the State railways losing money on a similar scale to the French. The deficit for 1957 has not been announced. But at the headquarters of the Deutsche Bundesbahn in Frankfurt they estimate the figure will be around £60 million.

This, they hasten to point out, is not subsidised by the taxpayer as the French loss is. The West German Government benevolently allows credits to the railways. These are expected to be repaid. Last year total credits amounted to more than £80 million.

For all this outlay, the German does not get such a slick service as the French. The top train is the Frankfurt-Besle diesel express which covers 211 miles in three and a half hours—an average of 60 miles an hour.

Cost of a return ticket is £6 15s.—dearer than the £5 5s. first-class return from London to Preston, almost exactly the same distance.

If this fare appears higher than the English equivalent, German wages are on a slightly lower scale. Engine drivers average £55 10s. a month.

The Swiss:

LASTLY a State railway that shows a profit—the Swiss. In 1956 they netted £2,100,000. The figure for 1957 is expected to be even higher.

At the same time constant renewal of rolling stock on this all-electric system goes forward rapidly and helps to make Switzerland's railways highly efficient—and certainly the cleanest in the world.

plus another £25 a year for rota nightwork.

A guard-ticket-collector on trains earns roughly £16-£20 a week—with the same family allowances.

After 40 years' service, a driver receives a monthly pension of more than £50; other railmen are given pensions of approximately half their highest salary scale.

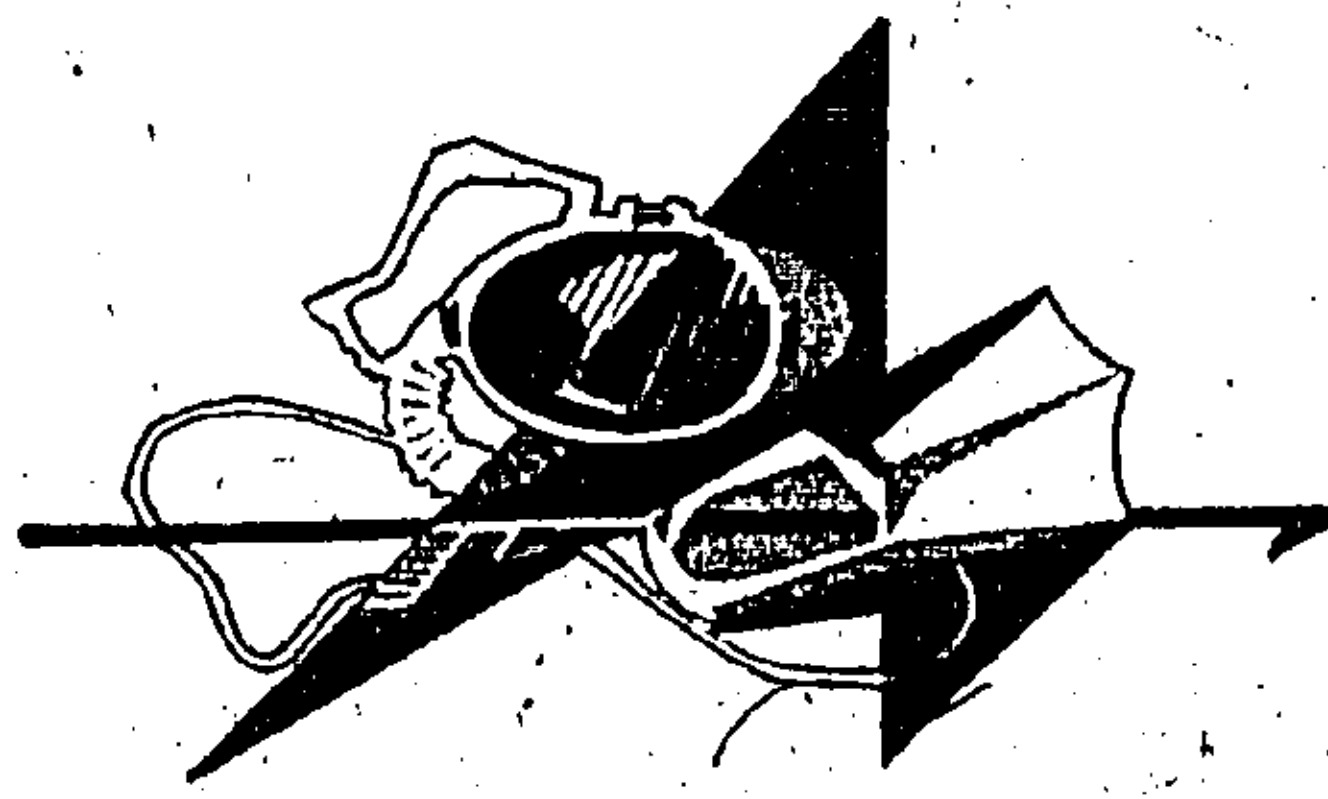
Yet there is a snag to this story of the splendid Alpine family allowances as drivers, wage peaks.

Cost of travel is exceedingly high. A 50-mile journey costs 10s. 8d. first class and 14s. 6d. second class.

Compare the price of a ticket from Victoria to Brighton. It is 12s. 9d. first, and 8s. 6d. second class.

Presumably if Sir Brian Robertson lacked up the charges to Swiss heights even British Railways could be made to pay—and the railmen would not be threatening a strike again.

(London Express Service).



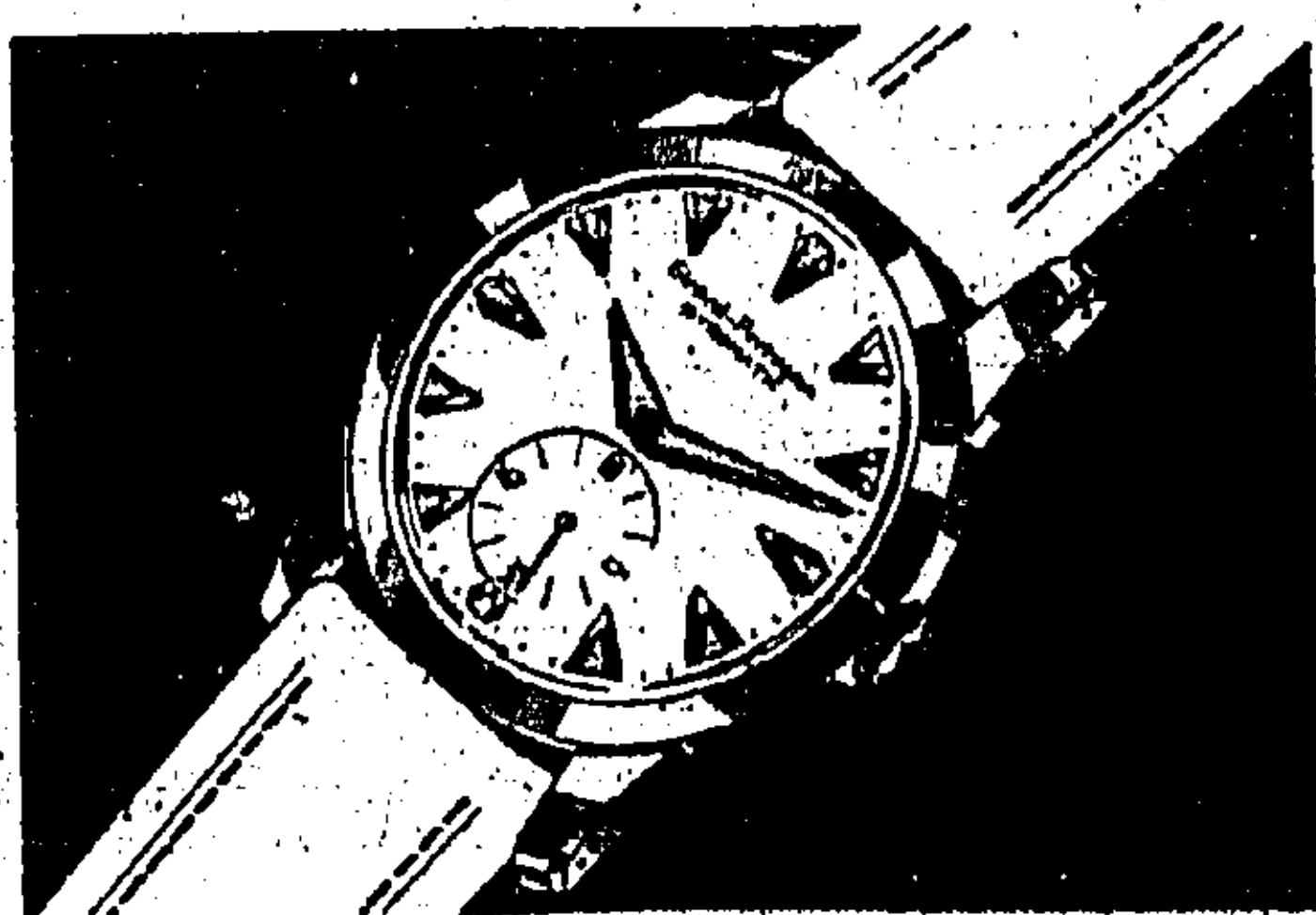
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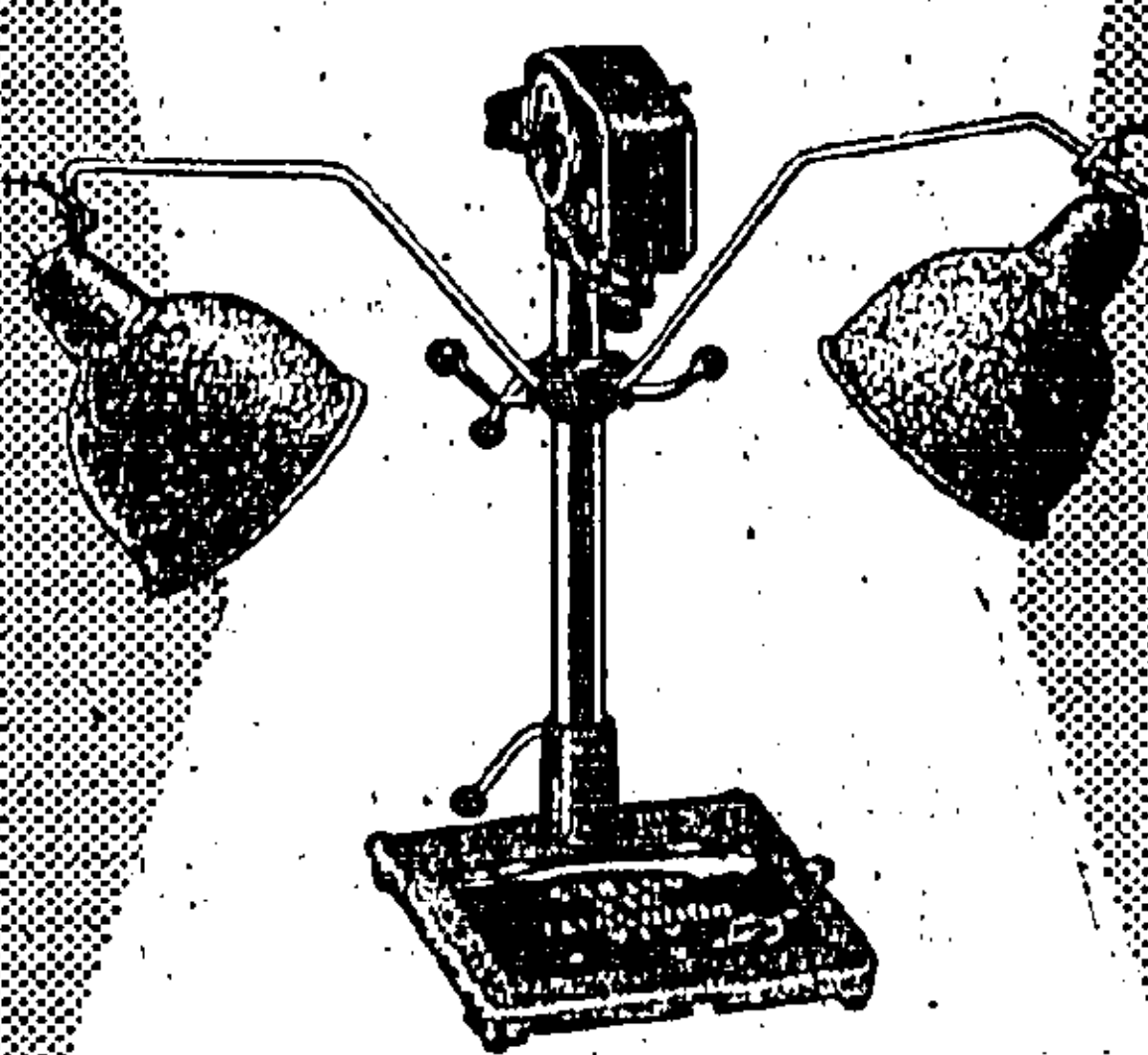
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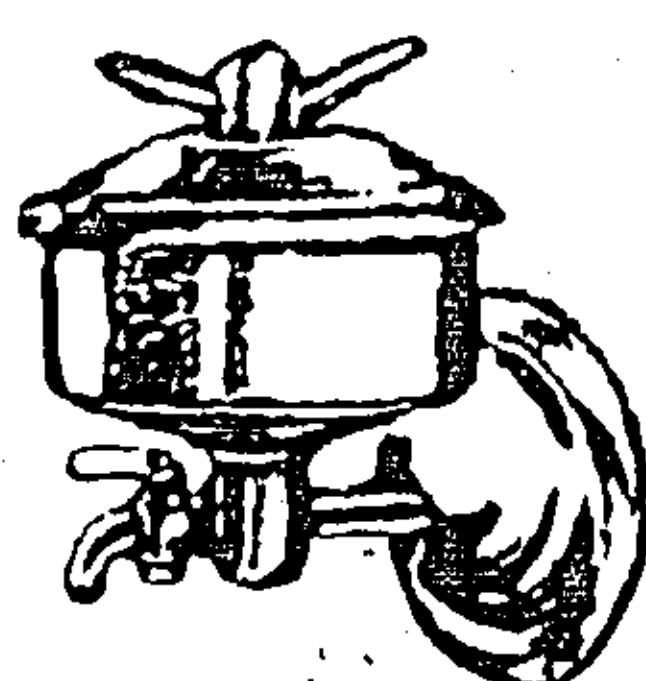


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AS THE CONSPIRATORS PLAN THEIR NEXT GRAB, THE WEST MUST FACE A THREAT TO ITS FUTURE

GAMAL Abdel Nasser in Moscow! This, for Krushchev, is the real foreign conference of the year — a conference not of statesmen but of revolutionaries.

This conference is out to get results. It may not be the Summit. For you and me it could be far more important. Here will be forged not vague agreements about disarmament but plans for the control of Middle East oil and for the Soviet attack on Africa.

What is at stake are not abstractions but the control of the oil which is our biggest investment, and the lifeblood of our, and Europe's, economy. Our petrol, our prices, your job, your wages, could all be endangered.

This is the second round of Suez. In the first round we lost the Canal. Now the attack is to be on the oilfields.

The tide runs on

It may be said that Russia is only using Nasser as a cat's-paw. Maybe. But does that matter to Moscow if the cat's-paw is being used successfully? No wonder then that Russia is now stalling about that other Summit conference.

The sputniks and the open letters and the barrage of Peace-and-Panle talk have hypnotised the West into peering for wonders in the sky while the ground is crumbling at their feet.

It has been a triumph for the policy of diversion. We have been lured into chimerical debates on the exact permissible degree of Hydrogen Bomb Warfare—while outside the tide of world revolution runs on, sweeping away our redoubts, our key areas for raw materials and world communications.

While we have been speculating on the deadlock in Europe the Soviet has been taking trick after trick in the Far and Middle East.

After Suez, is a united Middle Eastern policy beyond recall for us and our allies? Must our disagreement with the Americans on Iran, or that of our own Foreign Office with the French over Algeria, destroy any hope of unity? Must indeed bygone always be nagging us? Must joint initiatives always be lost?

No further

ON the contrary. If Nasser's visit to Moscow has any good side to it at all, it is that it presents the West with one simple decision of policy—which it is vital that they should agree to make together. Russia must be allowed to encroach no further in the Middle East. This means that Russia's foot, Nasser, must be contained within his own boundaries, economically and by the rule of international law.

Does that mean that we must be prepared to protect others against his aggression in the future? It does. For we can be certain that Nasser's trip to

What is Nasser up to in Moscow?



by
HUGH FRASER
Tory M.P. for Stafford and Stone

has the world power to allot, or tolerate the seizure of those prizes which he covets. I refer to the Nile Waters, the—Bosnian Gulf—oilfields, the holiest places of Islam necessary to the consolidation of the Nasser myth. For Nasser and starving Egypt the waters of the Suez Canal have not been enough to quench their thirst for aggression.

Let there be no easy talk of buying a little time by doing a deal with Nasser. Let the oil lobby be silent in Washington, and its agents be recalled from Egypt. This is the time to face facts squarely. From Cairo today radiate the tentacles and waves of revolution in the Middle East and Africa.

After the Sinai campaign, is Nasser such a Saladin that he can rally all Islam against Israel? Is his Moscow trip really so pleasing to Saudi or sheikly potentates or Lebanese millionaire supporters?

Do his people really prosper under him? Is he so secure as he seems at home, and is this strange regime so permanent in Syria?

So long as the revolution in the Middle East, real or imagined, rushes forward in a spate of words and slogans, all can be well for Nasser. But let there be one real check, one real break, in the mad dynamism of his progress, and

For the West to give further comfort to the returning Nasser would be our final breakdown of statesmanship.

This is the time for a firm and harsh decision. Nasser must be made to understand that by going to Moscow he has burned his boats forever with the West. Nasser is gambling. His gamble must not be allowed to pay off.

In spite of his photograph in every Arab cafe, in spite of the fairy tales of his prowess, is his position really so invulnerable? Let us turn our attention seriously to the problem of education, technical help, and training in the Middle East. Let us make a real drive for service with our Arab partners in the oil business.

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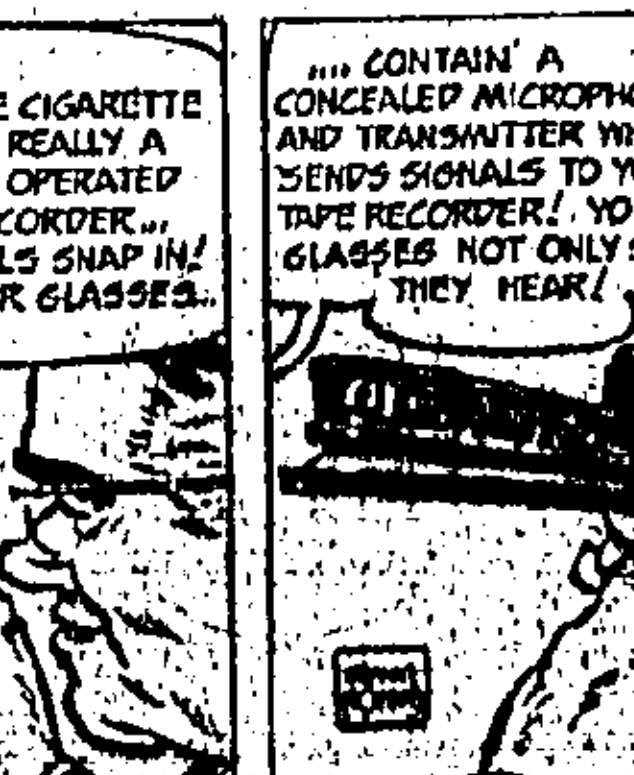
MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



ROUND-UP

Atoms-For-Peace Talks Planned

GENEVA. THE problem of how to duplicate the energy source of the stars — nuclear fusion—and put it to use on earth will be examined by the world's top scientists, including those of Britain, Russia and the United States, at a conference to be held next September.

This was announced by the administrators of the United Nations-sponsored international conference on peaceful uses of atomic energy.

In addition, this conference will review progress which has been made since the first atoms-for-peace conference in 1955 and will study the possible use of nuclear power for a variety of other peaceful purposes, ranging from ship propulsion to the heating of homes.

The first list of 1,500 titles of scientific papers from 29 countries has been circulated. It includes some 70 papers dealing with fusion experiments or studies already under way in Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, Japan, Rumania, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United States.

Altogether, some 2,500 papers—nearly 1,500 more than last time—are expected to be submitted, of which about 600 will be selected for oral presentation at the conference.

Bulgaria's New Job

MOSCOW. NIKOLAI Bulganin will take up his new job as Governor of the Soviet National Bank in an imposing, mustard coloured building in Neglinna Street in the centre of downtown Moscow.

He knows the office quite well. For it is just 20 years since Bulganin was moved to the same job from another Premiership. That was in 1938, when Bulganin was Prime Minister of the Russian Federation, the biggest of the Soviet Republics, of which Moscow is the capital.

Bulganin then moved up to become Deputy Prime Minister of the Soviet Union and, at the same time, head of the Board of the same National Bank of which he is again named Governor. For seven years prior to his Premiership of the Russian Federation, he had been Mayor of Moscow and had visited London in that capacity.

He dropped the Bank job in 1941 to become a member of the Military Council on the Western Front and in 1944 Deputy Minister of Defence and Member of the National Defence Council. In Soviet official publications the National Bank is described as "the largest and most powerful in the world." It corresponds to a central bank but has wider powers than those of Western countries. It controls the note issue and all credits inside Russia.

Bulganin knows banking and has a reputation for being an excellent administrator and a good boss who keeps an eye on the welfare of his employees. He will now be the custodian of Russia's enormous reserves of gold and other precious metals in which the bank has sole buying and selling rights.

All in all, he has done better for himself than anyone probably including Nikolai Bulganin himself—thought possible nine months ago when he sided with Molotov and company against Krushchev in the Communist Party Presidium.

Freedom Fighters Die

VIENNA. TWO more Freedom Fighters have been executed in Budapest for their part in the 1956 Hungarian revolution.

They were Josef Nagy and Imre Farkas, who were accused of "leading a group of counter-revolutionaries" and of murdering an unknown Kossuth prize-winner.

Originally, both had been sentenced to life imprisonment but, under the influence of the new Premier, Ferenc Munnich, the sentence was changed to the death penalty.

Observers here say this is one of the many signs that the campaign of vengeance against the Freedom Fighters has been stepped up since Munnich took over from János Kadar at the end of January.

Marge Makers Of World Unite

AMSTERDAM. FIFTY margarine manufacturers from fourteen European countries have formed an international federation of margarine manufacturers' associations.

The aim is to promote international co-operation on all problems regarding the production and quality of margarine.

The new federation will not deal with commercial problems or sales techniques.

One of the Dutch representatives stressed that there is no connection between the foundation of the federation and the present troubles on the butter market. The federation has not yet even considered the question of their attitude towards the dairy product.

They have not discussed the production of the so-called margarine—a mixture of butter and margarine—or the problem of the price difference between butter and margarine.

One of the recommendations before the O.E.E.C. dairy conference in Paris was that measures ought to be taken to reduce the price difference between butter and margarine.

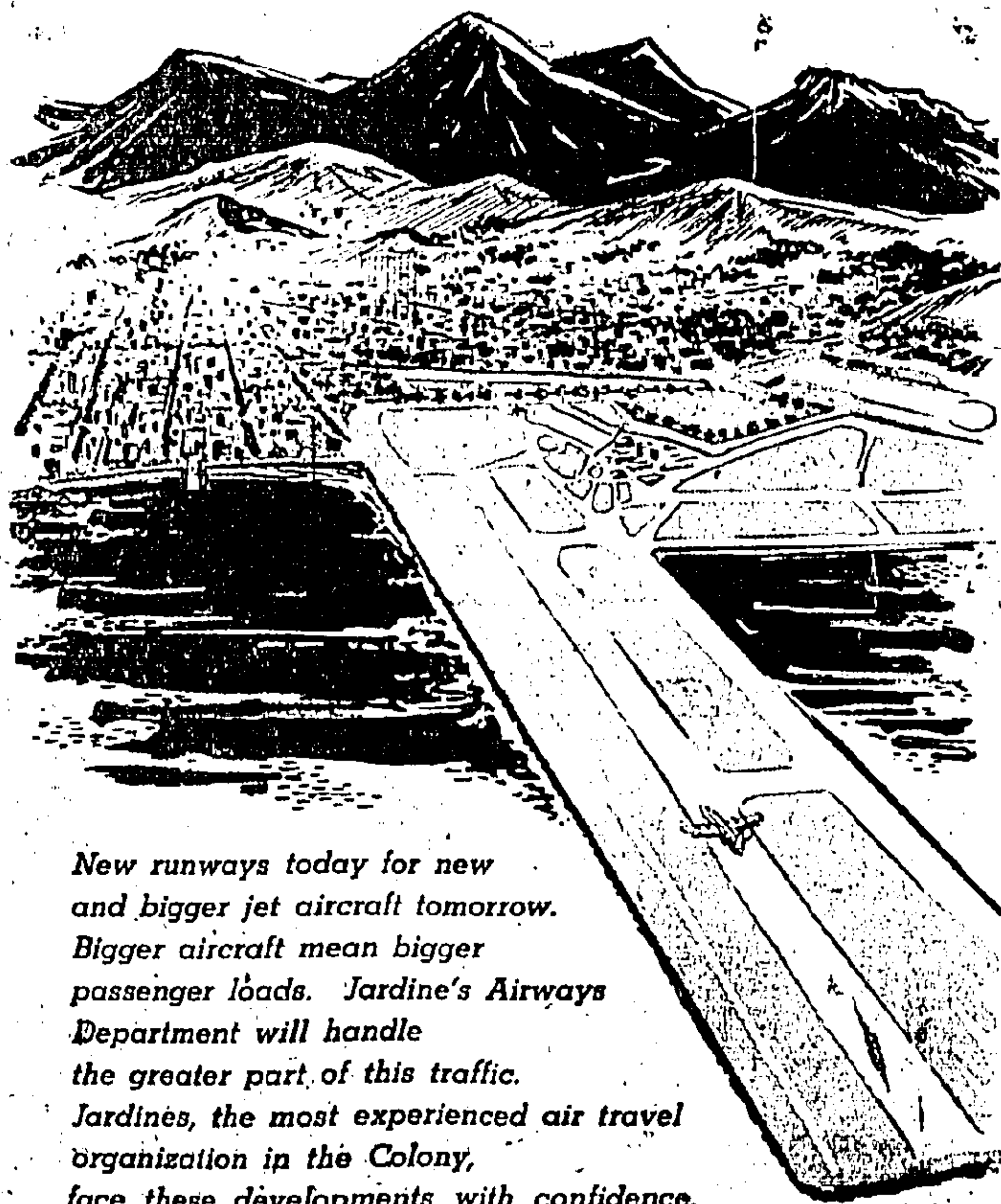
Customs v. Smugglers

NEW DELHI. INDIAN customs officers and smugglers are rivals in a treasure hunt in the Arabian Sea off the 200-mile coast of Saurashtra state. The treasure consists of gold and diamonds which smugglers from the Middle East dumped into the sea a few months ago when in danger of interception.

A month ago customs frogmen brought up 245,000 worth of gold and diamonds near the town of Porbandar. Now, following further information, the customs authorities have engaged more frogmen and cordoned off Okha, the biggest port in Saurashtra, where most of the treasure was dumped.

But smugglers, better acquainted with the dumping spots, have got away with much of it.

Thinking ahead...



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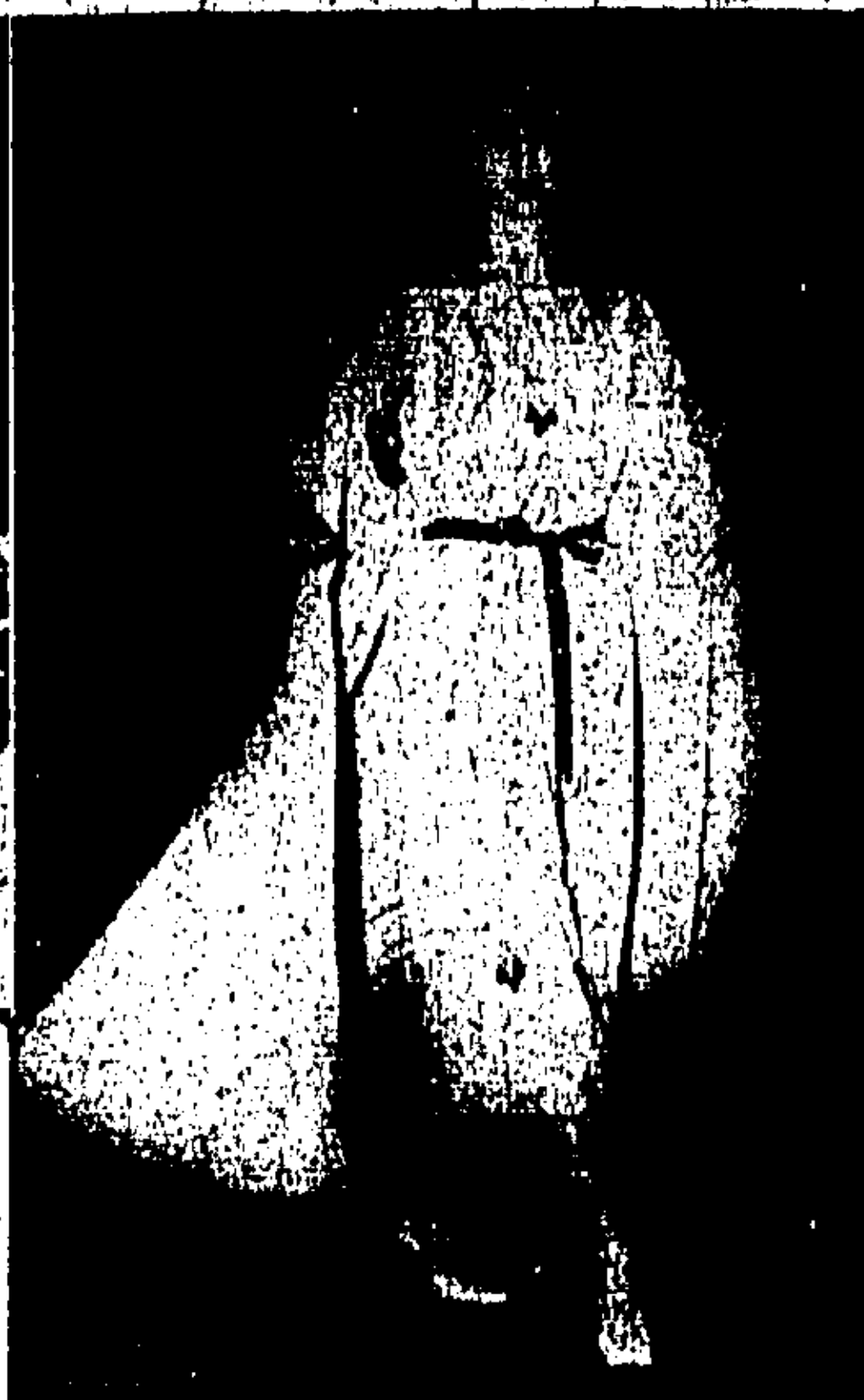
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Victor Ardy and the Hongkong Concert Orchestra, which gave a promenade concert at the Peninsula Hotel... a concert with a difference, a promenade with a difference: chief promenaders were "bedroom beauties" on the right.

Staff Photographer



Mrs. P. D. Holdor, wife of the Air Officer Commanding, is seen visiting the centre of the Society for the Protection of Children where she was introduced to wait.

Staff

Bedroom Beauties step out on show with the Rogers' Summer Collection... Bridal peignoir, gowns with matching slips, short shorties, and long traditional. Beauties wearing them are Gwen and Dorothy Knowles, Linda Reeves, Barbara Johnson, and Anna Lee.

Staff Photographer



100 years ago, all but for the spectators... the highlight of the annual display by 200 children of Tingle's Athletic Institute.

Staff Photographer



Miss Renate Clemens and Heinz Schanz at Union Church with Mr and Mrs L. Schoenrock who were best man and matron of honour.

Staff Photographer



LEFT: Friends at the christening of Linda Sorby gathered outside St. Joseph's Church after the ceremony. Godparents included Mr Philip Cheung and Mrs Philippa Coombes.

Mayfair Studio



CENTRE: Pauline Tong and Stanley Leigh at St Margaret's. RIGHT: The Union Choir's Concert at Queen's Hall.

Staff Photographers



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Captain R. S. Colvin, General Manager of Hongkong Airways takes a look at the future—introducing Mrs. Terry Hall who takes over Public Relations.

BELOW: Mr. W. C. G. Knowles in the sound-proofing baffles of Kai Tak's new test bed—\$1,400,000 investment in the air-repair trade. Staff Photographers



Water becoming precious again. But these children take their water troubles with a smile.

LEFT: Mr. Ho Hong, chairman of the Trades Union Council opens Labour Building in Chung Sha Street—six storeys housing canteens, offices, a large auditorium, and a small workers' hostel.

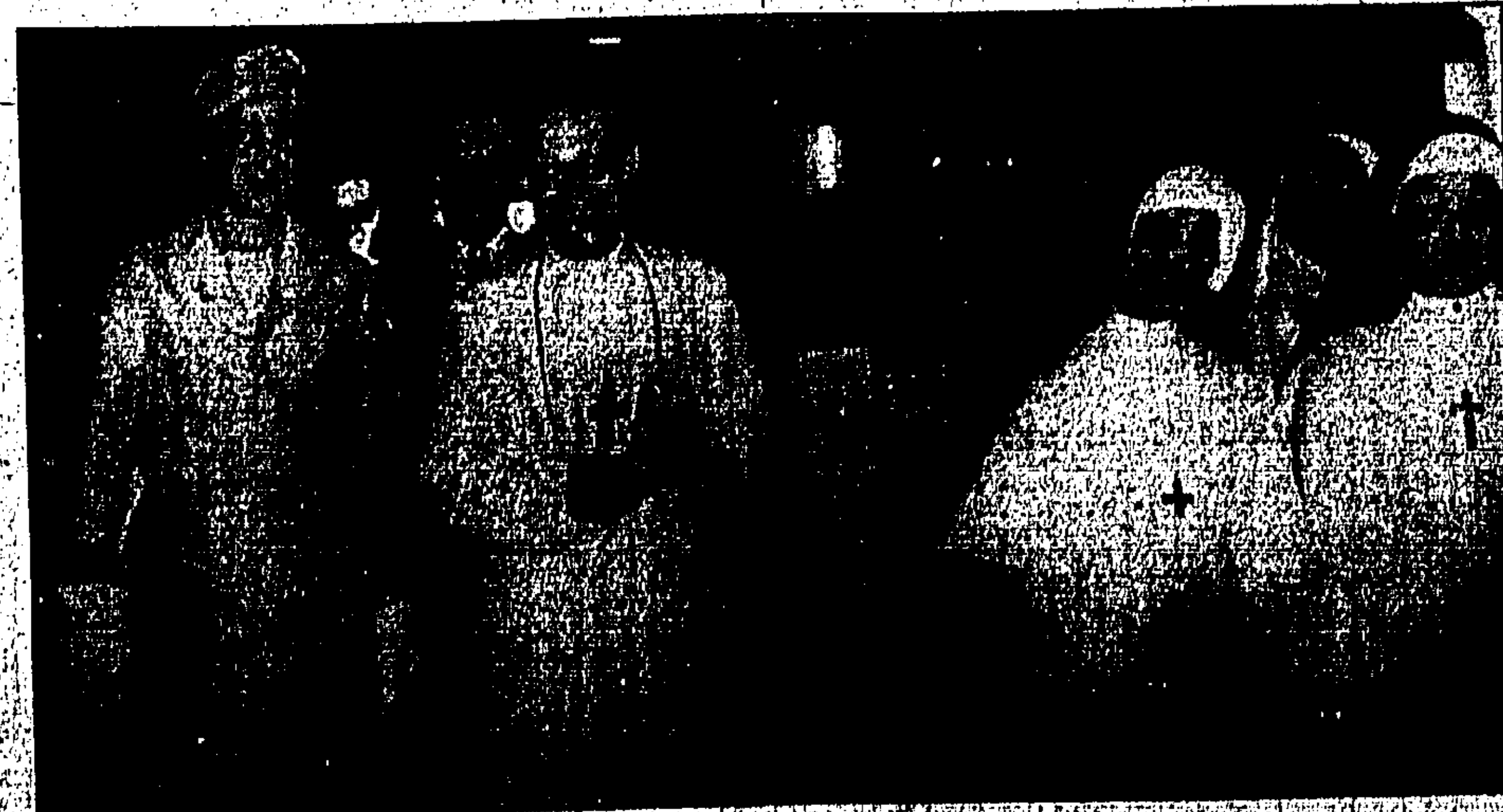
Staff Photographers



Bayanihan folk dance group pass through on a world folk dance tour aim to dance at the Brussels Exposition on Philippine Day—May 30.

LEFT: Mr. R. Winslip meets Alain de Boismenu, new Manager of Air France. The departing Manager is Mr. G. Hoyet, centre.

BELOW: Lady Black and Bishop Bianchi at the opening of the new Maryknoll Sisters school, Blue Pool Road. Staff Photographers



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SIR BEVERLEY BAXTER M.P. says

"It is still the best Club in Europe"

THERE is a somewhat malicious story told of the Athenaeum Club in London that a member in the reading room rang for the hall porter and said: "Will you please take that gentleman away. He has been dead for two days." That, of course, was in the spacious days when, demit all, a club was really something.

The club as an institution, is a logical and inevitable development of the English character. First it is a home from home where the male can escape from the developed tyranny of his family. Secondly, it is a place where a chap can have a sleep after a heavy luncheon and can even snore if it is not too stentorian. In fact membership in a club in the lush Edwardian days was so highly regarded that when R. D. Blumfield, the then Editor of the Daily Express was offered a baronetcy he said that he would rather be made a member of the Carlton Club which was then a massive temple in Carlton House Terrace devoted to the Conservative cause.

Above the Law

Let us consider the privileges which are conferred upon the members who incidentally have not been proposed and seconded but automatically become members as soon as they have been elected by a constituency and have taken the oath. Since in Parliament we make the laws we are to some extent above the laws. Thus while Parliament decides that Public Houses must serve drinks only at stated hours, we in the Commons, have no limitations. There is a lake sitting that keeps us there until the first streaks of dawn are in the sky M.P.s can have alcoholic refreshment up to half an hour after the debate ends and they depart for home. In fact the smoking room is the very holy of holies where no stranger, however, exalted, can enter. Nor does the ban end there. No peer, unless he were a time a member of the House of Commons, is entitled to come into the smoking room. I do not suggest that if a peer strayed in by mistake or through ignorance that we would throw him out but he would soon realise that he had broken the code.

IS IKE CHARY OF MEETING KRUSHCHEV'S WISECRACKS?

by CHRISTOPHER DOBSON

I WONDER what's really behind President Eisenhower's rediscovered hesitancy to take part in a Summit meeting with Krushchev. Ike's friends in Washington are saying that he and Secretary of State Dulles are worried about getting the President—any President of the United States—embroiled in the diplomatic infighting of international politics.

They point to the example of President Wilson, whose prestige was hurt by the part he played in the negotiations at Versailles. Eisenhower's men talk of Russian trickery and ask what is the point of the President lending his presence to a Russian propaganda beast?

But I wonder. If Eisenhower's hesitancy is not something more personal than a desire to keep the prestige of the American presidency out of international politics. For Ike, an honest, forthright man, has none of Krushchev's guile. He has none of the Russian dictator's brilliantly evil wit. And, since his serious illnesses, he has lost some of his ability to concentrate.

Cosseted

OFTEN I have seen the way he is shielded and cosseted by his Press secretary James Hagerty, and the shadow President Sherman Adams. I have seen the gentle way in which the Washington correspondents, hand treated him when he has stumbled over his words at his Press conference.

I have seen the reverence in which the majority of the American people hold him. But there would be no cosseting, no gentleness at the conference table with that plump leprechaun, Krushchev.

I wonder

THE Russian, not over-endowed with mercy, will surely do his best to destroy the frail President when the world watches.

And Ike, alone at the table without Jim Hagerty to take the punishment, must face up to Krushchev, a man with a rapier in one hand and a cudgel in the other.

I wonder if he, as a soldier, is thinking: "How stupid it would be for me to meet an enemy armed with superior weapons on ground he has chosen at a time when I am weak."

I wonder. And I shall be very sad.

messenger "Not found" or "Not available." And the visitor remains in outer darkness—in other words the Public Lobby.

But to what extent is there any real camaraderie between the members of the different parties? Broadly speaking not a great deal. It is true that on one occasion when there was going to be a division at 6 o'clock I had a ringside ticket plus a chauffeur's ticket for a big fight at the White City. So I approached a Socialist M.P. and asked him if he would "pair" with me by acting as my alleged chauffeur for the occasion. Being both a sportsman and a boxing enthusiast he agreed, whereupon I drove my "chauffeur" to the White City and we had a most pleasant time together en route and return, even if we were separated during the fight.

Truly the British House of Commons is a remarkable institution. Someone once said of it that there is more public cruelty and more private kindness than in any other place in the world.

Brilliant Speech

Let me describe an incident that happened during a debate in 1948 when the Socialists were in power. The House was packed as Aneurin Bevan rose to make the final speech in answer to Winston Churchill who had wound up for the Conservative Opposition.

It only took a few minutes for us to realise that Bevan was at his very best. His Celtic eloquence was in full flood and he made a point of the point which were like daggers in our breasts, yet no one from the Tory benches made any attempt to put him off his stride by interruptions. It was a great speech and they respected it. Finally with about five minutes to go Bevan leaned across the table and began a vulgar and venomous attack on Churchill. There was an angry roar from the Tories and counter-attacks rather embarrassed enthusiasm by the Socialists. Without rising to his feet Churchill leaned his head forward and quietly said to Bevan: "Don't spoil a brilliant speech." Bevan stopped back. Then he bowed to Churchill and brought his speech to a swift and quiet end. To my mind that was one of the finest moments in the long life of the British House of Commons. The generosity of Churchill plus his admiration for Bevan's oratory transcended party lines, and the instant response of Bevan to the gesture.

The Twilight

The clash of the two great parties grows more harsh as the present Parliament enters the twilight of its allotted life. In fact when the two days' debate on the Bank Rate Tribunal findings took place the temper of the House became so heated that the Deputy Speaker, who was in the Chair, twice threatened to suspend the sitting so that the members could cool off. Yet it was inevitable that the debate would be a story one because this was a real basic clash between two ideologies. On the one hand Capitalism was proclaiming its virtues while Socialism was saying that Capitalism was not a philosophy but a conspiracy.

Some Day

In every Club there are unpleasant moments from time to time. Even at the Athenaeum someone will be talking too loud or bringing to dinner a bouncer who should never have been allowed to enter the sacred portals, but there is always tomorrow and tomorrow and memories are short in the Best Club in Europe.

Like most M.P.s who have been in the Commons for a long time I must some day consider retirement. Yet it would be almost unbearable to hear the stentorian shout of the policeman in the Public Lobby: "Who goes home?" and to know that never again would that cry have any personal association. But why does the Lobby policeman want to know whether we are going home? The reason is that an angry mob may be waiting outside and there is police protection if we want it.

Who goes home? Some night I shall hear it for the last time as a member of the best Club in Europe. I shall be free of the Whips, free of committees, free of constituency problems and free to welcome late night sittings. But when in my new found freedom I make my way past the Houses of Parliament en route to Festival Hall or Waterloo Station I shall see the shining face of Big Ben and hear it strike the hour just as it did when Hitler's bombers filled the skies and rained death and destruction on that old England of the West known as London.

And I shall be very sad.

WILL AMERICA WIN THIS RACE TO THE MOON?

NEW YORK. AMERICAN scientists are preparing for an early attempt to hit the moon with rockets and have made such excellent progress that the first phase of Operation Moon is about to begin.

Their activities are being conducted in such secrecy that the American public, and even many Government officials, are not yet aware of the rapid progress of their work.

Operation Moon is far nearer than has been admitted to date, said a Defence Department spokesman. There will be three phases involved in the plan to reach the moon and each will take rockets closer to their destination.

Combination

A new space satellite will use a combination of air force and navy rockets—the Thor and Vanguard. They are already on the launching pad at Cape Canaveral, Florida. Actual blast-off date for this first phase and the other two, however, will not be announced until each effort has been successful.

American officials greatly fear the international repercussions from failure of any Moon project. Colonel William Davis, of the Air Force Department of Scientist Research said grimly: "If this contest is lost we might as well quit."

While officials were hesitant to talk about the newest rocket combination at Cape Canaveral,

THE SIGNS ARE THAT THE FIRST TRIAL ROCKET WILL BE GOING ON ITS WAY THIS WEEK . . .

great activity at the base indicated that the firing signal may come any day this week.

Direction

The missile will be fired, according to some sources, in the direction of the moon—the first to be despatched on such a definite destination into space. It is not intended to reach the moon, but the missile will permit scientists in Florida to determine their ability to hit the moon in future tries.

Behind the preparation for the newest American venture into space, lies the realisation in Washington that the United States must beat Russia to the moon at all costs.

While official speeches to the public are playing down its importance, Government officials from President Eisenhower down, are privately placing more pressure on scientists than ever before to "get there first."

Second phase of the operation will be possible only a few weeks after the first phase if that proves successful.

This will involve shooting a missile directly at the moon and this missile, as scientists testified before the House of Representatives Space Com-

missioner of the missile's third stage said.

He was Charles Bettley, president of Grand Central Rocket Company at Redlands, California, who declared that the rocket was designed and the propellant developed for it as early as 1955.

"The propellant has been improved since then, and we have no doubt of its ability to thrust the rocket on to the surface of the moon without difficulty," he said.

In Washington Wilber Brucker, Army Secretary, asked about space plans, admitted that a new satellite would be launched shortly, and added: "The United States now has a rocket motor capable of sending up a very large satellite."

Almost all American officials in Washington with the exception of John Foster Dulles—are confident that they will beat the Russians.

Dulles recently said: "Getting to the moon first would certainly be spectacular but one has to take account of the fact that despotisms generally can achieve certain spectacular results which democracies don't achieve."

The passage of five months since the launching of the last Soviet satellite is a major reason for new optimism among other officials.

Diplomatic reports have suggested there have been a succession of Soviet mistakes which have plagued Russian scientists. For some reason it is reported that the Russian propellants have not worked as

successfully as they did initially, perhaps due to atmospheric or climatic changes.

Another reason for delay in Russian hopes of making the first lunar probe is the lag in setting up special cameras to track the rockets.

Big cameras

The New York Times' missile expert points out that without such cameras an attempt to reach the moon would be almost useless because it would not be possible to gather any scientific data from it.

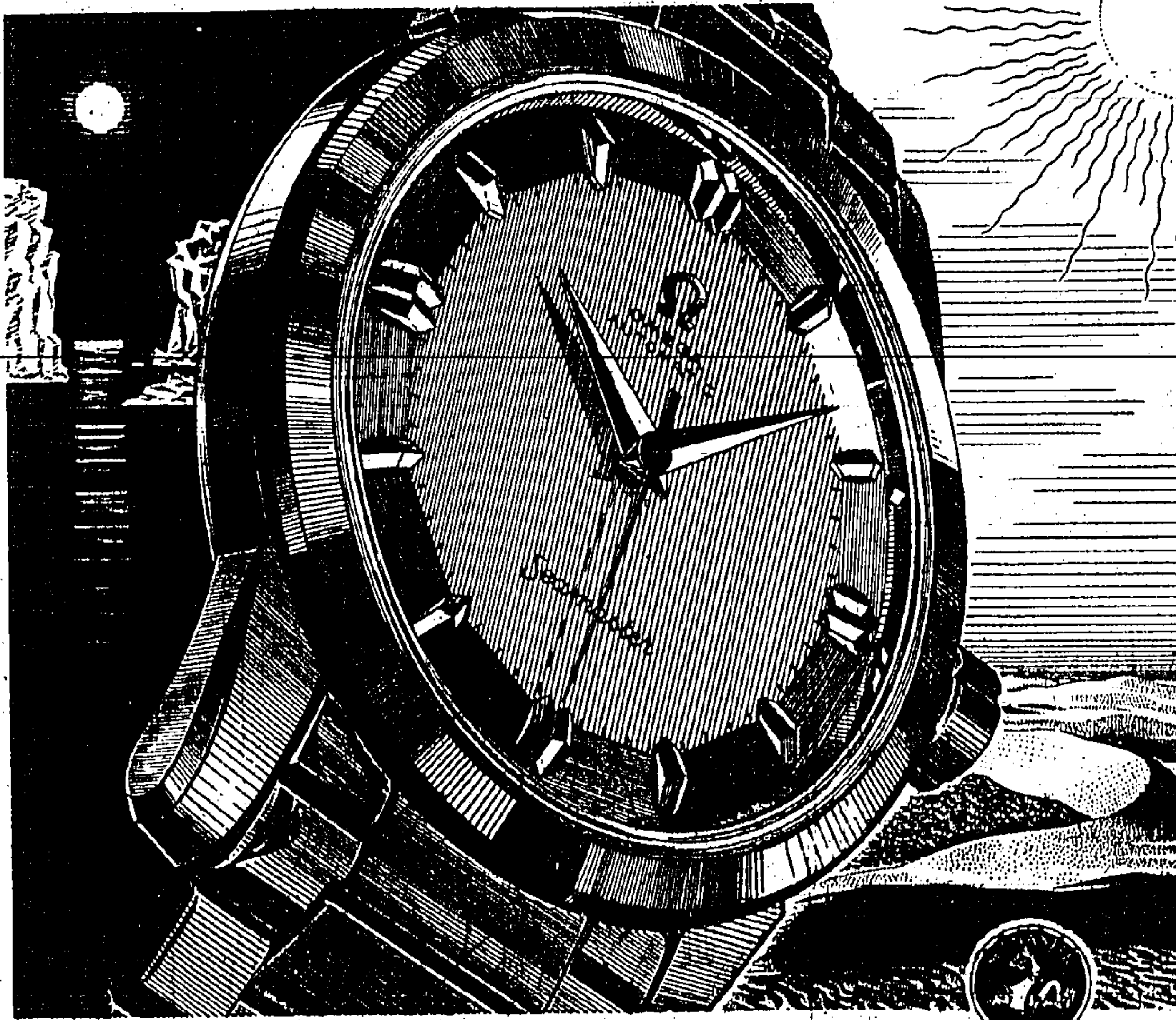
The Russian newspaper Pravda last month reported that a network of 24 photographic observation posts should be fully equipped in "the first quarter of 1958." This network was not ready when Russian launched its first two satellites last October and November.

Even the United States, with its superiority in equipment, has had great difficulty in getting tracking stations ready around the world. Officials admit that some of the cameras, which are extremely bulky, won't be ready until June.

However, Willy Ley, one of America's top rocket experts, has voiced the assurance of other scientists when he declared: "We know more right now of what is required of a moon space ship—even though none has been built—than ship-builders of Columbus' day knew of what makes a ship seaworthy."

(London Express Service).

Leo Armati



The Olympic Cross

Only watch manufacturer to be honored with this distinguished award, Omega has timed the Olympic Games for over 25 years. Today Omega enjoys the implicit confidence of the international sports community when Olympic records and medals are at stake and time is reckoned in 10ths and 100ths of a second.

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was commissioned to design a watch the soldiers, sailors and pilots of Britain could confidently take with them into combat. Restyled and reinforced for sports wear, this watch became the post-war Seamaster, since further strengthened and perfected and today the world's most popular sportswatch. Also battle tested, in submarine hulls and jet aircraft fuel tanks, is the sealing device which protects the Seamaster movement against water and condensation to a depth of two hundred feet.

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NOEL GOODWIN ON THE 'BIG PACK' FESTIVAL DISCS

THE four days of concerts by top jazz groups of all kinds, in a vast open-air setting called Freebody Park, at Newport, Rhode Island, clocked in more than 60,000 listeners last July.

I have been listening to the first half-dozen of the 14 LP discs recorded on the spot.

Among the outstanding performers you should certainly make a date with an exotic, almond-eyed beauty called TOSHIKO AKIYOSHI.

Remarkable

She is 29, born in Manchuria, and a jazz pianist of remarkable artistry. You can hear her on Columbia 33CX.10101, a 12in. LP she shares with the swinging blind accordionist LEON SASH and Quartet (****).

Like this one, many of the Newport Festival discs are shared between two groups—one to each side. But not all are paired off in equal merit.

Three lusty numbers with trumpeter RUBY BRAFF leading an eight-piece band, including PEE WEE RUSSELL on clarinet, are exciting listening on 33CX.10104. It would rate **** for these alone, but pianist BOBBY HENDERSON'S solos on the reverse are distinctly mediocre.

Festivals are meant for experiments as well as standard successes, don't forget. Two of the most forward-looking sessions were played by the GIGI GRACE-DONALD BYRD group and the CECIL TAYLOR Quartet.

They each have three tracks on 33CX.10102. Forceful, punching bop from alto-saxist Grace and trumpeter Byrd, subtle and thoughtful twists of harmony from Taylor's piano (****).

Off-days

Top-ranking singers ELLA FITZGERALD and BILLIE HOLIDAY both apparently had off-days at Newport (33CX.10109). You can hear them in

better voice on plenty of other discs already available (**). As for a shapeless, confused, modernist jam session led by tenor-saxist COLEMAN HAWKINS (33CX.10103), I honestly doubt whether it was worth putting on disc at all (*).

Recording live concerts of any sort is a chancy business, but you can get a good deal of the mood of the original on these discs. You can even buy yourself a souvenir programme for 9s. 6d. published in Britain by Dobell's.

—AND THE TOP POPS

by JOHN LAMBERT

*** PETULA CLARK "Baby Lover" (Nixa): Should make a hat-trick of pop hits for Petula. But I feel her recording manager, mezza most graine, Miss Clark's singing talent is slight, but it is sleekly presented. This time the impact is provided by a calypso-rock beat.

** ROBERT EARL "I May Never Pass This Way Again" (Phillips): And I may never want to listen to another musty ballad with a message like this again. Four versions on sale feature everything from celestial choirs to solemn guitar strumming. I choose Earl because he manages to sound sincere, in spite of the sentimentality. His soaring finely-balanced voice is worth listening to anyway.

*** SAMMY KAYE "Garden of Allah" (Fontana): A big bid is going out for ballads with an Oriental flavour. Most of them are strictly Japanese corn. This one has the merits of a strong melody and stylish presentation.

**** ANNA MAGNANI "Scappellotto" (H.M.V.): An outstanding entry for the pop market. The title is too much of a mouthful. The singer is much stronger when acting than when chirping. Yet somehow I found the record delightful. It just happens to be a wonderful song.

The American idol faces a crisis

BY LOVE POSSESSED. By James Gould Cozzens. Longmans. 18s. 570 pp.

THE American novelist James Gould Cozzens had written seven novels before this, all warmly received by a small devoted public. And then, suddenly, *By Love Possessed*, became for some reason the big best seller of last year. It is hard to understand quite why. Not that it isn't a very good novel. It is. It has some claims to being a great one. But it is long, subtle and difficult. It is a very literary novel, in the Henry James tradition.

Why, then, was it so popular? Perhaps because its main figure is an ideal American type, Arthur Winner, in his fifties, is a partner in a highly respected firm of lawyers in a prosperous small New England town. He is a figure in the community, as his father was before him. At his age he stands between the past and the present. He was brought up in the fine old tradition, but he is not too set in his ways to see that today's morals and manners are different from yesterday's. He is a man of great perception and of great good sense. Take him a problem, whether small or large, and he will give it the whole of his attention. He will judge it with balance and compassion.

Problems

Many problems, small and large, are brought to him in the course of the forty-nine hours which the novel covers, and we watch him dealing with them, dispassionately, neatly and economically. The kid brother of the firm's secretary gets himself involved in a charge of rape; Arthur Winner gets him out of it. The new rector is having serious trouble with the organist; Arthur Winner effects a compromise; Noah Tuttle, the grand old man of the firm, 60 now and a bit past it has insulted an important Jewish lawyer from New York; Arthur Winner smooths things over.

There are family problems, business problems, legal problems. Then in the last hour of the 49 he is faced with the most difficult problem of all, a problem of his own. Old Noah Tuttle has all these years been juggling the trust funds, not dishonestly, but quite illegally. Discover it, as he should do, and there is ruin and disgrace all round. Leave things as they are,

FICTION SHELF BY PHILIP OAKES

● SHADOW OF A SPY. By Andrew MacKenzie. Boardman. 10s. 6d.—Anxious American hires British private-eye to discover why he cannot visit his brother, gaol for selling atom secrets. Hectic espionage stuff, with kidnapping, murder, a dandy blonde, and a gun-toting peer to speed the action. Rather knock-out, but you keep on reading.

● MURDER ON MY STREET. By Edwin Lanham. Gollancz. 12s. 6d.—Tough city editor of New York daily suspected of killing a neighbourhood girl, involved in blackmail and dope-peddling. Good Chase ending, with speedboats and helicopters speeding to the rescue of child witness. Assorted newspaper types and authentic-sounding office intrigues.

● MURDER IN MAJORCA. By Michael Bryan. Eyre and Spottiswoode. 12s. 6d.—Gloving, roiling photographer Gregory Fall, in Majorca to do travel feature, takes time off to aid the frail, sexy victim of a diamond-smuggling organisation. Tight, lively plot, good local colour and a really evil villain in a blood-lustful ex-SS man.

Baruch Races To A Fortune —By Loco

MR BARUCH. By Margaret L. Coit. Gollancz. 42s. 784 pages.

THE tall, white-haired man sat on the same park bench in Lafayette Square, Washington, most days during the war. The tall man sat there so regularly that letters were addressed and delivered to him at the bench. They were addressed to Mr Bernard Baruch. Baruch is one of those individuals round whom a legend has grown up in his own lifetime. Nobody can quite say why, but everybody in America knows that he is immensely distinguished, wise, experienced, the confidant of Presidents. He is a pillar of the United States, an oracle whose views are awaited with respect, whose homely obiter dicta are reverently printed.

Examples: "Two things are bad for the heart: running up stairs and cunning down people." "To me, old age is always 15 years older than I am."

Unassailable

Baruch is in short an elder statesman. But what has he done to earn his unassailable position on the American Olympus? The question ought to be answered by Margaret L. Coit's biography. It is very long (approx. 210,000 words) and full

of information. Unhappily, it is also intolerably diffuse. The sad result is that Mr Baruch gets mislaid in his own biography. Is the myth, then, greater than the man? That would be a hoary conclusion.

Baruch, it seems, is one of those who prefer power to responsibility. Had he not been a Jew, he once said, he could have been President. But the truth is when he was offered the Secretaryship of the Treasury, he refused it.

In public life he has shown a curious lack of decision. He takes up causes with enthusiasm and drops them.

A proved capacity for executive action is coupled with a partiality for nagging from the sidelines.

Yet Baruch made his fortune in a profession that called for plenty of courage. He was a speculator. By the time he was 30 he, then son of a hard-working, ill-rewarded doctor, had made his first million.

On July 3, 1898, the young Baruch made a dash back to New York when a reporter's tip reached him that the American fleet had sunk the Spanish navy in Santiago Bay. Next day was the Fourth of July. Wall Street would be shut. But the London Stock Exchange would be open.

Hired train

Young Baruch hired a locomotive and tender, which took him to New York. He broke into his own office to send the vital cables to London.

The full young Jew from South Carolina worked and played hard.

His straight left was admired by Bob Fitzsimmons. He was one of a choice little party at the Waldorf Hotel on the night Bel-million Gates staked a million dollars on the turn of a card. Sometimes he looked towards public life. Maybe he had a brief revision from the mounds of the greedy, world he was prospecting in.



Has Israel Altered The Jew?

THE FIRST TEN YEARS. By Walter Eytan. Woldentfeld and Nicolson. 21s.

THE publishers of this book about the first ten years of Israel inform us that the author "is uniquely qualified to give a first-hand account of Israel's struggle for recognition because he has, from the outset, been Director-General of the Israeli Foreign Ministry." This is a double-edged claim for it is a curiosity of history that those who have taken part in great events often make the worst recorders of them.

One-sided

We are also told that he does not write as a partisan. This claim makes me open the book with high expectations, soon, alas, to be dashed.

For it immediately plunges into a long one-sided account of the negotiations that preceded the setting up of the State of Israel, the recognition of the State, de facto in some instances, de jure in others, and the endless technical arguments that have taken place in the General Assembly and Security Council of the United Nations during the last ten years. Indeed, the chief interest in these pages rests on their illustration of the fatuity of UNO as a peace-making body.

Sometimes, however, the open-eyed innocence of the author goes too far, as when he writes of the terrible Arab exodus of 1948. "How could all these people, ordinary folk, almost a thousand families, rich and poor, old and young, have packed their chattels and taken themselves off into the night? Someone had organised it, but who did it?"

If he is still in doubt, let him turn to the terrible comedy of Professor Toynebe "that in A.D. 1948 the Jews knew from personal experience what they were doing and it was their supreme tragedy that the lesson learned by them from their encounter with the Nazi German Gentiles should have been not to eschew but to imitate some of the evil deeds that the Nazis had committed against the Jews."

It is true that this book is a diplomatic history, but that is no reason for refraining from giving a place of pride to the physical efforts of the Israelis.

For it was that effort that impressed the world and persuaded it that Israel as an entity should survive. And the true glory of Israel is the actual achievement of the working Israelis in the country districts.

It is impossible for anyone with feeling to have gone to Israel during the last 10 years and not to have had a lump in his throat. There before his very eyes were bands of men and women without apparent consideration of individuality, turning by the selfless labour of their hands a wilderness of rock and parched earth into green pastures into terraces from which it could be imagined would flow milk and honey.

Humourless

This side of the scene the book completely ignores and instead of pictorial illustrations of such changes, almost miracles, of human effort, we are given as a final photograph the doublet, efficient, the possibly useful, the unimpaired stilling-looking lady Chana d'Affaires in Montevideo.

There is another question posed by the humdrumness of this book and the present rigidity of Israeli diplomacy. Does that subtlety, that willow sensibility which has always been the characteristic of the Jew, his distinctive badge among all nations, disappear when he becomes an Israeli? Does he, when he settles his roots in his own soil, lose that subtlety of feeling which has over the years built him? Will that pliability which has preserved a wandering nation for 2,000 years vanish in a generation? It is to be hoped not.

—LORD LAMBERT MP

(London Express Service)

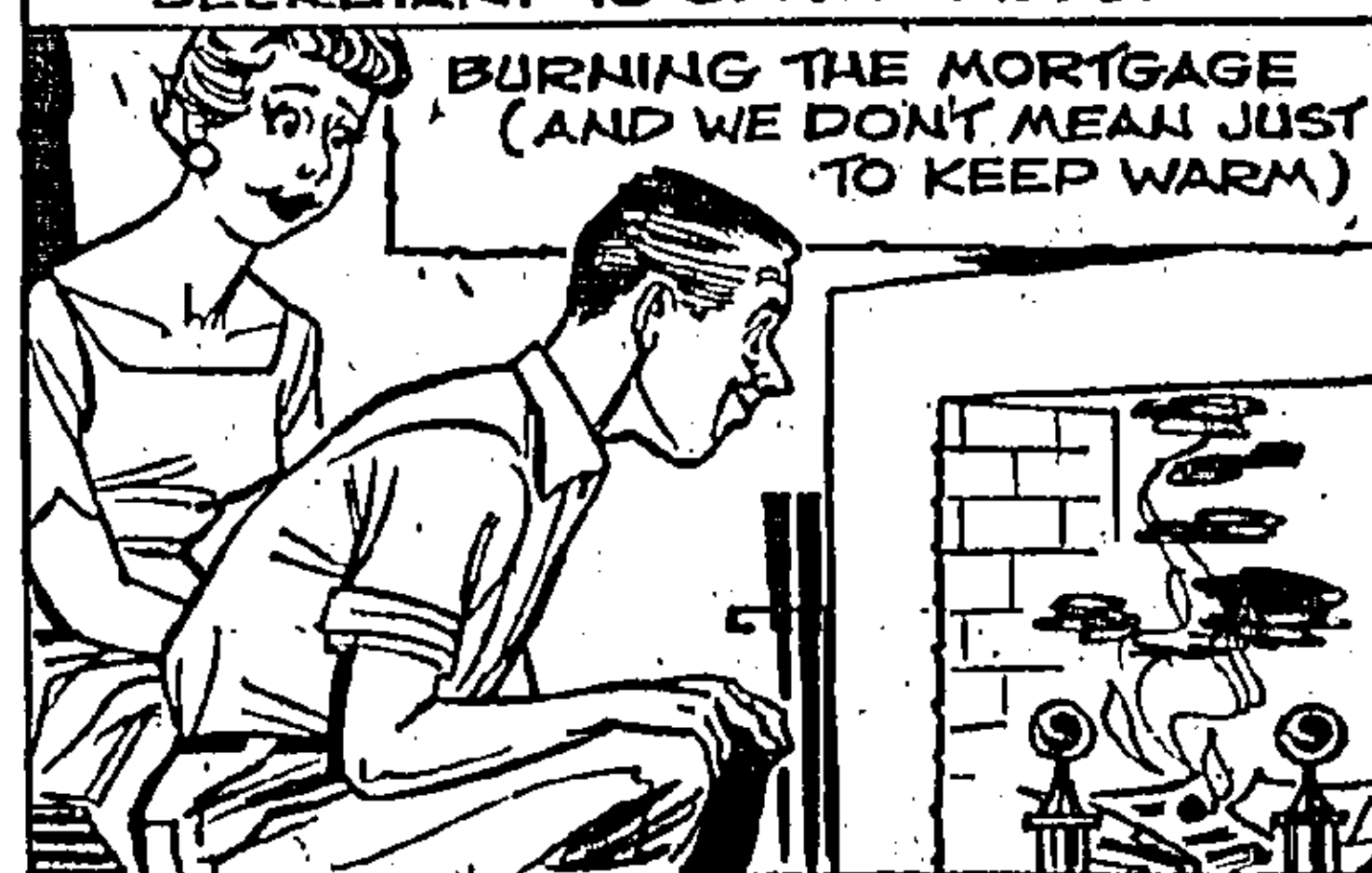
VIGNETTES OF LIFE

Success!

By Harry Weinert



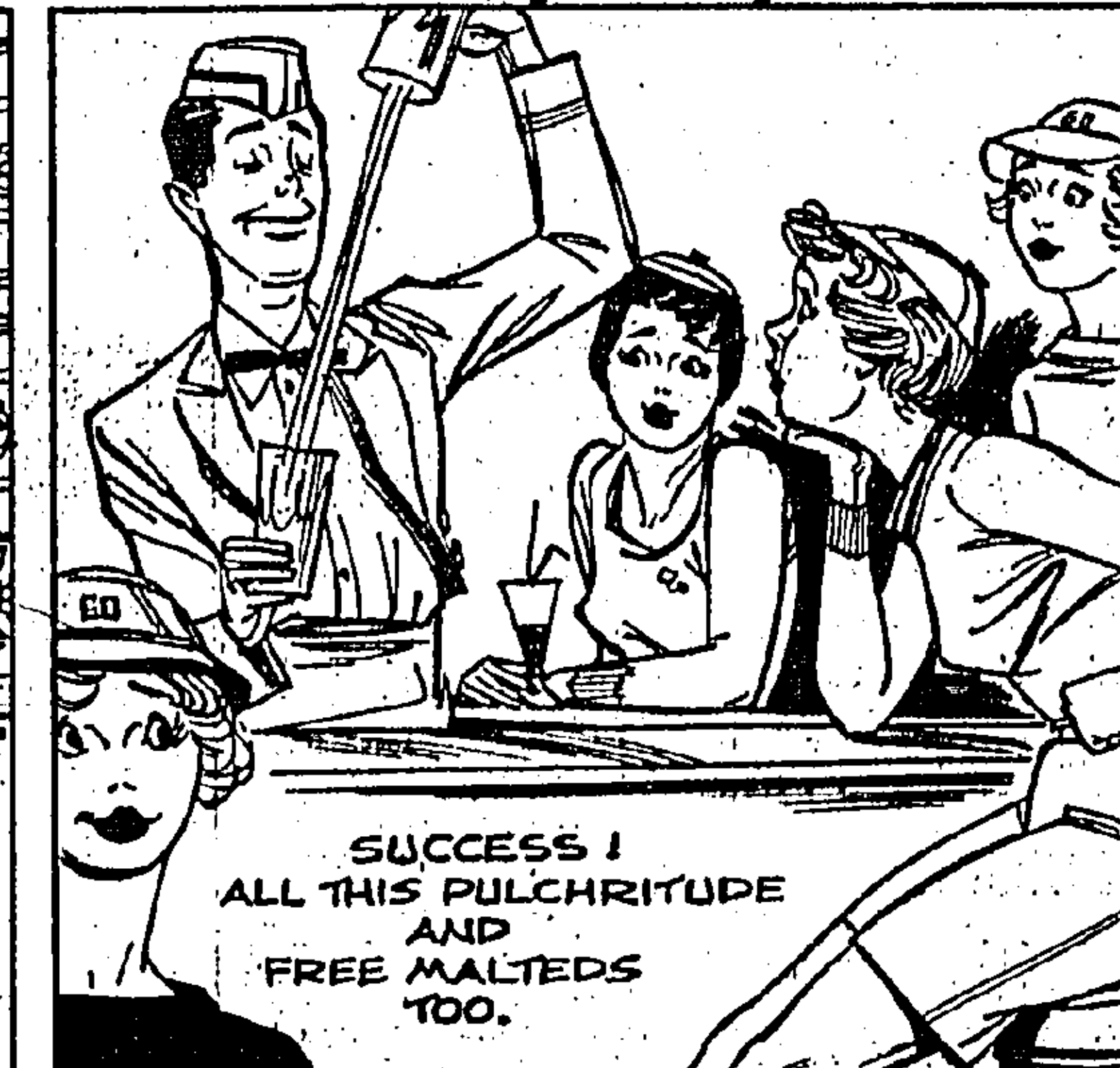
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BURNING THE MORTGAGE (AND WE DON'T MEAN JUST TO KEEP WARM)



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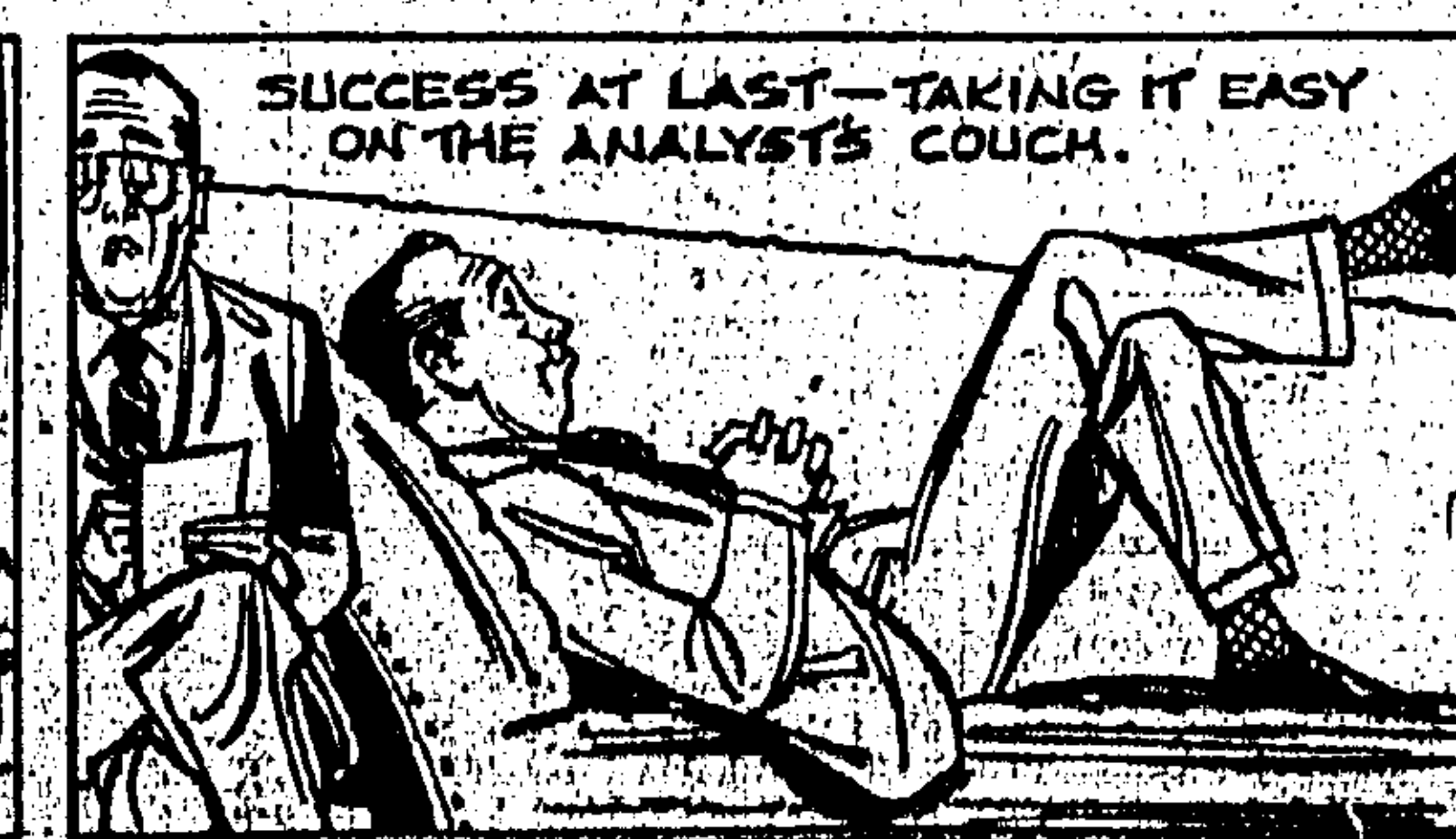
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THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

THIRTEENTH RACE MEETING
Saturday, 10th May, 1958

(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club)
THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 9 RACES
The First Bell will be rung at 2.00 p.m. and the First Race run at 2.30 p.m.
The Secretary's Office at Alexandra House will close at 12.00 Noon.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

NO PERSON WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED.
All persons MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.
Admission Badges at \$10.00 each are obtainable prior to the Meeting from the Club's Cash Sweep Offices, at Queen's Building, Chater Road and Nathan Road, Kowloon, only on the written introduction of a Member, and on production of his Guest-Record Card. Members are limited to 6 guests each Race Day, and will be responsible for all guests introduced by them.
Tickets will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 72811).
The 6th Floor is restricted to Members and Ladies wearing Lady's Brooches.
NO CHILDREN will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting. For this purpose a Child is a person under the age of seventeen years, Western Standard.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each payable at the Gate. Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.
MEALS and REFRESHMENTS will be obtainable in the RESTAURANT.

SERVANTS

Servants must remain in their employers' boxes except for passing through on their duties. They may on no account use the Betting Booths or Pay Out Booths in the Enclosures.

CASH SWEEPS

Through Cash Sweep Tickets at \$10.00 each may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices at Queen's Building (Chater Road), and 5 D'Aguiar Street during normal office hours and until 11.00 a.m. on the day of the Race Meeting.

Particular numbers within the series 1 to 3,000 may be reserved for all race meetings as Through Tickets. Such tickets will be issued consecutively only and the right is reserved by the Stewards to cancel any reservation for Through Tickets for a particular Meeting if it is found that sales may not reach the number reserved in the series 1 to 3,000.

Tickets reserved and available but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 9th May, 1958, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future Meetings.

Tickets over 3,000 will also be issued consecutively but particular numbers cannot be reserved as Through Tickets.

The reservation of any particular number does not confer on the registered holder any rights whatsoever unless the ticket bearing the appropriate number is issued to and can be produced by the holder.

The Stewards reserve the right to refuse any subscription also the right to remove any name from Subscription Lists without stating reasons for their action.

Tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the Hong Kong Derby scheduled to be run on 10th May, 1958, at \$2.00 each may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices at—

Queen's Building (Chater Road) and 5 D'Aguiar Street on—
Saturday, 3rd May 9 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.
Monday, 5th to Thursday, 9th May 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Friday, 9th May (Queen's Building) 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Friday, 9th May (5 D'Aguiar St.) 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

382, Nathan Road, Kowloon:—
Saturday, 3rd May 9 a.m. to 11.45 a.m.
Monday, 5th to Friday, 9th May 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

TOTALISATOR

Backers are advised not to destroy or throw away their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited.

ALL WINNING TICKETS AND TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER, NOT LATER THAN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE LAST RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN.

PAYMENTS WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DISFIGURED TICKETS.
Bookmakers, Tie Men, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. E. ARNOLD,
Secretary.

GREATEST EVER COLONY CHAMPIONSHIPS?

Hypnosis May Aid Australian Swimmers To Set Up New Records At Cardiff

Sydney.

When Australia's swimmers take to the water during the Empire Games at Cardiff this year, they may swim as if they believed an alligator was chasing them.

This has already been tried by the swimming team's official coach, Forbes Carlile, who has for years practised advanced training ideas on Australian swimmers, including the use of hypnosis.

The former Olympic gold medalist, Judy Joy Davies, openly credits her 1948 Olympic 100 metres backstroke record to her adoption of Carlile's training methods — which at first she avoided. Carlile likes to make one thing clear. He never sends his pupils into the water to race in a hypnotic trance.

"I find that it has a dawning effect on them, so I snap them out some time before the race and just leave them with the suggestion that they will go faster as the race progresses, that they will not feel tired or worried," he said.

Carlile does not use hypnosis on all of Australia's world record — breaking swimmers. Some do not need it, he explains.

Lorraine Crapp in 1956 held every women's world freestyle record from 200 metres to 800 yards.

Her coach, Frank Guthrie, said: "Lorraine believes she can outperform anybody. In fact, she has knocked away all mental barriers."

The "water babies," John and Lisa Konrads, also believe that the mental attitude is more than half a swimmer's battle to achieve faster times.

They have not been hypnotised, but they themselves believe that they can swim faster. Their coach, Don Talbot, encourages them to think so. In this respect, both coaches follow, up to a point, Carlile's teaching.

Drowsy State

Carlile commented on Lorraine Crapp and the Konrads: "Quite right. But all swimmers cannot convince themselves that is when it is a drowsy state and do the convincing for them."

Carlile, at 37 years of age, is a former New South Wales amateur champion swimmer and represented Australia at his first pentathlon contest at the Helsinki Olympic Games in 1952. He was coach of the Australian swimming team at the 1948 Olympic Games in London and has been selected as coach of the Australian swimming team before it leaves for Cardiff this year. He is now a professional coach.

Carlile, a Master of Science of Sydney University, for several years lectured there in physiology under the late Professor Frank Cotton.

It is now widely recognized that Professor Cotton and Carlile, with their scientific training methods, began the fantastic improvement in swimming times which has given young Australian swimmers practically all the world swimming records.

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Programmes and Entry Forms for the 14th (Whitsun) Race Meeting 1957/58 to be held on Saturday 24th and Monday 26th May, 1958, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House; the Club House, Happy Valley; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Tuesday, 18th May, 1958.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. E. ARNOLD,
Secretary.

Cotton, himself a former athlete, could be found at almost any important meeting in the whole of the athletic field, taking athletes' pulse rates, blood pressures, temperatures and questioning them on reactions, probing and advising.

Carlile, concentrating on swimming, became interested in physiology early in 1953. He had already advanced the idea of mental conditioning and his new interest led him to experiment with suggestion, or hypnosis.

He developed this ability to make young swimmers believe that they had been burned by cold pennies placed in their hands, after telling them they were red hot. Blisters formed where the pennies had touched their skin.

Carlile argued that if a swimmer genuinely believed he could swim faster times, he would push himself to the utmost, discarding mental brakes. He gave a demonstration before top Australian swimming officials and sports writers in Adelaide late in 1955, during the Australian swimming championships. Using a swimmer as a model, he put him into a hypnotic trance then stuck needles into the back of the swimmer's hands.

Most Notable

During the championships, Carlile hypnotised three other swimmers and they all won. Most notable was Gary Winram, an outsider in the 1,500 yards men's freestyle. Winram had painted bolts on his legs. But Carlile said that he would not let their pain and Winram had no trouble in winning by almost three laps.

Carlile also "talked away" the chest pains which Olympian Murray Rose used to suffer after a long race.

He has achieved success in the classroom, too. One of his young champions who failed in his school examinations finished at the top of his class after some weeks of mental suggestion.

Carlile visited the Soviet Union last year and found that the Russians are also using hypnosis, particularly on competitors who have lost their nerve or confidence. He says that hypnosis suggestion works best on people whose personalities are against their giving best performances — people who are unhappy or experiencing mental conflict.

Failures

He has, however, had his failures.

During the 1956 Australian championships, he suggested to Gary Winram that he would swim, believing a shark was chasing him. Carlile afterwards admitted ruefully that the shark he conjured up either was very well-fed or lazy, because Winram was beaten by Murray Gurnett, who swam without the aid of sharks — or hypnosis.

He also told the Olympic butterfly swimmer, Brian Wilkinson, that he would not feel any tiredness during the 1956 Olympic trials. Wilkinson later said that he could not feel anything — not even the water — and he swam one of his slowest Races.

Emphasising that his swimmers do not swim a race under hypnosis, Carlile says that his method of mental conditioning

is to have the swimmers relax in comfortable chairs, in his office. Within a few minutes, they are drowsy.

Then he puts forward ideas to improve their determination and their will to swim. The boys and girls reply in more or less normal conversation, agreeing with his suggestions.

Officials, he says, cannot stop coaches giving instructions or advice to swimmers before a race — even days before. — China Mail Special.

SPORTS QUIZ

1. Which Wimbledon final was known as "The Battle of the Helens"? And who were the players?
2. With which sports do you associate (a) the Currie Cup (b) Harry Vardon Trophy (c) Calcutta Cup?
3. Which is the only country to have produced the first three runners in an Olympic marathon?
4. Who took part in the last bare-knuckle fight for the world heavyweight title?
5. Who was the last golfer to win the British Open Championship three years in succession?
6. In 1953 England regained the Ashes which had been held by Australia for 19, 22, 26 and 30 years?
7. What international sporting event will be held at Atlantic City, USA, in 1959?
8. Who was the founder of the Modern Olympic Games?
9. Which was the first Continental country to win an international soccer match on English soil?
10. What's the name? "Twice Wimbledon champion... three times runner-up... played in Davis Cup for 16 consecutive years... known as the Bounding Bungle... 60 this year and still playing in first-class tennis."

(Answers On Page 17).

A SPANISH HOLIDAY

Matt Busby and eight other Manchester United executive or players have accepted an invitation to spend a summer holiday in Spain as guests of the Spanish Football Federation, a Federation spokesman said today.

The Federation made its offer soon after the Munich air crash on 6th Feb, a shock suggested either Palma, Majorca, or Torremolinos, near Malaga, for a three-week holiday in July.

The Federation official said five players and four executives, with five members of their families, had accepted the invitation.

Busby and members of the United team are popular figures in Spain, as a result of the games between Real Madrid and Manchester United in the European Cup. — China Mail Special.

Some Of The Best We Have Ever Had In Action Tomorrow

By "RECORDER"

The Eighth Annual Colony (HKAAA) Athletic Championships at the South China Athletic Association Stadium at Caroline Hill on Sunday may well be the greatest in the Colony's history if we only survey the talent that will be on view.

Among the competitors will be the Colony's three representatives at the Third Asian Games at Tokyo later in the month — Stephen Xavier, Miss Ng Shuet-kwai and Lau Din-ye.

Also very much on view will be the strongest Army team in history to take part in the Championships, including stars of the calibre of P.W. Clarke and Sid Coleman, and some of the finest younger set athletes in the Colony's history in such as Jimmy Kennedy-Skipton, Adam McIlravy, Archie Lin and Poon Keng-tatt.

Add to these Michael Goddard and Len Barnes, David Needham and Chan Hung-man and one of the greatest battles ever in the 10,000 Metres run between such as Chui Siu-bun, Chan Kim-hung and Au Chung-shing with no Bob Fape in front of them.

There is also a promise of some very fine relays in which the HKAAA could repeat its feat of coping the "double" provided there are no casualties earlier in the day.

There will not be a single race in which anyone is certain to win, though, of course, it is difficult to see anybody beating Xavier in the two sprints, Goddard in the 800 and Ng Shuet-kwai in the women's 100 Metres.

Likely Records

Records are unlikely in any of the track events except the 800 Metres, 110 Metres High Hurdles, and women's 100 Metres, but in the field, the High Jump, Hop, Step and Jump, Discus and Hammer Throw Colony marks are threatened as well as that for the women's Long Jump.

A Colony record is not unlikely in the 1,600 Metres Relay if a team of the calibre of Jimmy Kennedy-Skipton, Stephen Xavier, Archie Lin and Poon Keng-tatt.

hen Xavier, Archie Lin and Adam McIlravy can be got together.

The big star of the meeting is likely to be South China's Ng Shuet-kwai who may finally usurp Jennifer Hart's position as the greatest female athlete Hongkong has produced.

Strangely enough the finest performances ever produced by a Hongkong athlete were not produced within the confines of the Colony. There has been much "hush-hush" on this, but a fortnight ago at a meeting in Macao, the now 17-year-old Ng Shuet-kwai turned in a scintillating 12.5 seconds for the 100 Metres Dash — a mark good enough even to hope for a first place at Tokyo later this month, though a place in the final will be enough to please the HKAAA.

Worth Watching

To top that off, in six trials in the Long Jump in run-up conditions described as worse even than those at the South China Stadium, Shuet-kwai's shortest leap was 16 feet 9 inches. Her best was a no jump at all, a 7 to 8 inch that landed her out at 17 feet 2 inches.

At this same meeting, Lau Din-ye, until now better known as the Colony record-holder in the High Jump, barely cleared a 4 foot 5 inch and jump of 47 feet — almost 2½ feet better than the current Colony record.

Sid Coleman's two Asian Games charges are certainly going places in a most amazing manner. Though their jumping may not be so good in the poor run-up conditions at Caroline Hill, it will still be worth watching.

If there is not too much sun between now and Sunday, Caroline Hill conditions should be very much better than average.

The track races will be very good indeed. Xavier will have to go all out in the 100 Metres against Kennedy-Skipton and Needham and in the 200 again against Kennedy-Skipton, who at the moment has more killer spirit than sheer speed. The fact is that Jimmy thinks he has the measure of Xavier. I doubt it, but it is this consuming desire to achieve the impossible that makes for great races.

Inches Apart

The 400 Metres will be a corker of a race featuring three runners who could finish inches apart in Adam McIlravy, the King George V School boy, Archie Lin of DBS and 2/Lt. Inge of the 1 Green, Howards. In the order named, I think the betting odds are 7 to 6 to 5 with McIlravy the favourite and a time slightly under 53 seconds the winner's.

In the 800 and 1,600 Metres it is not certain at which distance Len Barnes will try to crack his training mate Michael Goddard. Whichever race it is will produce a very fast time. I think it likelier that Goddard will take a crack at Keith Burch's Colony record of 1:57.9 for the 800 Metres and track conditions may be in his favour.

The Hongkong Ladies Hockey Association, in a gesture to make things more interesting, are running in the 400 Metres Relay against South China and, leg for leg over the first three, they should make a race of it, though, of course, Shuet-kwai should certainly be too much to cope with on the anchor leg.

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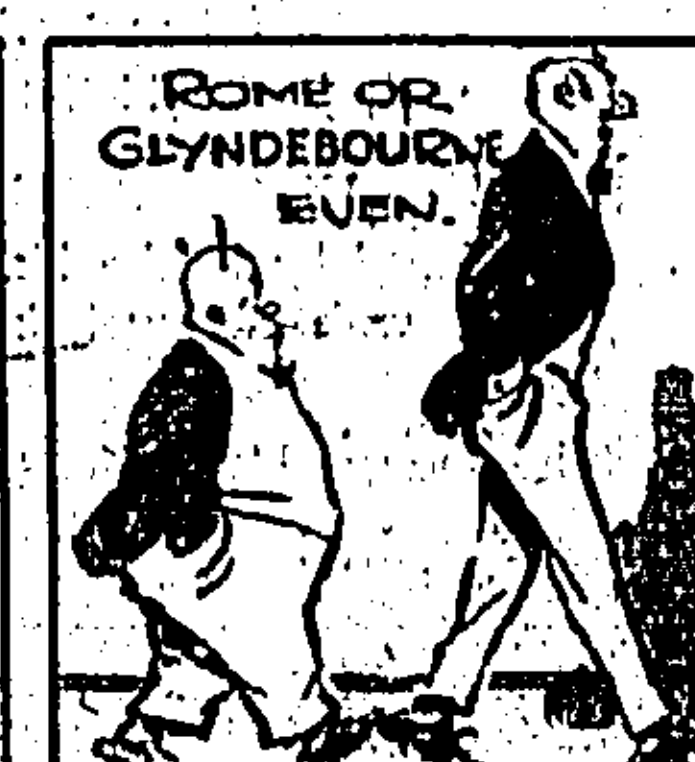
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The very aids



I COULD HAVE BEEN MISTAKEN

...But These Were My Candidates For The Footballer Of The Year

Says I. M. MacTAVISH

During this week I have been wondering about the players you will nominate for the proud title of 'Hongkong's Footballer of the Year'.... and at this moment you have the great advantage over me of knowing who has in fact topped the poll.

As I write, of course, the result has not been announced and I am in consequence completely in the dark as to how the ballot has gone. With all these points in mind I thought it might be interesting to have a go at trying to pick the favourites and let you read my reasoning after you have studied the result.

First, however, let me remind you of the simple rules governing the competition and review the winners in the years since the competition was launched by the China Mail in 1954.

Readers of this newspaper were asked to nominate by popular vote the player of the year on the qualifications of ability and sportsmanship. To my mind, these are the ideal basic essentials for all players who aspire to greatness in the public eye and past winners of the award have certainly met these requirements in generous measure.

For three years the winner virtually selected himself and in turn there was general acclaim for Mike Granger of the Army in the inaugural ballot, for Tong Sheung in 1955, and for great-hearted Ho Cheung-yu in the following year.

A Change

In 1957 something of a change came over the situation and for the first time there was no immediately obvious choice. Many fans believed Ho Cheung-yu would repeat his 1955 success, but when the votes were counted it was Yiu Cheuk-yin who claimed the crown.

South China's brilliant little inside-left was a popular selection and for the third time in four years a Caroline Hill favourite won the season's proudest title.

All these things, however important and significant, are now history and a look round the current scene shows that once again there is a comparatively small field of real contenders, even allowing, of course, for the fact that there will always be a number of players who will receive personal fan-votes without managing to get into the final running for the award.

South China's record of four wins out of five since the ballot started suggests that we should have a look among the Champions' players for possible candidates. Ho Cheung-yu and Yiu Cheuk-yin must surely be among the names on the short list from which the winner will be found.

Real Outsider

Strangely enough, in spite of the success achieved by the South China team this season, there are few others at Caroline Hill who fill the requirements of the competition, although Mok Chun-wah will almost certainly get a share of the votes.

I think the real outsider of this year's competition will be Wong Chi-kuang whose flashing dashes up and down

the right wing have made him a great favourite with the crowds.... and in fact there are those close to the game who are confidently tipping him as the Footballer of the Year.

Outside of these players KMB would seem to have strong contenders in Lo Pak and Lau Kai-chu but no one else among the Busmen will produce a serious challenge to the South China stars. In this season's disappointing Kleehee team only Szeto Yiu and, in a lesser degree, Chun Fai-hung and newcomer Leung Wah-hung are worthy of consideration.

Eastern also have had an indifferent season and their players have suffered in consequence. There may be some support for Ho Ying-fun who, although now very much in the veteran class, has his admirers.

Already the list is running dry and it is difficult to find any possible nominations in the ranks of Kwong Wah, CAA, Jardines, Club or RAF. Roy Moss of the Police is certainly a player whose sportsmanship and ability bring him into the reckoning, but Tung Wah have no candidates that I can spot.

Army's Two

The Army have Mendum and McNeil and while the goalkeeper has had to wait a long time for his chance in top class company, Mendum has been a prop and pillar in a very shaky collection of soldiers throughout the season.

The wing half is now playing at the top of his form and, while it is true his early season conduct would not have helped him in a competition of this nature, he has changed to such an extent that there can now be no complaint of any kind against him.

That is something which many keen followers of the game may want to acknowledge in the Footballer of the Year poll. Well, that's the field as I see it. I think the winner this year will once again come from South China and while Ho Cheung-yu and Yiu Cheuk-yin are the established darlings of the crowd they may have to resist a strong challenge from Chint-sized clubmate Wong Chi-kuang.

Beyond that limit it seems to me that only Szeto Yiu and Mendum are really a danger, although Moss may emerge as a dark horse of the ballot box if he gets the backing of the powerful Police Sports Organisation.

These are my purely personal views.... I may be very wide of the mark.... but at least you have the result to guide you in your assessment of my reasoning. No brickbats or bouquets please....

for this is a most difficult competition to judge and whoever wins is your choice and that is good enough for me. However I do wish I could have a wee peep into the crystal as I write this. It would help a lot.

Significant

Looking through the final placings in the various sections of the English League one comes across some very interesting statistics which give significant pointers to the sort of soccer entertainment served up by the different teams during the eventful season which has just finished.

It is immediately obvious, for example, that there was a considerable variance in the playing policies of the teams, striving both for the Championship and to avoid relegation.

For example Wolves—the new Champions—scored 103 goals and lost only 47 in the 42 League matches they played. This means that the fans who watched the Wolves in their brilliant run to the title saw 150 goals scored.

It is rather interesting to compare this with the fare served up by Manchester City, who finished four places lower down the table. The City players managed to get the ball into their opponents' net on 104 occasions, but against that they lost 100 goals themselves. However, this means that those who watched their games saw 204 goals scored, which is 54 more than fans saw who followed the Champions.

Intiguing

This raises a most intriguing point and leads one to wonder what a statistic fan wants. Does he want to see his own side win irrespective of the score.... or does he want to see goals, or goals and more goals on the basis that a 6-5 victory is much better entertainment than a 1-0 success.

Getting the ball into the net is basically the whole object of the game and there are those who are applauding the new 'more goals' policy adopted by enterprising teams like Manchester City.

lost 90 goals and it was their combined forward and defensive weakness which eventually sent them into the Second Division on goal average.

There are many more fascinating examples of these sorts of things in the final League tables and if you have a few minutes to spare I am sure you will find them most enlightening if you care to give them a few minutes study. In these days of vital statistics there are none more vital than Football League tables. Have a look and see for yourself.

From Clay Pit To Wembley — The Story Of Manchester United

By TIM GORDON

Walking into the main entrance of Manchester United's ground at Old Trafford is like walking into a modern hotel. Bright colours in the contemporary style, a sumptuous lounge for soccer VIP's and down below first-class dressing-room accommodation for Manchester United's young team, known all over the football world as the "Busby Babes."

Nothing but the best is good enough for Manchester United, which has been the most consistently good side in post-war football. Yet it was not always so.

The club was founded over 70 years ago by a group of Manchester wagon-makers who worked on the old Lancashire and Yorkshire railway.

Like the humble men they were, they called their football club simply Newton Heath. Railwaymen were not exactly rich, and there was a stony road to tread before the new football club was established.

The team played its home games on an old clay pit. At first, it could not afford to play away matches.

Those old wagon-makers would be wide-eyed with wonder if they could see the present Manchester United side, travelling to its away games in a luxurious coach equipped with a radio and card-tables.

Met By Candlelight

Yet in those early days, so poor was the Newton Heath club that it went bankrupt. The committee switched its meetings from a public house to a school-room. When the gas bills weren't paid and the local council shut off the gas supply, the meetings were conducted by candlelight.

When the club moved to Bank Lane, Clayton, it tried to play a game under artificial light. The experiment was not a resounding success. But the enterprise of those days lives on, for United was one of the first clubs to appreciate the value of floodlighting, and had it installed on the club's subsidiary ground at The Cliff, Beighton.

United's first-team ground at Old Trafford, bombed in the war, has now been fitted with the most modern floodlights, costing thousands of pounds. Manchester United's officials have always been noted for their progressive ideas.

The year 1902 saw the end of Newton Heath club and the rules rose the Manchester United club we know today.

Star Trio

Almost immediately after the changeover, the club had a remarkable run, calling its performance in recent times. In 1900, it was promoted from the Second Division to the First. Two years later, it won the First Division Championship; the following year, in 1903, it won the FA Cup; and in 1911, United ran off with the League Championship again.

On Manchester United's right wing in those days loomed the fabulous Welsh wizard, Billy Meredith, who had moved to United from its near-neighbour Manchester City.

With Meredith were Sandy Turnbull and Charlie Roberts, a great centre-half still referred

to reverently by old-time football fans. After such spectacular playing success, the club moved to its present headquarters at Old Trafford. A ground capable of holding over 60,000, it was one of the finest in the land when it was opened in 1910.

But in the next decade the voices grew steadily fainter, and in the early 1920's United touched rock-bottom. The future seemed so bleak that the one-time glamour club looked like slipping into the Third Division North, or even out of football altogether.

To the rescue came a Manchester businessman, Mr. J. W. Gilson, who helped to put the club on a sound financial footing again.

Eye For Talent

Even then, United was noted for the way it discovered promising young players. The club's scouting system was headed by one of soccer's most famous characters, Louis Rocca—one of the best judges of a boy footballer who ever lived. One of his greatest captures was Johnny Carey (present Blackburn manager) who was to lead United to its greatest heights after World War II.

Now we have the Matt Busby era. Busby, from Lancashire, made his name as a classic wing-half with Manchester City, moved on to Liverpool, then came back to Manchester to pilot United to undreamed-of heights.

A team which included such great players as Johnny Carey, Johnny Aston, Henry Cockburn, Jack Rowley, Stan Pearson, Johnny Morris, Charlie Mitten and Jimmy Delaney set up a new standard in post-war soccer. Some claimed its play was as good as any in the game's history.

In 1948 it won the Cup; in 1952, after being runners-up several times, United won the League Championship. In 1956, a new team built on the old principles brought the League pennant back to Old Trafford, and again in 1957.

But on February 6, 1958, when United were third in the League table and had hopes of winning it for the third time running, the worst calamity to befall British football killed seven United players and injured ten. The team were on their way home from Belgrade when their chartered airliner crashed in a snowstorm at Munich airport.



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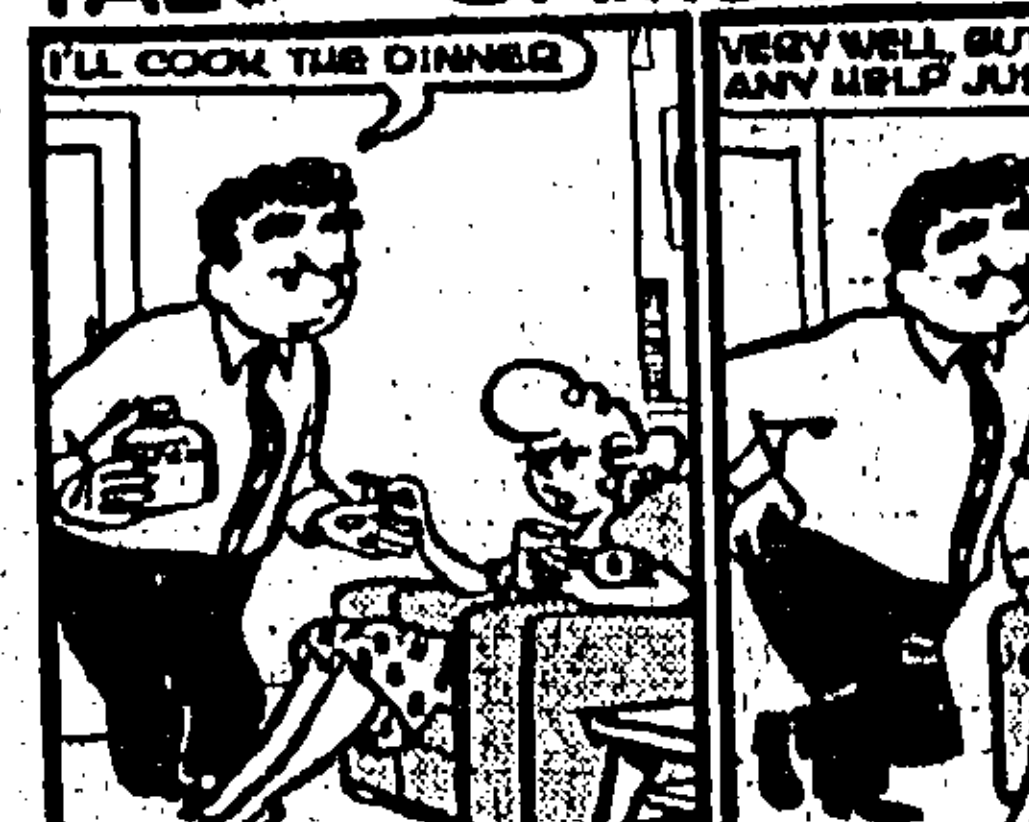
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NATURE'S OWN SPECTACULAR SIGHT

HAVE YOU EVER SEEN the Northern Lights (Aurora Borealis)? If not, I am sure you must have heard of them.

They are seen in many changing shapes and colours in the night skies in the Northern Hemisphere.

Occasionally they can be detected in the northern parts of the United States and they have been seen as far south as New Orleans and Florida. I will never forget the thrills I experienced as a child in Wisconsin when my mother would awaken me sometime around midnight, and direct my gaze to the northeast. There, near the horizon, I would witness a soft, colorful glow of lights. At times it could almost be mistaken for the dawn.

The nearer you get to the Northern Lights, the more brilliant they become. At times they are brighter than moonlight.

It is said they furnish enough light for the hunter to pursue his seals and whales in the

polar regions. It is even possible to read by them on occasion.

Perhaps they can best be described to you by comparing them with the brilliant shimmering curtain you have seen in your theatre with its soft graceful folds.

Although the basic colour is green, sometimes when they are brighter than usual, a reddish glow is apparent. Other colours are yellow, orange, violet, pink and grey. Seldom is any blue observed.

Often these colours take the shape of arcs or bands with flaming streaks shooting up through them. The streaks resemble the searchlights which sometimes go shooting across the sky.

Other displays take on the forms of crowns and at times look like a clover leaf. Serpentine-like forms are also common. Occasionally these lights appear in rainbow effect. Then again, you may see them as just a formless mass of radiance.

—By Carolyn M. Crane



The Northern Lights have been seen as far south as Florida.

Long, long ago, superstitious people feared this awesome sight. Thinking it was an evil omen. That is because they did not understand the origin of the lights.

Today, although we still do not know as much as we would like

to about them, we are sure they are not light rays like the rainbow. Instead, they are caused by electrical particles from the sun. These particles appear to be forced out into the atmosphere from sunspots where they agitate thin gases and cause them to glow.

Sometimes sound accompanies the lights. It has been compared to the crashing of dry paper.

★ ★ ★

If you are interested in these lights, perhaps you would enjoy trying to put them into colour for yourself. Unlined news-paper 8 1/2 x 11 inches (the kind you use in school) works very well. Take the colours mentioned previously from your crayon box. Break the crayon in half and peel off all paper.

Decide on the shape or pattern you wish to follow. Use the side of your crayon, keeping your work smooth and even. "Fuse" or "blend" your colours as you go from one to another. You may want to try several different displays.

—By Carolyn M. Crane

That Clever Dumpling

DUMPLING, Arthur's pet hamster, amused everyone by racing around on his tread-wheel. Often he would stop going around long enough to look up as if saying, "Don't you think I'm the smartest hamster ever?"

Arthur had put his pet in a wire cage so that all the family could enjoy his antics, and Dumpling made it plain that he liked audiences. He liked to swing by his front paws from the wires across the top of his cage like a Tarzan, crossing from one side to the other.

It was amusing at feeding time to see his pouches over his jaws swell out with grain—as if he had a h. case of mumps.

He stored most of the grain in the corner of the cage under his bed, a pile of shredded paper.

★ ★ ★

ARTHUR HAD LEARNED that hamsters like to prepare their own beds. After cleaning out the cage every few days, he would tear wide strips of newspaper for the cage and certain himself by peeping at Dumpling as he held the paper between his tiny pink paws and busily tore it into bits with his teeth.

When Dumpling had chewed up enough paper to hide under, he backed into the pile, pulling pieces of paper with his teeth to cover his head.

When he awakened from sleep late in the afternoon, he opened his pink mouth in a wide yawn and peered around with half-closed eyes.

"Toy bears" is another name for hamsters, and Dumpling's fur was soft, thick and golden brown.

Arthur kept his pet's cage in an unheated room at the rear of the house, out of the winter weather and protected from the dogs. In the evening, he usually let Dumpling out to scurry around the room while he kept an eye on his every move.

★ ★ ★

IT HAD LEARNED ALSO that hamsters are very restless after sleeping during the day. They can root out of sight while you turn your head, and are so small and supple they can squeeze through very small cracks or holes. When Dumpling sometimes squeezed himself behind a cabinet, Arthur noticed him out by leaving food where Dumpling could smell it.

When Dumpling managed to push up the door of his cage to escape at night (his normal play and feeding time), Arthur always found him the next morning sleeping in the sack of potatoes under the sink, with half-eaten potatoes around him. He could not find out how Dumpling got into the sack compartment. The metal doors were kept tightly closed, and the ventilators were high and had small slits.

Arthur kept Dumpling quiet enough to pet by holding him in front of a mirror to sniff at his own image.

★ ★ ★

ONE COLD WINTER NIGHT Arthur and his father went to the back room, and found Dumpling stretched out cold and stiff in spite of his paper hideout. The family gathered around and agreed that the pet was gone for good.

As Mother left the room she saw Arthur holding Dumpling in a cloth, like a baby, and looking very sad.

She took Dumpling from him, saying that she would bury him to revive him by leaving him wrapped warmly in the cloth and lying in a little box next to the hot water heater in the kitchen.

★ ★ ★

THE NEXT MORNING, thinking she would find Dumpling still out cold, Mother rushed to the kitchen to remove him before Arthur awakened. The box was empty! She was sure that poor Dumpling had struggled out of the box during the night to expire under the refrigerator or washing machine.

★ ★ ★

Crocodile Oddity

Crocodiles can't chew. Small animals are swallowed whole. Large game is buried in the river bottom until it starts to rot; at which time it is easily swallowed. (Alexander Lake—Killers in Africa.)

★ ★ ★

Telephones

There are more telephones in the city of Chicago than there are on the whole continent of Africa.

★ ★ ★

An Advantage

A fat person floats in water better than a thin person.



Like little bears, hamsters make cute, friendly pets as Philip Bladlow of Oconomowoc, Wis., demonstrates.

As she crawled about on the floor, peering under everything, she heard the old familiar rustle in the potato sack under the sink.

She quickly called Arthur. He opened the cabinet under the

—Roberta E. Allen

★ ★ ★

Baron Munch Is Packing

—He's Going To Visit Friends In Bungle Land—

By MAX TRELL

K'NARE, the Shadow Boy with the Turned About Name, with his sister, Harid, and Hiawatha, the Small-Sized Wooden Indian, rang the doorbell of their friend, Baron Munch.

Baron Munch lived in a very pretty house at the end of Book Boulevard which ran behind the bookstore between Canary Cove Corner and Curtain Lane. A few minutes later, they were inside Baron Munch's room. They found him packing his trunk.

★ ★ ★

A Long Trip

"I'm about to go on a long trip," he said. "I'm going to visit my friends who live in Bungle Land."

"Bungle and?" asked Harid in a puzzled voice.

"It's on the other side of the Atlantic Ocean," said Baron Munch, "half-way between Europe and Africa and just around the corner from Asia."

Knart asked if Baron Munch could show them where Bungle Land was on the map.

"I'm terribly sorry," Baron Munch said. "They usually forget to put Bungle Land down on most of the maps, but it's there just the same. I'd better get on with my packing. I don't want to miss my plane."

★ ★ ★

No Such Place

Here Hiawatha muttered under his breath to Knart and Harid: "There's no such place as Bungle Land. He's making it all up."

"Sh-sh..." said Harid to Hiawatha. She didn't want to hurt Baron Munch's feelings. "Why is it called Bungle Land?" Knart asked.

"I'll tell you," said Baron Munch, as he went on with his packing. "It's because the Bunglers who live in Bungle Land are always bungling things. By what I mean they are always mixing things up."

★ ★ ★

Curious Things

Baron Munch chuckled as he remembered some of the curious things done by his friends, the Bunglers.

"For example," he said, "when the Bunglers write a letter with pen and ink, they often stick the letter in the ink and mail the pen."

"Very foolish people," muttered Hiawatha. "And they build their houses in a curious way," continued Baron Munch.

"They build the floors on the ceilings and the ceilings on the floors which makes them walk upside down like flies. And do you know where they plant their gardens?"

Knart and Harid asked Baron Munch where his friends the Bunglers planted their gardens. "They plant their gardens," Baron Munch said, "at the bottom of a pond."

YOUR PUZZLE

COLUMN

HARRISON REBUS

Use the words and pictures to your best advantage to find the four facts about Benjamin Harrison that have been hidden here by Puzzle-Peto:

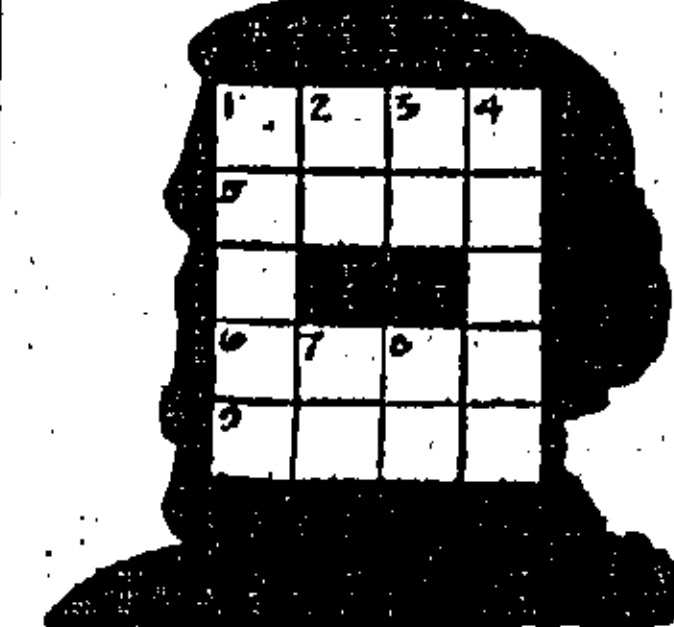


JUMBLEYAH

Puzzle Peto got befuddled with his sentence about President Benjamin Harrison and needs your help to make any sense: presidential between terms Grover Harrison's came two by Cleveland, term the served.

CROSSWORD

Cartoonist Cal placed Puzzle Peto's crossword puzzle on the silhouette of President Benjamin Harrison's head:



ACROSS

- Harrison was born in North Ohio.
- Toward the sheltered side of Paradise.
- Male children.

DOWN

- Bundles, as of cotton.
- Its tracks are above the street.
- Compass point.
- College officials.
- Accomplish.
- Half an em.

MISSING WORDS

Vowels have been omitted from these facts about President Harrison. Can you fill them in to find something about his marriages and the names of his wives?

M-RR-D TW-C
C-L-N-L-V-N
SC-TT
M-RY SC-TT L-RD D-MM-CK

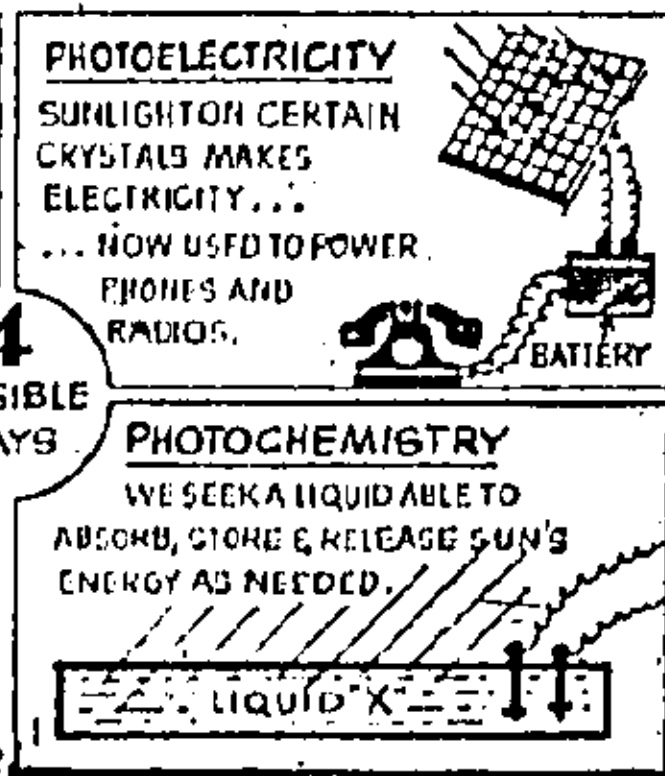
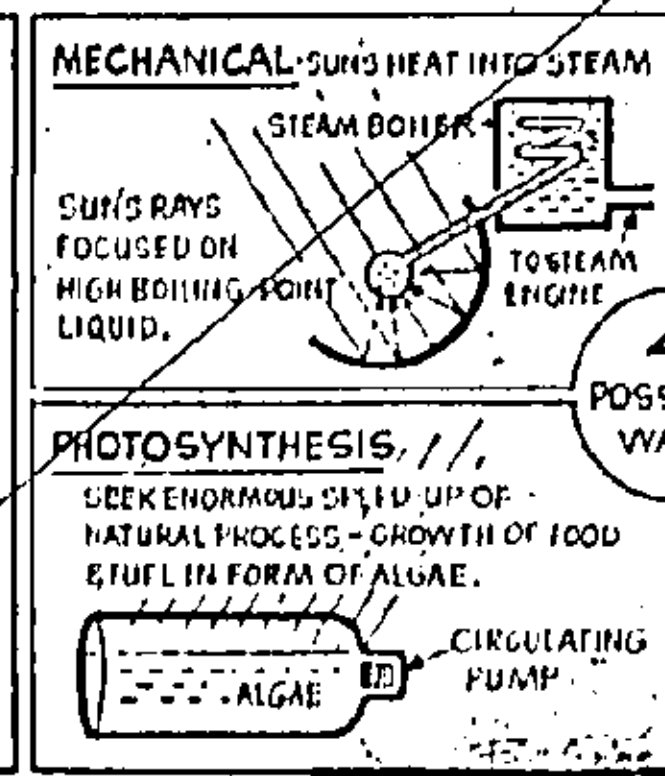
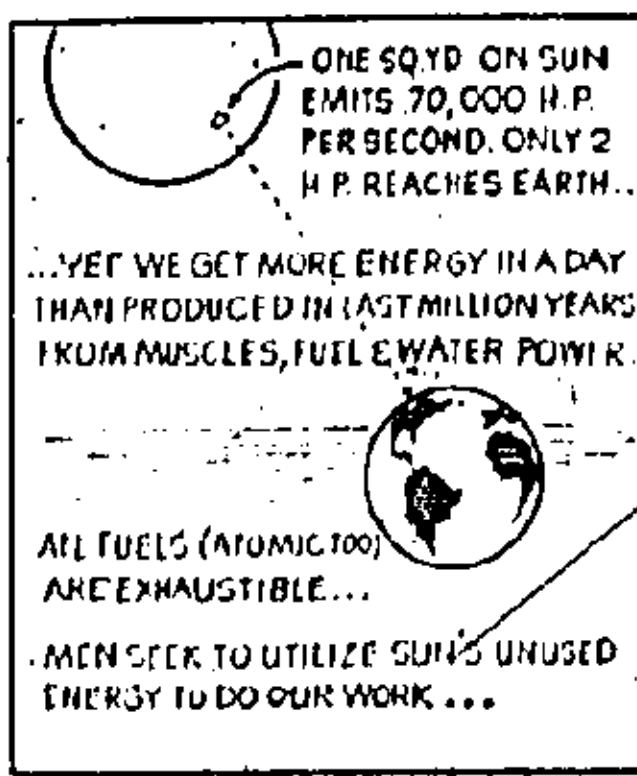
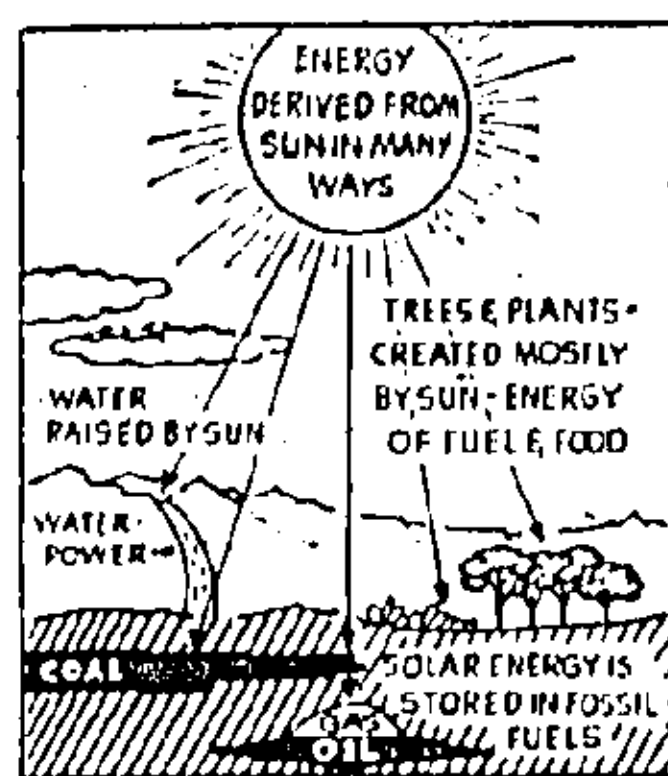
HARRISON DIAMOND

WILLIAM Henry Harrison was Benjamin's grandfather and provides a centre for Puzzle Peto's word diamond. The second word is "near," third "streamlet," fifth "worked steadily" and sixth "sorrowful."

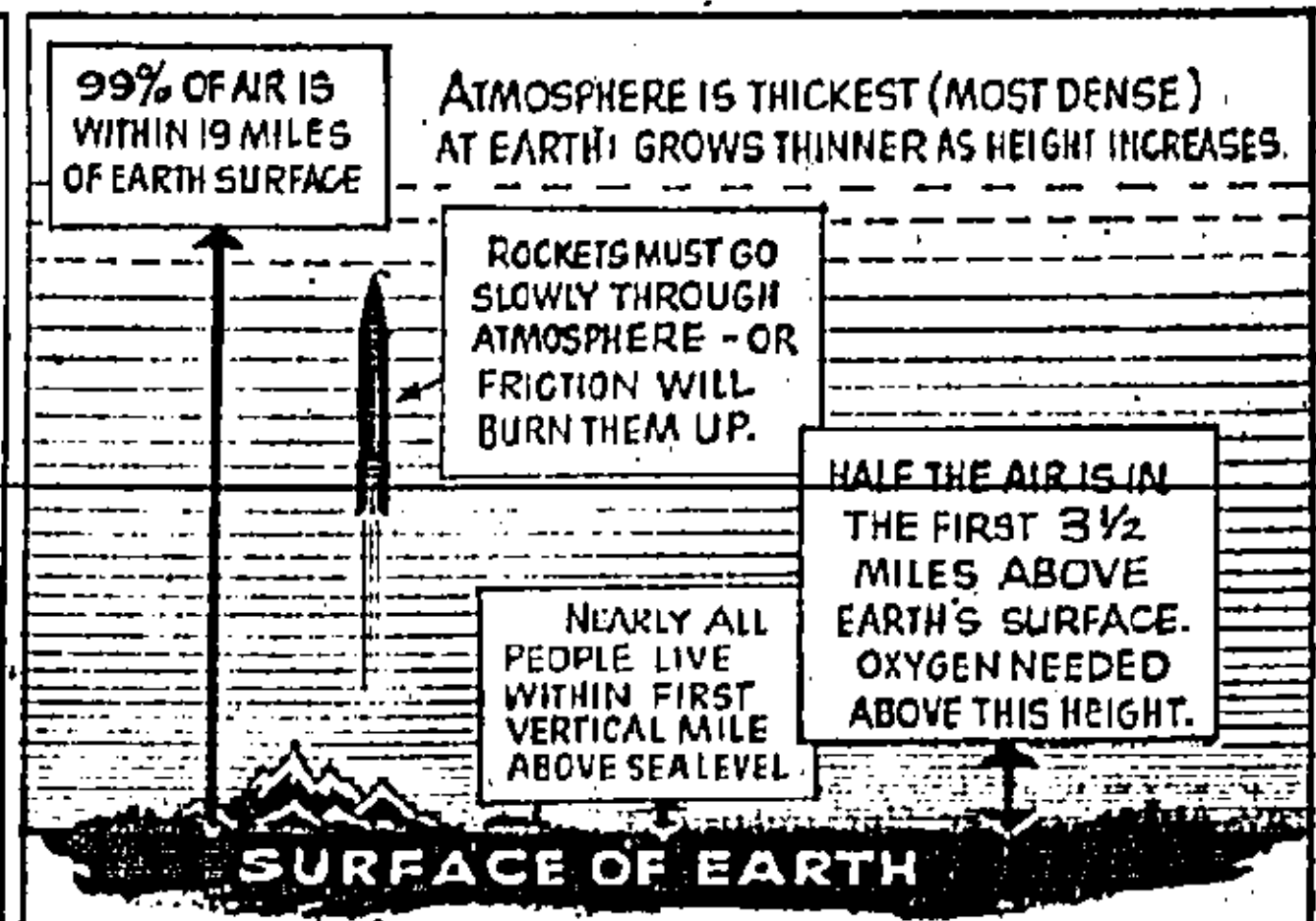
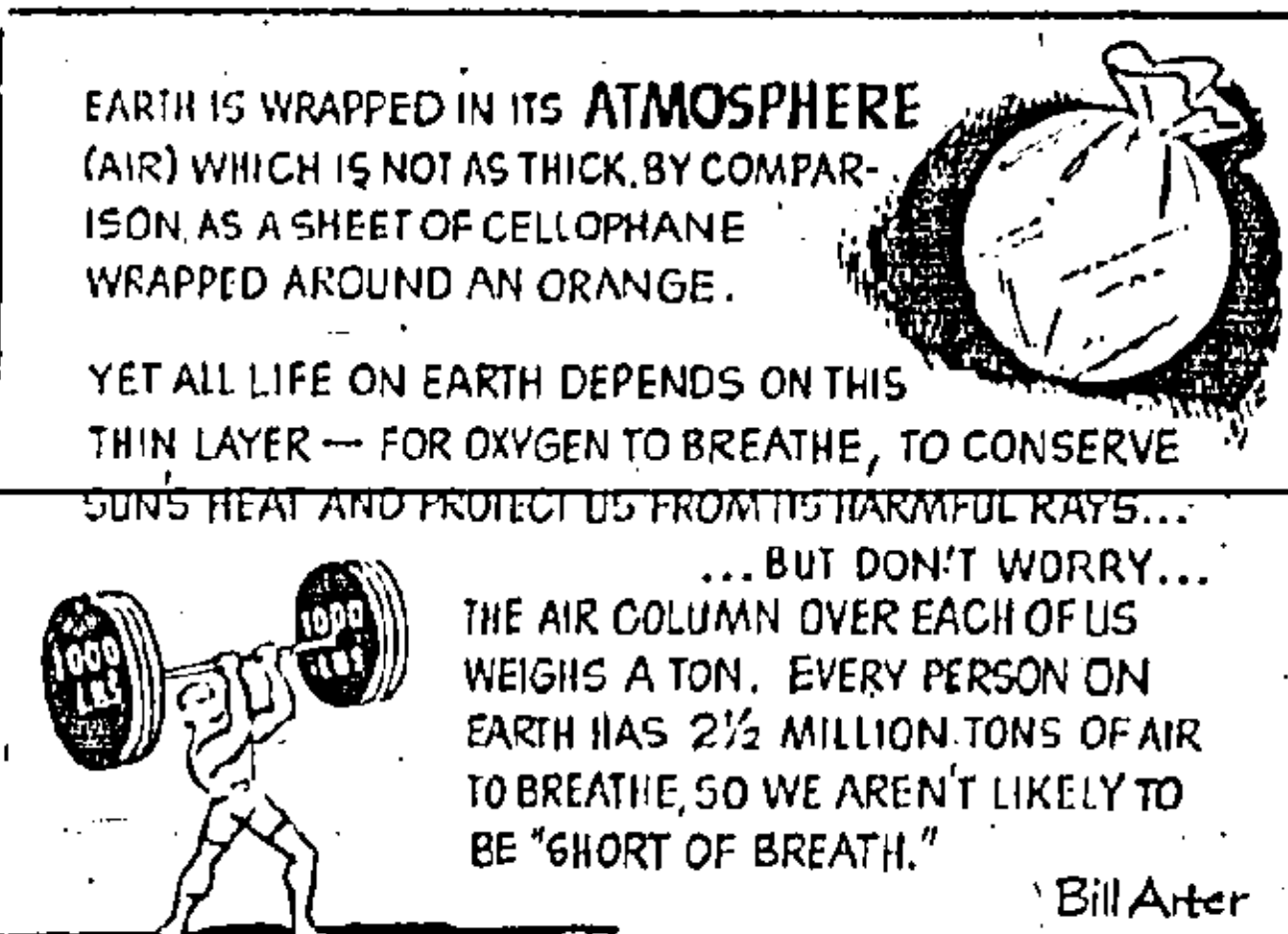
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(Solutions on Page 19)

How Our Energy Comes From Sun



ABOUT EARTH'S 'CRUST' OF AIR



HOW TO MAKE BOOKENDS

1. FIND TWO SQUARE Z POUND TOBACCO CANS. REMOVE THE LABEL BUT LEAVE THE LID ON.

2. CUT A PIECE OF COLORED CONSTRUCTION PAPER TO FIT ALL AROUND SIDES OF CAN. LEAVE A 1/2 INCH OVERLAP.

STICK PAPER TO THE CAN WITH QUICK DRYING CEMENT.

3. CUT OUT SMALL FIGURES OR SCENES FROM A MAGAZINE AND PASTE THEM AROUND SIDES OF CAN.

4. REMOVE THE LID AND FILL THE CAN WITH CLEAN DRY SAND.

5. GLUE A LARGE CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

6. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

7. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

8. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

9. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

10. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

11. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

12. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

13. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

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15. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

16. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

17. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

18. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

19. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

20. GLUE A SMALL CORK TO CENTER OF LID.

Glass More Valuable Than Gold

IN THE SPRING of 1957 representatives from countries all over the world met in Accra, capital of the Gold Coast, to welcome a new nation into the British Commonwealth. For the first time in hundreds of years there was a country called Ghana.

To find the origin of the empire of Ghana we must go back nearly 2,000 years.

This ancient Ghana was further north than the Ghana of today. And its capital of Koumbi Saleh was not discovered until after World War II.

In the French colony of Mauritania scientists came upon a hill over half a mile in diameter. As it was the only hill in the area, they began to dig. Beneath the surface they found stone buildings where, even today, most of the homes are built of mud bricks.

The people of this ancient city were potters and their work was of better quality than that of today.

They were traders. They exchanged their gold and ivory with the people to the north for beads and other products they needed.

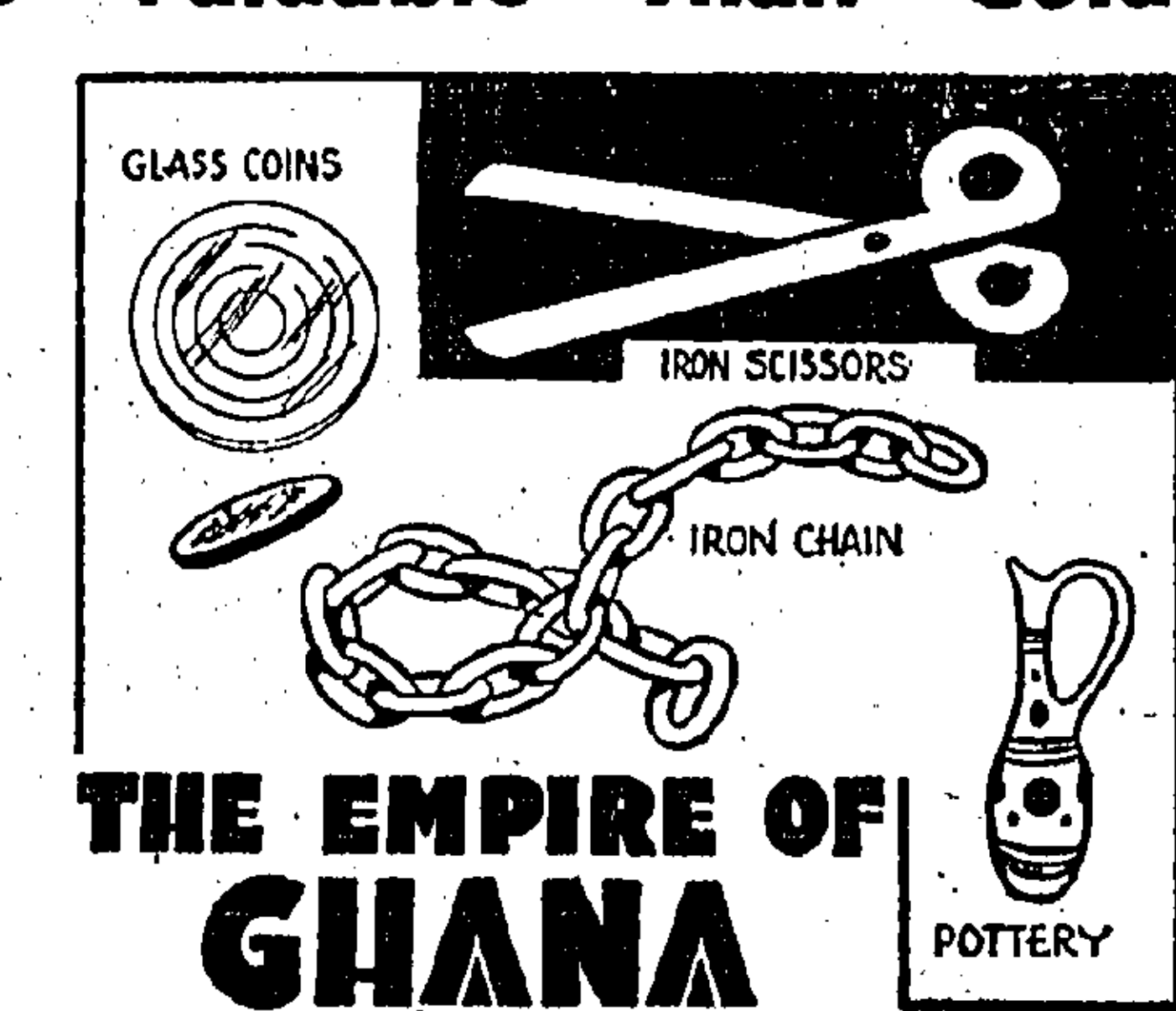
Ghana was not a stone age civilization. Iron scissors uncovered were almost exactly like those in use today. Hoes, hammers and door hinges, also made of iron, appear little different than our own.

Diggers also unearthed ornaments of copper. And the iron chains they found were as carefully formed as any you might buy in a hardware store. A lamp of stone probably dated back to the very beginning of the empire.

But the principal product of Ghana was gold. This they washed from the rivers throughout their land, going as far south as the present-day Gold Coast.

Oddly enough, however, gold was not used as money. In this

—By R. S. Craggs



THE EMPIRE OF GHANA

Ghana of long ago glass was considered to be worth far more than gold. This was probably because it was rare and hard to obtain. Small glass discs have been found which the people used as coins.

Ghana was gradually taken over by the Moslems who came south to trade. And one of Africa's first kingdoms came to an end after a life of over 1,000 years.

—By R. S. Craggs

Rupert and the Silent Land—29



As the balloon bumps gently underneath something that looks like a cloud Rupert thinks quickly. "This must be the thing that the solitary man pointed to," he mutters. "It isn't a cloud at all. I'd better fly round and look at it." But he is not given the

chance, for the balloon stops bumping and is drawn by some invisible force, fly up into the middle of a sort of swirling fog. There it becomes firmly fixed, bouncing slightly on its spring buffers as it is wrenched back to the ground.

—By R. S. Craggs

Crocodile Oddity

Crocodiles can't chew. Small animals are swallowed whole. Large game is buried in the river bottom until it starts to rot; at which time it is easily swallowed. (Alexander Lake—Killers in Africa.)

Telephones

There are more telephones in the city of Chicago than there are on the whole continent of Africa.

An Advantage

A fat person floats in water better than a thin person.

COLORS WHICH



LIONS ON A PLOW MAY EAT 40 OR 50 POUNDS FROM A KILL, SLEEP A DAY, AND RETURN TO FEASTING; MEANWHILE REMAINING NEAR THE HILL.

VERY FINE EATING

A KITTEN FEEDS COMES A CAT AFTER IT IS 8 MONTHS OLD.

THE ENGRAVER BEETLE, WHICH BORES ELABORATE PATTERNS UNDER THE BARK OF TREES, PUNTS UP A PAMPHLET BILL OF MORE THAN 60 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY IN THE FORESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

1